#### NANOSECOND LASERS

NL120 • NL200 • NL220 • NL230 • NL300 • NL303D

# **HARMONIC GENERATORS**

Nanosecond Q-switched lasers enable simple and cost effective laser wavelength conversion to shorter wavelengths through harmonics generation. EKSPLA offers a broad selection of wavelength conversion accessories for NL230 & NL300 series lasers. The purpose of this guide is to help configure available harmonic generator and attenuator modules for NL230 & NL300 series lasers for optimal performance.

The harmonics module uses a modular design that allows reconfiguration of laser output for the appropriate experiment wavelength.

A typical module houses a non-linear crystal together with a set of dichroic mirrors for separating the harmonic beam from the fundamental wavelength. Nonlinear crystals

used for the purpose of wavelength conversion are kept at an elevated temperature in a thermo-stabilized oven

Two or more modules can be joined together for higher harmonics generation: attaching one extra module to a second harmonic generator allows for the generation of 3<sup>rd</sup> or 4<sup>th</sup> harmonic wavelengths.

It should be noted that only modules with a single output port can be joined together: it is possible to attach a H300S module to a H300SH unit for 532 nm beam separation, or a H300FHC module for 4th harmonics generation (see detailed description below). Modules with two output ports (e.g., H300SHC) cannot be attached to extra units.

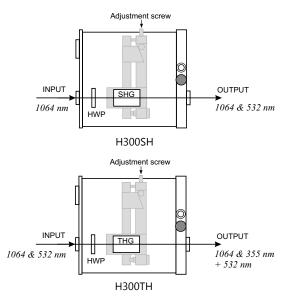
# For NL230 and **NL300 Series** Lasers

## **FEATURES**

- Compact harmonic modules
- ► Thermo stabilized crystals for long lifetime
- ▶ Dichroic mirrors
- AR coatings on crystals
- ▶ Phase matching by mechanical adjustment
- ▶ High conversion efficiency
- ▶ Wide selection of different configurations

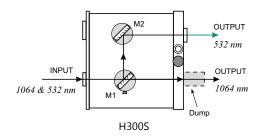
## H300SH, H300TH harmonics generators

H300SH or H300TH modules contain a SH or TH crystal with a half-wave plate for input polarization adjustment. The output of the H300SH module has both 532 nm and 1064 nm wavelengths; the output of the H300SH+H300TH modules also has a 355 nm wavelength.



### H300S harmonics separator

The H300S module has two output ports for the separation of 1064 nm and 532 nm wavelengths.

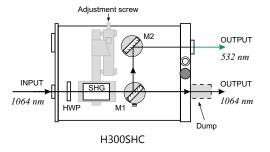


## NL230 & NL300 SERIES

## H300SHC harmonics generator

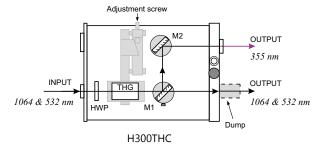
NANOSECOND LASERS

The most cost-effective solution for customers who need a 532 nm wavelength only, the H300 SHC module combines a SHG crystal and beam separators and has two output ports for 532 nm and 1064 nm beams.



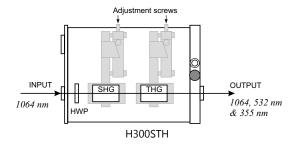
#### H300THC harmonics generator

The H300THC module is a third harmonics generator and beam separator with two output ports for a 355 nm beam, and for a residual 532 nm + 1064 nm beam. This module should be used with the H300SH module.



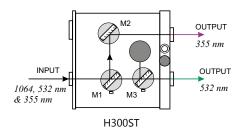
## H300STH harmonics generator

The H300STH module combined with a H300ST separator module is designed for customers who need a **355 nm** wavelength only. The H300STH module has an output port for **355 nm**, **532 nm** and **1064 nm** wavelengths, the H300ST module has two output ports for **355 nm** and **532 nm** wavelengths. In order to separate **355 nm** this module should be used with H300ST.



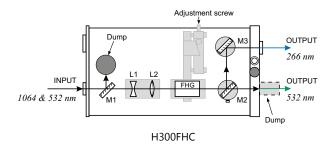
## H300ST harmonics separator

The H300ST module can be used for the separation of 355 nm and/or 532 nm beams from residual 1064 nm, and can be used together with H300STH, H300TH or H300SH modules.



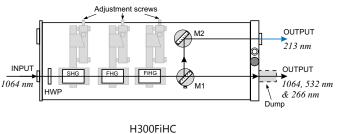
## H300FHC harmonics generator

The H300FHC module is a fourth harmonics generator and beam separator for a 266 nm wavelength, with two output ports for a 266 nm beam, and for a residual 532 nm beam. This module should be used with the H300SH module.



## H300FiHC harmonics generator

The H300FiHC module is designed to produce a 5th harmonic output. As it requires only a 1064 nm input, the unit contains SH, FH and FiH crystals together with a beam separator for a 213 nm beam.



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# **ATTENUATORS**

NL300 series lasers offer several options for changing output pulse energy. The easiest option is to change the timing of the Q-switch opening relative to the flashlamp pump pulse. This option is a standard feature for all NL300 series lasers. A change in Q-switch timing, however, changes other laser pulse parameters along with the pulse energy.

A decrease in pulse energy results in longer pulse duration, decreased pulse-to-pulse-stability, and possible changes in the spatial beam profile. For applications that require smooth adjustment of output pulse energy while keeping other parameters stable, EKSPLA offers H300Ax series attenuator modules.

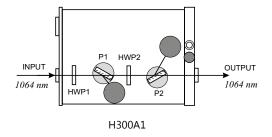
## For NL230 and **NL300 Series** Lasers

## **FEATURES**

- ▶ Compact design
- Motorized version is available
- Smooth adjustment of output pulse energy

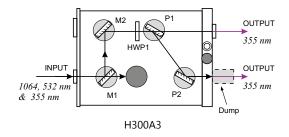
#### H300A1 attenuator

The H300A1 module is designed to attenuate a 1064 nm beam. Optical layout includes half-wave plates HWP1, HWP2 and polarizers P1, P2 (see picture below). Rotation of the HWP2 half-wave plate changes the polarization of the laser beam and its transmission factor via the P2 polarizer.



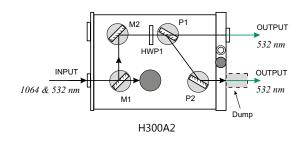
## H300A3 attenuator

The H300A3 module, designed to attenuate a 355 nm beam, combines an attenuator with a beam separator and should be used with the H300STH or H300TH modules.



### H300A2 attenuator

The H300A2 module, designed to attenuate a 532 nm beam, combines an attenuator with a beam separator and should be used with the H300SH module.



### H300A4 attenuator

The H300A4 module is designed to attenuate a 266 nm beam. It combines a FH crystal, beam separator and attenuator and should be used instead of the H300FHC module for attenuation of a 266 nm beam.

