FREQUENCY DEVICES™, INC.

824BP Series

8 Bit Programmable 2-Pole Pair Filters

Band Pass

Description:

The 824BP Series is a 2-pole-pair digitally programmable precision band-pass active filter that provides high performance in a compact 2" x 2" footprint. These new filters take advantage of the company's proprietary designs using surface-mount technology to provide a low profile, compact package in minimal board space. 824BP filters are factory tuned to one of three factory set tuning ranges or 8-bit custom ranges from 1 Hz to 25.6 kHz. Each filter type features a near theoretical amplitude/phase response along with low output voltage noise enabling these filters to achieve a 10,000:1 or better dynamic signal range.

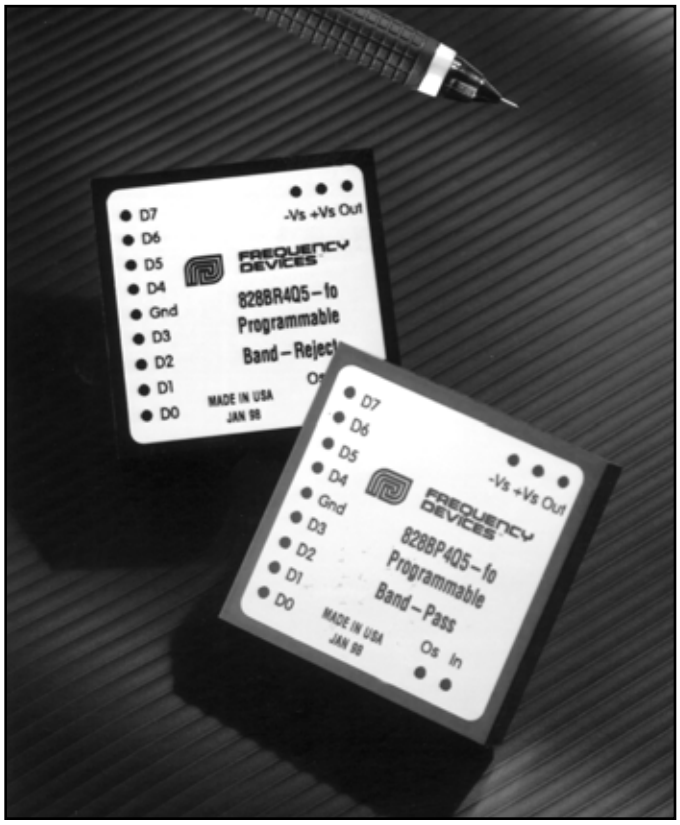
Pretuned to within ±2% of the center frequency, band-pass 824BP filters pass all frequencies lying between the upper and lower -3dB points of the amplitude response curve. Available Q's for 824BP models are 1, 2, 5, or 10.

Features/Benefits:

- Compact 2.0"L x 2.0"W footprint minimizes board space requirements.
- Plug-in ready-to-use, reducing engineering design and manufacturing cycle time.
- Factory tuned, no external clocks or adjustments needed.
- Broad range of center frequencies to meet a wide range of applications.

Applications

- Power line interference rejection
- Transducer output filtering
- Production test instrumentation
- Medical electronics equipment and research
- Comb filtering and equalization
- Noise and harmonic analysis
- RMS measurements
- Frequency spectrum analysis



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8-Bit Programmable Filters

Digital Tuning & Control Characteristics

Digital Tuning Characteristics

The digital tuning interface circuits are a parallel set of eight (8) 4053 CMOS switches which accept CMOS compatible inputs for the eight tuning bits (D_0 - D_7).

Filter tuning follows the tuning equation given below:

$$f_c = (f_{max}/256) [1 + D_7 \times 2^7 + D_6 \times 2^6 + D_5 \times 2^5 + D_4 \times 2^4 + D_3 \times 2^3 + D_2 \times 2^2 + D_1 \times 2^1 + D_0 \times 2^0]$$

where D_1 - D_7 = "0" or "1", and
f_{max} = Maximum tuning frequency;
f_c = corner frequency;
Minimum tunable frequency = $f_{max}/256$ (D_0 thru D_7 = 0);
Minimum frequency step (Resolution) = $f_{max}/256$

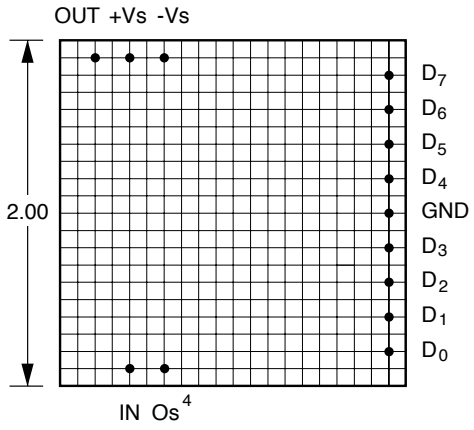
Data Input Specifications

Input Data Levels	**(CMOS Logic)**	
Input Voltage (Vs = 15 Vdc)		
Low Level In	0 Vdc min.	4 Vdc max.
High Level In	11 Vdc min.	15 Vdc max.
Input Current		
High Level In	- 10^{-5} µA typ.	-1 µA max..
Low Level In	+10^{-5} µA typ.	+1 µA max.
Input Capacitance	5 pF typ	7.5 pF max.
Input Data Format	**Frequency Select Bits**	
Positive Logic	Logic "1" = +Vs Logic "0" = Gnd	
Bit Weighting	(Binary-Coded)	
D_0	LSB (least significant bit)	
D_7	MSB (most significant bit)	
Frequency Range	256 : 1, Binary Weighted	

Pin-Out Key

IN	Analog Input Signal
OUT	Analog Output Signal
GND	Power and Signal Return
+Vs	Supply Voltage, Positive
-Vs	Supply Voltage, Negative
Os	Offset Adjustment

D_7	Tuning Bit 7 (MSB)
D_6	Tuning Bit 6
D_5	Tuning Bit 5
D_4	Tuning Bit 4
D_3	Tuning Bit 3
D_2	Tuning Bit 2
D_1	Tuning Bit 1
D_0	Tuning Bit 0 (LSB)



Bottom View

MSB	---	---	---	---	---	---	LSB	Bit Weight
2^7 D_7	2^6 D_6	2^5 D_5	2^4 D_4	2^3 D_3	2^2 D_2	2^1 D_1	2^0 D_0	fc Corner Frequency
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$f_{max}/256$
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$f_{max}/128$
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	$f_{max}/64$
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	$f_{max}/32$
0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	$f_{max}/16$
0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	$f_{max}/8$
0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	$f_{max}/4$
0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	$f_{max}/2$
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	fmax

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Model	824BP2
Product Specifications	Band-Pass
Size Model 2 **Model 3 & 4**	2.0" x 2.0" x 0.5" 2.0" x 2.0" x 0.4"
Range f_o	1 Hz to 25.6 kHz
Available "Q's"[1]	1, 2, 5, 10
"Q" Accuracy	±10 %
Theoretical Transfer Characteristics	Appendix A Pages 39 & 40
Pass-Band Gain (non-inverting)	0 ± 0.25 dB typ 0 ± 0.50 dB max.
Attenuation Rate	12 dB/octave
Center Frequency	f_o ±2% max.
Stability	±0.01%/°C
Filter Mounting Assembly	FMA-02A

1. Q – Quality Factor for band-pass filters. $Q = f_O/(f_H-f_L)$ $f_O = \sqrt{f_H f_L}$

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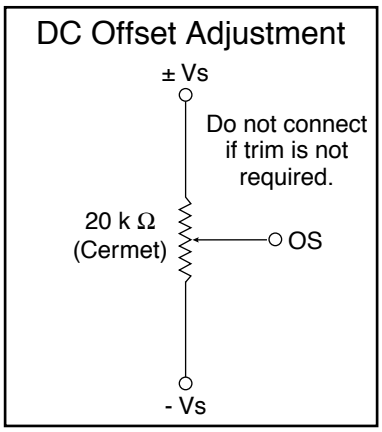
Specification

(25°C and Vs ±15Vdc)

Analog Input Characteristics[1]	
Impedance	10 k Ω min.
Voltage Range	± 10 Vpeak
Max. Safe Voltage	±Vs
Analog Output Characteristics	
Impedance (Closed Loop)	1 Ω typ.
	10 Ω max.
Linear Operating Range	±10V
Maximum Current[2]	±2 mA
Offset Voltage[3]	2 mV typ.
	20 mV max.
Offset Temp. Coeff.	50 µV/°C
Power Supply (±V)	
Rated Voltage	±15 Vdc
Operating Range	±12 to ±18 Vdc
Maximum Safe Voltage	±18 Vdc
Quiescent Current	±13 mA typ.
	±20 mA max.
Temperature	
Operating	0 to +70°C
Storage	-25 to +85°C

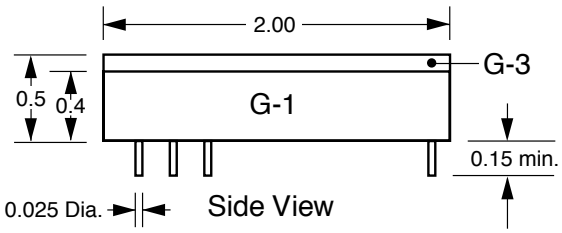
Notes:

1. Input and output signal voltage referenced to supply common.
2. Output is short circuit protected to common. DO NOT CONNECT TO ±Vs.
3. Adjustable to zero.
4. Units operate with or without offset pin connected.

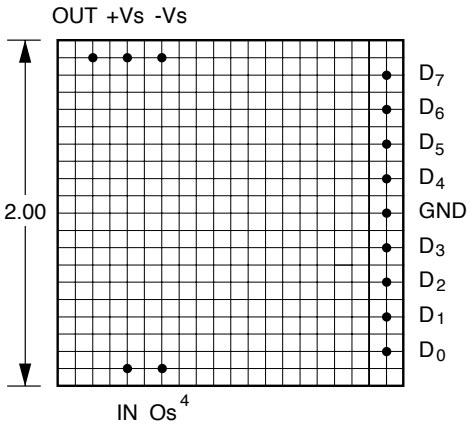


Pin-Out and Package Data Ordering Information

Pin-Out & Package Data



All dimensions are in inches
All Case Dimensions ± 0.02"
Grid Dimensions 0.1" x 0.1"



Bottom View

Filter Mounting Assembly-See FMA-02A

Ordering Information

824BP2/10-3

"Q"
1, 2, 5, 10

Model

Model Number	Tuning Range (Hz)	Minimum Step(Hz)	Case
2	1.0 to 256	1.0	G-3
3	10 to 2560	10	G-1
4	100 to 25.6k	100	G-1

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FREQUENCY DEVICES™, INC.

Product Handling Procedure

Programmable Filter Modules Power Sequence & ESD

November 2000

Programmable Filters Modules

818, 824, 828, 828BP, 828BR, 854, 858, R854, R858

I. Scope

The following precautions are necessary when handling and installing Frequency Devices programmable filter modules.

II. Digital Circuit Description

The digital input pins connect directly to 4000 series CMOS logic, such as the 4053 analog switch. The power supply (Vss) for the digital logic on the module comes directly from the +15 Volt pin on the module. This sets the threshold voltage at 11.0 V minimum to 15.0 V maximum for a "1" (High) level and 0.0 V minimum to 4.0 V maximum for a "0" (Low) level. Applying a voltage between 4.0 and 11.0 V will produce unpredictable operation. Connecting 5 Volt or 3.3 V logic devices directly to the filter module without using a voltage translator will result in erratic operation of the filter.

III. (VERY IMPORTANT) Power-Up and Power-Down Sequence

Do not plug-in or un-plug module while power is applied. It is imperative that power is supplied to the + 15 V pin on the filter module before or at the same instance that any digital pin is pulled High (> 0.0 V). Failure to do this will result in excessive current flowing through the digital input pin and through a protection diode internal to the 4000 logic, which will result in damage to the module. The proper power-up and power-down sequence is:

1. Connect filter module ground.
2. Connect filter module +15 V.
3. Connect filter module -15 V.
4. Connect the input signal.

All four of the above steps can also occur simultaneously. Power-down should occur in the reverse order.

IV. ESD Issues

Like most modern electronic equipment, the modules can be damaged by electrostatic discharge (ESD). The modules are shipped from the factory in sealed, anti-static packaging and should be kept in the sealed package prior to mounting on a circuit board. The following additional rules should also be observed when handling the modules after they are removed from the factory packaging:

1. Only a person wearing a properly grounded wrist strap should handle the modules.
2. Any work surface that the modules are placed on must be properly ESD grounded.
3. Any insulating materials capable of generating static charge (such as paper) should be kept away from the modules.

Static generating clothing should be covered with an ESD-protective smock.

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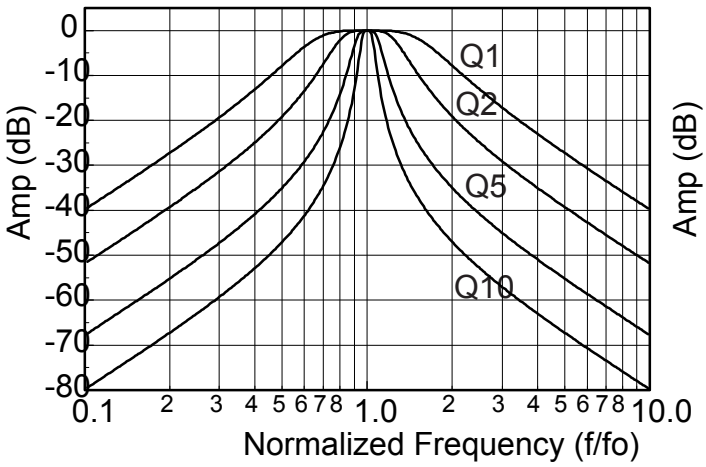
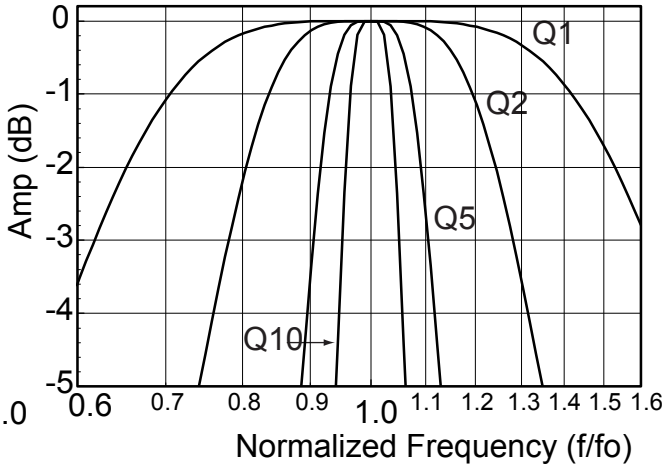
Amplitude Response Curves





Amp (dB)	Q = 1		Q = 2		Q = 5		Q = 10	
	$f_L < f_O < f_H$		$f_L < f_O < f_H$		$f_L < f_O < f_H$		$f_L < f_O < f_H$	
	f/f_O	f/f_O	f/f_O	f/f_O	f/f_O	f/f_O	f/f_O	f/f_O
-0.10	0.824	1.214	0.907	1.102	0.962	1.040	0.981	1.020
-0.25	0.783	1.277	0.884	1.131	0.952	1.051	0.976	1.025
-0.50	0.747	1.338	0.863	1.159	0.943	1.061	0.971	1.030
-1.00	0.705	1.418	0.837	1.194	0.931	1.074	0.965	1.036
-1.50	0.677	1.478	0.820	1.220	0.923	1.083	0.961	1.041
-2.00	0.654	1.529	0.805	1.242	0.916	1.091	0.957	1.045
-2.50	0.635	1.574	0.792	1.262	0.910	1.098	0.954	1.048
-3.00	0.618	1.617	0.781	1.280	0.905	1.105	0.951	1.051
-5.00	0.563	1.776	0.742	1.348	0.886	1.129	0.941	1.062
-10.00	0.457	2.189	0.657	1.523	0.842	1.188	0.917	1.090
-15.00	0.368	2.720	0.572	1.748	0.792	1.263	0.889	1.125
-20.00	0.290	3.445	0.485	2.062	0.733	1.364	0.855	1.170
-25.00	0.225	4.439	0.399	2.506	0.664	1.507	0.811	1.233
-30.00	0.173	5.795	0.319	3.130	0.585	1.709	0.758	1.320
-35.00	0.131	7.630	0.250	3.999	0.500	2.000	0.693	1.443
-40.00	0.099	10.09	0.193	5.192	0.414	2.414	0.618	1.618
-45.00	0.075	13.41	0.147	6.814	0.333	3.001	0.535	1.869
-50.00	0.056	17.83	0.111	9.002	0.262	3.819	0.449	2.228
-55.00	0.042	23.75	0.084	11.94	0.202	4.945	0.365	2.737
-60.00	0.032	31.65	0.063	15.87	0.154	6.479	0.290	3.453
-65.00	0.024	42.19	0.047	21.13	0.117	8.552	0.225	4.443
-70.00	0.018	56.25	0.036	28.15	0.088	11.33	0.172	5.798
-75.00	0.013	75.00	0.027	37.52	0.066	15.06	0.131	7.632
-80.00	0.010	100.0	0.020	50.01	0.050	20.05	0.099	10.10

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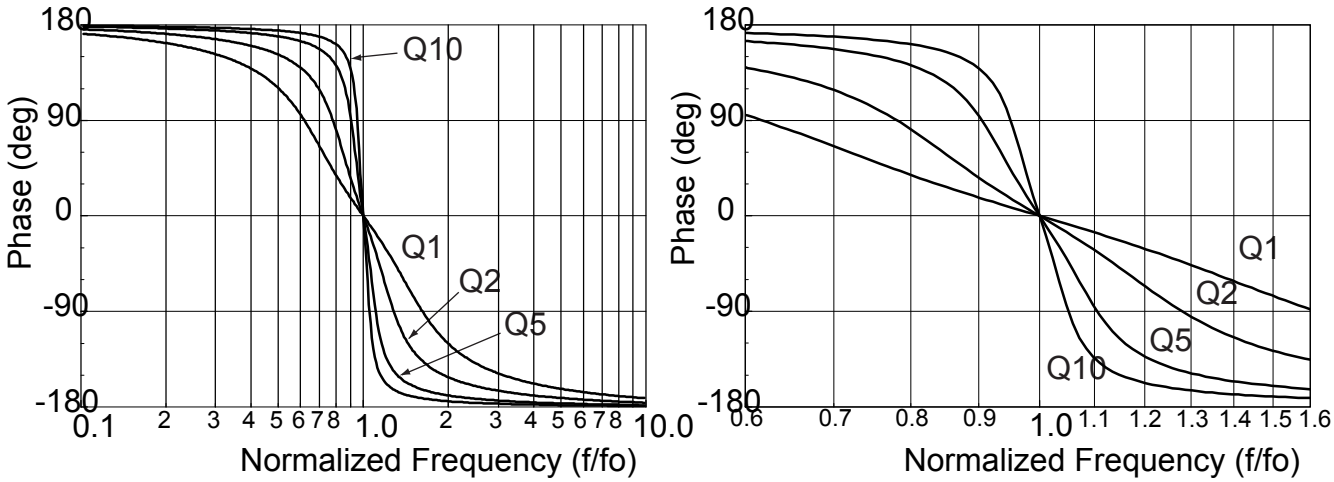
Phase Response Curves



Normalized Theoretical Phase Data

Phase Mag (deg)	Q = 1		Q = 2		Q = 5		Q = 10	
	(+)	(-)	(+)	(-)	(+)	(-)	(+)	(-)
	f/f_O	f/f_O	f/f_O	f/f_O	f/f_O	f/f_O	f/f_O	f/f_O
1.0	0.994	1.006	0.997	1.003	0.999	1.001	0.999	1.001
2.5	0.985	1.016	0.992	1.008	0.997	1.003	0.998	1.002
5.0	0.970	1.031	0.985	1.016	0.994	1.006	0.997	1.003
10.0	0.940	1.063	0.970	1.031	0.988	1.012	0.994	1.006
15.0	0.913	1.096	0.955	1.047	0.982	1.018	0.991	1.009
20.0	0.886	1.128	0.941	1.062	0.976	1.025	0.988	1.012
25.0	0.861	1.161	0.928	1.078	0.970	1.030	0.985	1.015
30.0	0.838	1.194	0.915	1.093	0.965	1.036	0.982	1.018
35.0	0.815	1.227	0.902	1.108	0.960	1.042	0.980	1.021
40.0	0.794	1.259	0.891	1.123	0.955	1.048	0.977	1.024
45.0	0.774	1.292	0.879	1.138	0.950	1.053	0.974	1.026
50.0	0.755	1.324	0.868	1.152	0.945	1.059	0.972	1.029
60.0	0.719	1.391	0.846	1.182	0.935	1.069	0.967	1.034
70.0	0.685	1.460	0.825	1.212	0.925	1.081	0.962	1.040
80.0	0.652	1.535	0.803	1.245	0.916	1.092	0.957	1.045
90.0	0.618	1.618	0.781	1.281	0.905	1.105	0.951	1.051
105.0	0.564	1.772	0.743	1.346	0.887	1.128	0.941	1.062
120.0	0.502	1.991	0.695	1.439	0.862	1.160	0.928	1.077
135.0	0.424	2.356	0.628	1.594	0.825	1.212	0.908	1.101
150.0	0.320	3.126	0.520	1.923	0.758	1.319	0.869	1.150
165.0	0.177	5.639	0.327	3.058	0.593	1.686	0.764	1.310
180.0	0	inf	0	inf	0	inf	0	inf

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