

Neutral Grounding Resistors





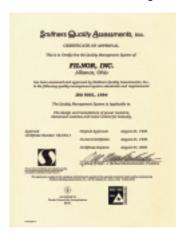
Protect Your Power Distribution Equipment With Neutral Grounding Resistors

Neutral Grounding Resistors are the most effective, common, economical and preferred method of grounding.

Standards

The neutral grounding system's purpose is to protect life and property in the event of 50/60 Hz faults (short-circuit) and transient phenomena. Filnor Neutral Grounding Resistors are designed and tested in strict accordance with IEEE Standard 32-1972.

ISO9001 certified since August of 1999





13.8 kV System, 8 kV Line to Neutral, 50 Ampere, 10 Second



13.8 kV System, 8 kV Line to Neutral, 400 Ampere, 10 Second

- Designed and tested in accordance with IEEE Standard 32-1972
- All units triple insulated
- All stainless steel resistor elements and terminals



High Resistance Grounding System

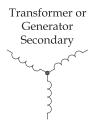


Product Brochure NEUTRAL GROUNDING RESISTORS

Typical Grounding Methods

- Ungrounded Systems
- Solidly Grounded Neutral Systems
- Resistance Grounded Systems

Ungrounded System



Typical Ungrounded System Ungrounded System has no connection between the conductors and earth ground.

Under normal operating conditions this method is fine.

With fault conditions, damage to equipment can occur, and the fault may be difficult locate.

Neutral Grounding Resistors

The most effective, common, economical and preferred method of grounding.

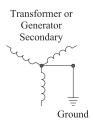
Standards



Filnor Neutral Grounding Resistors are designed and tested in strict accordance with IEEE Standard 32-1972.

The standard establishes maximum allowable temperature ratings for neutral grounding devices for various duty cycles as follows:

Solidly Grounded System



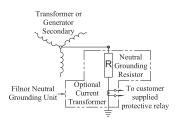
Typical Solidly Grounded System A solidly Grounded System is one which the neutral point has been connected to earth ground with a conductor.

It lacks the current limiting ability of resistance grounding and extra protection for your equipment

DUTY CYCLE	MAX. TEMP. RISE ABOVE AMBEINT	TYPICAL CURRENT	
Continuous	385° C	1 to 25 amps	
Extended Time *	610° C	10 / 25 / 50 amps	
60 Seconds or less	760° C	100 to 2000 amps	

^{*} Defined as 10 minutes or greater, no more than 90 days total per year

Grounding Through Resistor



Resistance Grounding is the most effective and preferred method.

It solves the problem of transient over voltages, which reduces equipment damage.

Limiting the fault current prevents equipment damage.



Function

Neutral Grounding Resistors are used to protect power transformers, power generators and other associated equipment in your power systems against 50/60 Hz faults (short circuit) and transient phenomena (lightning).

Specification

There are three parameters needed to specify the neutral grounding resistor.

- 1. Rated voltage line to neutral or system voltage
- 2. Rated fault current
- 3. Rated "time on" of the line to neutral voltage not exceeding the allowable temperature rise

Range

- · Rated current: from 1 amp to 5000 A
- Rated voltage: from 0.38 to 34.5kV
- · Rated time: 1 sec to continuous time rating

Testing & Quality

All Filnor Neutral Grounding Resistors are designed, rated, manufactured and tested in strict compliance with IEEE-32-1972. Routine tests performed on each Neutral Grounding Resistor are measurement of resistance, high voltage power frequency, insulation measurement, aspect verification, dimensional control. Filnor's internal quality system has been developed and certified under ISO 9001 quality system.

Construction

A standard unit includes the stainless steel resistor assembly plus all the required insulators, internal connections and hardware installed in a standard safety enclosure. Neutral Grounding Resistor units are completely assembled, prewired, and tested at our facility. For shipping all units are crated for added protection and ease of handling.

Enclosure Materials

- · Solid overhung top slightly sloped to prevent standing water and will support heavy ice and snow.
- Forged eyebolts in all four corners for easy hoisting.
- Removable front and rear louvered covers for easy access for connection and inspection.
- Corrosion resistant nameplate provides complete ratings and manufacturers information.
- Mill galvanized for maximum protection.
- Bottom screening prevents the entry of birds and rodents while providing maximum cooling for the resistors.

Enclosure Options

- Mill galvanized, aluminum, stainless steel and hot-dipped galvanized construction. Custom paint finish
 is available.
- Top or side mounted entrance bushing(s).
- Screened covers for indoor applications.
- Support stands for elevating the enclosure above ground.

Options

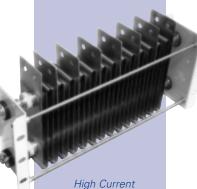
- · Current or potential transformers mounted and prewired at our facility
- ON or OFF Load disconnecting switches
- Space heater
- Specially designed units for hazardous or high altitude locations



Grounding Transformer Cubicle



Helicoil Wire Wound Resistor used for low current applications.



High Current Strip Resistor



Most Common Neutral Grounding Resistors				
2400 System Voltage – 1390 Line to Neutral – 10 second Time On				
Initial Amperes	Catalog Number	Dimensions W"x D"x H"	Approx Weight	
10	FNG2400-10-10	36 x 36 x 24	250	
50	FNG2400-50-10	36 x 36 x 24	280	
100	FNG2400-100-10	36 x 36 x 24	310	
200	FNG2400-200-10	36 x 36 x 24	320	
300	FNG2400-300-10	36 x 36 x 24	330	
400	FNG2400-400-10	36 x 36 x 24	340	
500	FNG2400-500-10	36 x 36 x 24	350	
600	FNG2400-600-10	36 x 36 x 24	360	
800	FNG2400-800-10	36 x 36 x 24	380	
1000	FNG2400-1000-10	36 x 36 x 24	400	
4160 Syste	em Voltage – 2400 l	Line to Neutral – 10 seco	nd Time On	
10	FNG4160-10-10	36 x 36 x 24	350	
50	FNG4160-50-10	36 x 36 x 24	400	
100	FNG4160-100-10	36 x 36 x 24	450	
200	FNG4160-200-10	36 x 36 x 32	460	
300	FNG4160-300-10	36 x 36 x 32	470	
400	FNG4160-400-10	36 x 36 x 32	480	
500	FNG4160-500-10	36 x 36 x 32	500	
600	FNG4160-600-10	36 x 36 x 32	510	
800	FNG4160-800-10	36 x 36 x 32	520	
1000	FNG4160-1000-10	36 x 36 x 32	530	
7200 System Voltage – 4160 Line to Neutral – 10 second Time On				
10	FNG7200-10-10	36 x 36 x 32	450	
50	FNG7200-50-10	36 x 36 x 32	550	
100	FNG7200-100-10	46 x 46 x 42	610	
200	FNG7200-200-10	46 x 46 x 42	620	
300	FNG7200-300-10	46 x 46 x 42	630	
400	FNG7200-400-10	46 x 46 x 42	640	
500	FNG7200-500-10	46 x 46 x 42	650	
600	FNG7200-600-10	46 x 46 x 42	660	
800	FNG7200-800-10	46 x 46 x 42	670	
1000	FNG7200-1000-10	46 x 46 x 42	680	
13800 System Voltage – 8000 Line to Neutral – 10 second Time On				
10	FNG13800-10-10	42 x 46 x 42	600	
50	FNG13800-50-10	42 x 46 x 42	750	
100	FNG13800-100-10	42 x 46 x 58	810	
200	FNG13800-200-10	42 x 46 x 58	820	
300	FNG13800-300-10	42 x 46 x 58	830	
400	FNG13800-400-10	42 x 46 x 58	840	
500	FNG13800-500-10	42 x 46 x 58	850	
600	FNG13800-600-10	42 x 46 x 58	860	
800	FNG13800-800-10	42 x 46 x 58	870	
1000	FNG13800-1000-10	42 x 46 x 58	880	
480 System Voltage – 277 Line to Neutral – Continuous Rated				
5	FNG480-5-C	27 x 15 x 8	50	
10	FNG480-10-C	27 x 15 x 8	60	
25	FNG480-25-C	27 x 15 x 8	110	
2400 Syst	em Voltage – 1390	Line to Neutral – Continu	ious Rated	
10	FNG2400-10-C	42 x 46 x 42	410	
25	FNG2400-25-C	42 x 46 x 58	550	
50	FNG2400-50-C	42 x 46 x 58	610	

Standard Units

- Designed and Tested to IEEE-32-1972 Standard
- Space for Current Transformer
- Enclosure: Nema 3R Outdoor Mill Galvanized
- Internal Terminal Connections

Filnor, Inc. designs and builds Neutral Grounding Resistors up to 72kV and 5000 amps.

Options: (Please, contact us for more details)

- Aluminum, Stainless Steel, or Special Paint Finishes.
- Space Heater
- Current Transformer
- Elevating Stands
- Potential Transformers
- Entrance Bushings
- Units design for hazardous or high altitude locations
- Seismic Qualified Units
- Disconnect Switches
- Special ratings not listed

Drawings available upon request, and on the www.Filnor.com website.



Neutral Grounding Resistor Enclosure Configurations



FNG13800-50-10 13800 V System, 8000 V Line to Neutral, 50 Ampere, 10 Second, 50:1 CT Option



4160 V System, 2400 V Line to Neutral, 25 Ampere, Continuous, 200:5 CT Option with Support Stand



FNG13800-400-10 13800 V System, 8000 V Line to Neutral, 400 Ampere, 10 Second, with Zig Zag Transformer, Severe Weather Enclosure



FNG6800-500-10 6800 V System, 3926 V Line to Neutral, 500 Ampere, 10 Second



FNG13800-5-C 13800 V System, 8000 V Line to Neutral, 5 Ampere, Continuous, with Zig Zag Transformer



High Resistance Neutral Grounding Detection System 480 V AC, 5 Ampere Maximum



FNG12470-400-10 12470 V System, 7200 V Line to Neutral, 400 Ampere, 10 Second, 600:5 CT Option with Side Neutral Bushing



FNG13800-400-10 13800 V System, 8000 V Line to Neutral, 400 Ampere, 10 Second, with Top Neutral Bushing



20000 V System, 11600 V Line to Neutral, 200 Ampere, 10 Second, 200:5 CT Option with Dust Filters and Side Neutral Bushing



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