# QuickStart Instructions WinCE-Kit phyCARD<sup>®</sup>-M

Using Microsoft Visual Studio 2005 Software Development Tool Chain

Note: The PHYTEC WinCE-phyCARD-M-Disc includes the electronic version of the English phyCARD<sup>®</sup>-.M Hardware Manual

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# **1** Introduction



5 min

This QuickStart provides general information on the PHYTEC phyCARD<sup>®</sup>-M Single Board Computer (SBC). It gives you also an overview of Microsoft's Visual Studio 2005 software development tool chain and instructions on how to run example programs on the phyCARD<sup>®</sup>-M, mounted on the PHYTEC phyBASE<sup>®</sup> Development Board, in conjunction with Visual Studio 2005.

Please refer to the phyCARD<sup>®</sup>-M Hardware Manual for specific information on such board-level features as jumper configuration, memory mapping and pin layout. Selecting the links on the electronic version of this document leads to the respective section of the phyCARD<sup>®</sup>-M Hardware Manual.

## **1.1 Rapid Development Kit Documentation**

This "Rapid Development Kit" (RDK) includes the following electronic documentation on the enclosed "PHYTEC WinCE-phyCARD-M-Disc":

- the PHYTEC phyCARD<sup>®</sup>-M Hardware Manual
- controller User's Manuals and Data Sheets
- this QuickStart Instruction with general "Rapid Development Kit" description, software installation advice and an example program, enabling quick out-of-the box start-up of the phyCARD<sup>®</sup>-M in conjunction with the Microsoft Visual Studio 2005 software development tool chain

#### **1.2 Professional Support Packages available**

This Kit comes with free installation support. If you do have any questions concerning installation and setup, you are welcome to contact our support department.

For more in-depth questions, we offer a variety of custom tailored packages with different support options (e-mail, phone, direct contact to the developer) and different reaction times.

Please contact our sales team to discuss the appropriate support option if professional support beyond installation and setup is important to you.

#### **1.3 Overview of this QuickStart Instruction**

This QuickStart Instruction gives a general "Rapid Development Kit" description, as well as software installation advice and one example program enabling quick out-of-the box start-up of the phyCARD<sup>®</sup>-M in conjunction with Microsoft's Visual Studio 2005. It is structured as follows:

- 1) The "Getting Started" section uses the example *HelloWorld* to demonstrate the download of user code to the target device using Visual Studio 2005 with ActiveSync.
- 2) The "Getting More Involved" section provides step-by-step instructions on how to configure and build a new WinCE image, modify the example, create and build a new project and generate and download output files to the phyCORE<sup>®</sup>-M using the Microsoft tools.
- 3) The "Debugging" section demonstrates simple debug functions using Visual Studio 2005 debug environment.

In addition to the dedicated data for this Rapid Development Kit, the PHYTEC WinCE Kit CD-ROM contains supplemental information on embedded microcontroller design and development.

# 1.4 Conventions used in this QuickStart

The following is a list of the typographical conventions used in this book:

- *Italic* Used for file and directory names, program and command names, command-line options, menu items, URLs, and other terms that correspond the terms on your desktop.
- **Bold** Used in examples to show commands or other text that should be typed literally by the user.

Pay special attention to notes set apart from the text with the following icons:



At this part you might leave be path of this QuickStart.



This is a warning. It helps you to avoid annoying problems.



Provides useful supplementary information about the topic.



At the beginning of each chapter you can find information of the time to pass the following chapter.



You have successfully passed an important part of this QuickStart manual.



You can find information to solve problems.

#### **1.5** System Requirements

The use of this "Rapid Development Kit" requires:

- the PHYTEC phyCARD®-M
- the phyBASE® Development Board with the included DB-9 serial cable, USB A/mini-B cable and AC adapter supplying 12 VDC /min. 2A
- Windows Embedded CE6.0 (Eval version)
- the PHYTEC WinCE-phyCARD-M-Disc for WinCE
- an IBM-compatible host-PC (586 or higher running with WindowsXP and at least 10 GB free hard disc space)

•

For more information and example updates, please refer to the following sources:



http://www.phytec.de support@phytec.de

## 1.6 Microsoft Visual Studio 2005 Development Tool Chain

Microsoft's Software development tools for the phyCARD-M architecture aid every level of developer from the professional applications engineer to the student just learning about embedded software development.

Visual Studio 2005 is a new version of Microsoft's popular IDE that supports also embedded devices. The Platform Builder is now integrated in Visual Studio 2005. So it is now possible to customize the WinCE Image and write user applications with just one tool. Visual Studio 2005 combines project management, source code editing, program debugging, and target programming in a single, powerful environment. This QuickStart provides an overview of the most commonly used VS 2005 features including:

- Project management, device setup, and tool configuration
- Editor facilities for creating, modifying, and correcting programs
- Target debugging
- Building a new image

The VS 2005 editor offers many standard and advanced software editing features like:

- Automatic completion of code statements
- Auto listing of object members
- Detailed **Syntax Highlighting.** Colours are used in printed output.
- Automatic indent and tab blocks of code

The Visual Studio 2005 Tool chain is available from your local Microsoft dealer. There is also an evaluation version available which is used in this Quickstart. You can use it to develop standard WinCE applications, MFC WinCE applications and .NET Applications for WinCE.



If you already have installed another version of Visual Studio 2005, you can use this one. We recommend installing the evaluation version when working with this Quickstart.

# 2 Getting Started



In this chapter you will install Rapid Development Kit software and prepare the phyCARD<sup>®</sup>-M, mounted on the Development Board, to interface to a host-PC. You will also learn how to download an example application from a host-PC usingVisual Studio 2005.

# 2.1 Installing Visual Studio 2005

To install Visual Studio 2005 on your desktop PC insert the DVD labeled "Visual Studio 2005 Professional Edition" included in this kit in your DVD Rom drive. The setup should launch automatically. If not, open a windows file explorer, go to your DVD drive and start "setup.exe" manually. Visual Studio 2005 needs at least 2 GB free hard disc space to install.

#### The following screen appears:

🕫 Visual Studio 2	2005 Setup
Viere	sual Studio 2005
	Install Visual Studio 2005 Install Visual Studio 2005 features and required components.
msdn	Install Product Documentation Install the MSDN Library, which includes Help for Visual Studio.
	<b>Check for Service Releases</b> Check for the latest Service Releases to ensure optimal functionality of Visual Studio 2005.
	<u>⊻</u> iew ReadMe E <u>x</u> it

Click on "Install Visual Studio 2005" and follow the instructions of the setup program.



During the setup you have to enter a product activation key. You can request this key from Microsoft. Please read the inside of the Windows Embedded CE6.0 DVD package for information.

#### 2.2 Installing Platform Builder

To install the Platform Builder Plug-in for Visual Studio 2005, please insert the DVD labeled "Windows Embedded CE6.0 R2" in your DVD drive. The setup should start automatically. If not, open a windows file explorer, go to your DVD drive and start "setup.exe" manually. Platform Builder needs at least 5 GB free hard disc space to install.

When the following dialog appears, be sure to select "Platform Builder" and under "CE6.0 Operating System" the files for "ARMV4I".

😼 Windows Embedded CE 6.0 Setup	
Select Browse to change the directory where features are installed.	$\mathfrak{S}$
Windows Embedded CE 6.0         CE 6.0 Tools         Windows Embedded CE 6.0 Test Kit         Platform Builder         Shared Source         CE 6.0 Operating System         ARMV4I         X         MIPSII         MIPSIV         MIPSIV         X         MIPSIV         X×         SH4         X×         X86	Windows Embedded CE 6.0 This feature requires 330KB on your hard drive. It has 2 of 3 subfeatures selected. The subfeatures require 4102MB on your hard drive.
Bro	wse
Disk <u>U</u> sage	Back Next > Cancel



During the setup you have to enter a product activation key. This key had been sent to you together with the activation key for Visual Studio 2005.

When the installation has finished, you need to install a service pack for Visual Studio 2005. Go to the following webpage http://www.microsoft.com/downloads/details.aspx?FamilyId=BB4A75AB-E2D4-4C96-B39D-37BAF6B5B1DC&displaylang=en

and download and install the service pack. Its size is about 450 MB and during installation it needs at least 5 GB free hard disc space for temporary files.



On the download page you can choose the language of the service pack. For the Visual Studio 2005 evaluation version that comes with the PHYTEC WinCE-i.MX350-Kit, you have to download the English version.

#### 2.3 Installing WinCE phyCARD-M-Kit software

In this section you will find a description of the WinCE-phyCARD-M-Kit setup. This setup will install the following tools and programs:

- SDK for phyCARD-M WinCE6.0
- A binary BSP for the phyCARD-M and a project to build a new image
- Example programs for Visual Studio 2005
- HabToolKit for programming a new boot loader
- Digital version of this Quickstart instruction and the hardware manuals

The phyCARD-M (i.MX350) SDK for WinCE is needed for writing targetoriented applications. It will integrate in the Visual Studio IDE, offering a new target device for code generation. Also the SDK includes all functionality that is included in the image that runs on the phyCARD-M. Therefore using the SDK allows the compiler to check if all functionality that is needed in the application will be present in the image. The absence of specific features is therefore recognized at "compile-time" not at "runtime".



For proper installation of the SDK it is essential to first install Visual Studio 2005 as described in chapter 2.1.

Insert the CD labelled "PHYTEC phyCARD-M" in your CDROM/DVD drive and start setup.exe.

Choose Destination Location			
	Setup will install the PHYTEC Products in the following folder.         To install to a different folder, click browse and select another folder.         NOTE:         We suggest that you install PHYTEC Products using the default location (which will result in at least 5 directory levels).         If you wish to install to another location, the path length should not exceed 8 directory levels. A path of more than 8 directory levels may not work.         Changes of the default folder must be considered when following the QuickStart Instructions !         Destination Folder         C:\PHYTEC		
	< <u>B</u> ack <u>Next</u> > Cancel		

In this dialog you are asked for a destination path for installing the demo software and the manuals. We recommend to use the default path for working with this Quickstart.



In the next dialog you can choose a program folder. We recommend using the default program folder for working with this Quickstart.

In the next steps, the BSP for the PHYTEC phyCARD-M (i.MX350) will be installed. Please follow the instructions on the screen.



After this the installation of the SDK will be launched.

Follow the instructions of the installation program to complete the installation of the WinCE phyCARD-M-Kit software. Choose *complete* when being asked for the amount of files to install.

# 2.4 Installing Microsoft Active Sync 4.5

To be able to upload the software you are developing to your phyCARD-M device you need Microsoft Active Sync 4.5. When your PC is connected to your phyCARD-M device via a USB cable this software allows you to create a direct connection to your device.

You can download **Microsoft Active Sync 4.5** from the Microsoft website at http://www.microsoft.com/windowsmobile/activesync/activesync45.mspx

To download the software follow the instruction given on the webpage and save the downloaded file to your hard drive. Select the folder you saved the software to and double-click setup.msi. Click "Next" and in the following dialog click "Install" to start the installation process for Microsoft Active Sync 4.5. This may take a few minutes.



You have successfully installed the software for the WinCEphyCARD-M-Kit. You can find the programs you will need to develop own applications for the target on your host system. All necessary configurations were done by the setup program.

# 2.5 Preparing the phyCARD<sup>®</sup>-M to interface to a host-PC

To be able to interface your phyCARD-M with your PC you must first setup the correct network settings on your phyCARD-M. For downloading software to the phyCARD-M with ActiveSync we will use the USB interface in this Quickstart. This chapter explains how to configure WinCE to connect to your host PC.

Connect the AC adapter with the power supply connector (12V) on your board.



The power connector should have 12 VDC inside and outside should be ground.



If Windows CE didn't start within 1 minute, you have a kit with linux preinstalled. Please continue with Appendix A "How to install Windows CE on the phyCARD-M Kit" and continue here after you have finished this chapter successfully.

When Windows CE has loaded it will show a screen to calibrate the touch panel. Click on the cross on the screen to calibrate your touch panel. When calibration is done you will see the WinCE screen.

#### 2.6 Establishing an Active Sync Connection

The phyCARD-M device should already be connected to the PC as described in chapter 2.4 and running.

ActiveSync should already be running after the installation in chapter 2.4.

Connect the USB A/mini-B cable with the USB OTG connector (X16) on the target to a free USB port on your host.



Ensure to use the USB A/mini-B included in this RDK.

Establishing the connection might take a few seconds. Once the connection has been established Active Sync will show a screen with status information.

\varTheta Microsoft ActiveSync	
<u>File V</u> iew <u>T</u> ools <u>H</u> elp	
🛞 Sync 🧭 Schedule 🆻 Explore	
Guest	
Connected	
	Hide Details 🗙
Information Type Status	

Your PC is now connected to your phyCARD-M device.

#### 2.7 Downloading Example Code with Active Sync

To download the example code provided on the WinCE-phyCARD-M-Disc, you need to have Active Sync running on your PC to be able to establish a connection to your phyCARD-M device as described in the previous chapter.

Click on *Tools* in the menu bar of Active Sync and select *Explore Device*. An Explorer window called *Mobile Device* will open that will show you the folder structure of the Windows CE installation on your phyCARD-M device.

🔋 Mobile Device					×
File Edit View Favorites Tools	Help			4	
🔆 Back 👻 🕥 👻 🏂 Sea	rch 🔀 Folders 📗	-			
	Name 🔺	Size	Туре	Modified	
Other Places	C Application Data		File Folder File Folder		
🧕 My Computer 🗎 My Documents	My Documents     Network     Dorofiles		File Folder File Folder File Folder		
Carl Shared Documents	Program Files Recycled		File Folder File Folder		
Details	C Temp		File Folder File Folder	04 04 0000 40 00 00	
	물 Control Panel	23 bytes	Shortcut	01.01.2003 13:00:02	
			😣 Microsoft Activ	/eSync	
			File View Tools	Help	
			🔁 Sync 🕑 S	chedule 🦻 Explore	
			Guest		
			Connected		e
					Hide Details 🗙
			Information Type	Status	

Open a file manager and navigate to the C:\PHYTEC\PCA101\_phyCARD-M\WinCE-Kit\QuickStart\Demos\ HelloWorld\HelloWorld\Phytec i.MX350 SDK (ARMV4I)\Debug folder. Select HelloWorld.exe and copy it to the Mobile Device window in the folder Program Files using drag and drop. If a question regarding file conversion arises, just confirm with OK. The program has now been copied to your phyCARD-M device. You will be able to access it by double-clicking the *My Device* icon on your phyCARD-M device. This opens a window that will show you the file structure of your device. You should be able to find *HelloWorld.exe* at the location you copied it to. Double-click it to execute the program. A window will open on your phyCARD-M device that will print a *Hello World* message.

#### 2.8 Downloading Example Code with Visual Studio 2005

PHYTEC provides you with example code to learn about downloading code onto your phyCARD-M device. This code has already been copied to your local hard drive by the setup.

Start the tool chain by selecting *Microsoft Visual Studio 2005 from the programs* group: *Start\Programs/Microsoft Visual Studio 2005*.

After starting Visual Studio 2005 the window shown below will appear. Here you can create projects, edit files, configure tools, assemble, link and start the debugger. Close all projects that might be open by selecting *File / Close Solution*.



The *HelloWorld* example downloads a program to your device that, when executed, prints the text *Hello World* on the display of your phyCARD<sup>®</sup>-M.

- To open the HelloWorld project select File / Open / Project/Solution from the Visual Studio 2005 menu bar.
- Browse to the folder C:\PHYTEC\PCA101\_phyCARD-M\WinCE-Kit\QuickStart\Demos\HelloWorld.
- Select the HelloWorld project HelloWorld.

File Edit View Target Tools	Window Community Help	
🗄 🕶 - 📾 - 💕 🔲 🕔 🕺 🕹	(A) (1) (1) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2	
Solution Explorer 🔍 🗸 🔍 🗙	Start Page	- × 👔
<u>6</u>	Visual Studio 2005	Server Explorer
	Recent Projects  MSDN: VISUAL C++  Devenload Visual Studio 2008 Beta 1  Thu, 17 hn 2007 25:26:47 GMT - Vioual Studio 2008 Beta 1  Thu, 17 hn 2007 25:26:47 GMT - Vioual Studio 2008 Beta 3  A Introduction of the next research of Visual Studio.  An Introduction of the next research of Visual Studio.	Toolbox]
	Open Project	
	Coponi Project Look in: Carbonard V 🐼 • 🐊 🗘 X 😭 🖓 • Todo - Dated Travel Looy Starter KR is a travel planning and Croater Protect 💦 Coponi	
	Getting started Desktop Desktop	
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	Get All the Traine Resources from Cancel y Language Query dass hierarchy from C++ to the Online CLIC Inside Usic Introduction to LUM Intercop	
	Thu, 14 Dec 2005 20:15:17 GM1 - The CUIt allows scanless interactions between Microsoft .NCT applications and COM. Dut how, exactly? The CUIT teams have to bell you. Decidence Security Create Customs Login Experiences With Createstial Providers For Windows With a	
Soluti 🔀 Class 🔜 Prope		<u> </u>
Code Definition Window No definition selected	d	• # ×
<		~
Code Defection Merchan	ser 100 Catrué	

- Click *Open*.
- In the **Solution Platform** pull-down menu make sure that the *Phytec i.MX35 SDK (ARMV4I)* configuration is selected. Also make sure that *Phytec i.MX35 SDK ARMV4I Device* is selected in the **Target device** menu.





If these menus are not shown in your Visual Studio IDE, move your mouse to an empty space on the toolbar, press the right mouse button and select from the pop up menu the menus *Target* and *Device*.

#### **Build the Project**

- Build the target by either selecting the Build icon in the build toolbar or in the main menu bar select Build / Build HelloWorld.
- If any source file of the project contains any errors, they will be shown in the Output Window Build tab. Use the editor to correct the error(s) in the source code, save the file and repeat the build.
- If there are no errors, the code can be downloaded to your phyCARD-M device. For this to work you need to have established an Active Sync connection between your PC and your phyCARD-M device as described in section 2.6. When the connection is established select Build/Deploy HelloWorld from the main menu bar.
- The individual steps of the download procedure can be viewed in the Output Window Build tab.
- Wait until the download is complete.

- The newly created application was now deployed on your phyCARD-M device. To start it select My Device on the target platform and go to the folder Program Files/Helloworld and double tap on "Helloworld"
- A window will open on your phyCARD-M device that will print a Hello World message.
- Click on the Close icon in the window to close the application.



You have successfully passed the Getting Started part of this QuickStart. In this chapter you learned how to open a project, build an executable and transfer and run this executable on the target hardware.

# **3** Getting More Involved



**30 min** 

In this chapter you will learn how to configure the Visual Studio 2005 IDE (Integrated Development Environment), modify the source code from our example, create a new project and build and download a machine-readable output file to the target hardware.

#### 3.1 Creating a New Project

• To create a new project file select *File / New / Project* from the Visual Studio 2005 menu. This opens a dialog that will ask about the kind of project you wish to create.

New Project			? 🗙
Project types: Project types: Visual C++ - ATL - CLR - General - MFC - Smart Device - Win32 - Other Languages - Other Project Types - Platform Builder for CE 6.0		Implates:         Visual Studio installed templates         Implate Studio Insthtemplates     <	
		My Templates	
A Win32 or Conso	le project for Windows	Mobile and other Windows CE-based devices	
<u>N</u> ame:	myHelloWorld		
Location:	C:\PHYTEC\PCM043	3_phyCORE-i.MX35\WinCE-Kit\Demos	wse
Solution:	Create new Solution	Create directory for solution	
	Solution Name:	myHelloWorld	
		ок са	ancel

- Open the Visual C++ tree and select Smart Device.
- In the Templates field select Win32 Smart Device Project.
- In the text field Name, enter the name of the project you wish to create, e.g. myHelloWorld.
- Click OK.

Win32 Smart Device Project	Wizard - myHelloWorld
Welcome	e to the Win32 Smart Device Project Wizard
Overview Platforms Application Settings	These are the current project settings:         • Pocket PC 2003 Platform         • Windows application         Click Finish from any window to accept the current settings.         After you create the project, see the project's readme.txt file for information about the project features and files that are generated.          Previous         Next >       Finish         Cancel

• Click Next.

Win32 Smart Device Project Wizard - myHelloWorld			
Platform:	s		
Overview Platforms Application Settings	Select platform SDKs to be added to the current project.     Installed SDKs:     Smartphone 2003   Platform Builder   Phytec I.MX35 SDK     <     Phytec I.MX35 SDK     Instruction sets:     ARMW4I          Previous     Next >     Finish   Cancelleeeeeeeeeeeeeeeeeeeeeeeeeeeeeeeeee	el	

- Click on the entry Phytec i.MX350 SDK in the field Installed SDKs: and press the > button. The Phytec i.MX350 SDK will appear in the Selected SDKs field.
- Select Pocket PC 2003 in the field Selected SDKs and press the < button. This removes the Pocket PC 2003 SDK from the list of selected SDKs.
- Press Next

Win32 Smart Device Project Wizard - myHelloWorld			
Project :	Settings		
Overview Platforms Application Settings	Application type:       Add support for: <ul> <li>Mindows application</li> <li>ATL</li> </ul> Cgnsole application <ul> <li>DLL</li> <li>Static library</li> </ul> Additional options:       Empty project         Export symbols         Precompiled header		
	< Previous Next > Finish Cance		

• Don't change the settings in this window and press *Finish*.

At this point you have created a new project for the phyCARD-M board. The next step is to modify the C source file before building your project. This includes compiling, linking, locating and creating the executable.

#### **3.2 Modifying the Source Code**

• Open up the *myHelloWorld* tree and *Source Files*. Double-click on the *myHelloWorld.cpp* file to open the file in the source code editor.



• Locate the following code section to make your HelloWorld program print the text **Hello World!** 5 times instead of just one.

```
case WM_PAINT:
    hdc = BeginPaint(hWnd, &ps);
Replace this code section with the following:
    case WM_PAINT:
    RECT rt;
    hdc = BeginPaint(hWnd, &ps);
    GetClientRect(hWnd, &rt);
    int i;
    for(i = 1; i <= 5 ; i++)
    {
        rt.top = rt.top + 30;
        DrawText(hdc, _T("Hello World!"), 12, &rt,
                    DT_SINGLELINE | DT_VCENTER | DT_CENTER);
    }
    EndPaint(hWnd, &ps);
    break;
```

Save the modified file by choosing *File / Save* or by clicking the *floppy disk* icon

## **3.3 Building the Project**

You are now ready to run the compiler and linker.

- Build the target by either selecting the Build icon in the build toolbar or in the main menu bar select Build / Build myHelloWorld.
- If any source file of the project contains any errors, they will be shown in the Output Window Build tab. Use the editor to correct the error(s) in the source code, save the file and repeat the build.
- If there are no errors, the code can be downloaded to your phyCARD-M device. For this to work you need to have established an Active Sync connection between your PC and your phyCARD-M device as described in section 2.6. When the connection is established select Build/Deploy HelloWorld from the main menu bar.
- The individual steps of the download procedure can be viewed in the Output Window Build tab.
- Wait until the download is complete.
- The newly created application was now deployed on your phyCARD-M device. To start it select My Device on the target platform and go to the folder Program Files/myHelloworld and double tap on "myHelloworld"

A window will open on your phyCARD-M device that will print five **Hello World** messages.



You have now modified source code, recompiled the code, created a downloadable file, and successfully executed this modified code.

# 4 Debugging



**40 min** 

This Debugging section provides a basic introduction to the debug functions included in Visual Studio 2005. The most important features are described by using an existing example. For a more detailed description of the debugging features, please refer to the appropriate manuals provided by Microsoft.

## 4.1 Starting the Debugger

- Make sure that *Debug* is selected in the *Solution Configurations* pull-down menu.
- Open up the *myHelloWorld* tree and *Source Files*. Double-click on the *myHelloWorld.cpp* file to open the file in the source code editor.
- Locate the following code section and click on the line

rt.top = rt.top + 30;

- Select *Debug/Toggle Breakpoint* on the main menu bar or press F9 to set a breakpoint here. The red marker on the left-hand side of the selected line indicates the breakpoint.
- To start debugging withVisual Studio 2005, select *Debug/Start Debugging* or press F5.
- A progress bar will indicate the download process of the debug program.

If a problem occurs during data transfer, an error message will be displayed. If this should occur, make sure you have established a connection between your PC and your phyCARD-M device as described in section 2.5.

If data transfer was successful, a screen similar to the one shown below will appear. The debug toolbar is displayed. In the lower part of the debug screen you will see the *Variables* and *Watch* windows.





You may need to open, resize and /or move some windows to make your screen look similar to the screen capture. You can open inactive windows by choosing the desired window from the *Debug/Windows* pull-down menu.

The debugger will run up to the code section you have marked with a breakpoint and stop automatically. Notice the yellow arrow pointing to that breakpoint

You can click on *Debug/Toggle Breakpoint* or press F9 again to remove the breakpoint you have set.

#### 4.2 Visual Studio 2005 Debug Features

• The *Debugger* window toolbar gives access to the following debug commands: *Restart, Stop Debugging, Break Execution, Show Next Statement, Step Into, Step Over, Step Out and Run to Cursor.* 

🗼 💵 🖬 🖨 🖓 📲 🗐 🖓 Hex 🚺 🗸

- The first button on the debugger toolbar is the *Start Debugging* button. This starts or continuous debugging.
- The *Break All* halts execution and the editor shows the current source code line.
- The *Stop Debugging* button stops the debugger and will lead you back to your project screen.
- The *Restart* button restarts the execution of the program from the beginning.
- The *Show Next Statement button* allows you to go through your program code line by code line.
- The first button allowing exact control of the program execution is the *Step Into* button. The *Step Into* command performs the execution of the command line to which the *Current-Statement Arrow* points. This can be a C command line or a single assembler line, depending on the current display mode. If the command line is a function call, *Step Into* jumps to the C function or subroutine, enabling you to explore the code contained in the accessed subroutine.
- The *Step Over* button is next on the debugger toolbar. The *Step Over* command executes the command line, to which the *Current-Statement Arrow* points. This can be a C command line or a single assembler line, depending on the current display mode. If the command line is a function call, the function will be executed without single stepping into the function.
- The next button is the *Step Out* button. *Step Out* is used to exit a function you are currently in. *Step Out* is very useful if you find yourself in a function you are not interested in and need to return quickly to your intended function.
- The *Hex* button toggles the display style of watch variables between hexadecimal and decimal.

• The last button pops up a menu where you can choose different windows useful for debugging, like watch windows, process information, memory information and calling stack.

## 4.3 Using the Visual Studio 2005 Debug Features

• The *Variables window – Auto* tab automatically shows the value of the local variable **i**. You can change the number base from decimal to hexadecimal by right clicking on the variable and selecting Hexadecimal Display.

× •	Context: WndProc(HWND_ *, unsigned int, unsigned int, long)		
$\overline{\parallel}$	Name	Value	
	i	1	
	rt.top	15	
	▲ ► Auto / Locals > this /		

- Click *Step Over* several times and watch the value of **i** count up.
- As you can see in the source code, the *for{}* loop will end if **i** becomes equal to 5. To leave the *for{}* loop, change the value of **i** by selecting the value, changing it to **10** and pressing **<Enter>**. Now repeat clicking on *Step Over* until you leave the loop.
- Remove the breakpoint by clicking into the source code line that has the breakpoint and press F9 or the *Insert/Remove Breakpoint* icon.
- Click in the source code, at **return 0**; and choose *Run to Cursor* from the *debug* toolbar. Your program will be executed until it reaches this line.
- Running, Stopping and Resetting
- To run your program without stopping at any time, delete all breakpoints by clicking on the *Insert/Remove Breakpoint* icon.
- Click the *Go* button.
- Hello World! will be displayed on the screen of your phyCARD-M device.
- You can use the *Stop Debugging* button to stop program execution at any time.

#### 4.4 Changing Target Settings for the "Executable Version"

After successfully debugging the program, next change the project and the target settings in order to create an executable file that can then be downloaded to and executed out of the memory on the phyCARD<sup>®</sup>-M.

- Make sure the program execution is stopped.
- Exit the current debug session by selecting *Stop Debugging*.
- In the Solution Configurations pull down menu select 'Release'.
- Build and execute your project as described in 3.3.

You can now watch your final example execute and **Hello World!** will be displayed on the screen of your phyCARD-M device.



You have successfully finished the debug section of this Quickstart. You learned how to set breakpoints, run your program to a specific line of code and inspect variables.

## 5 Building an image



50 min

In this section you will learn how to add your own application to a WinCE project, create a new image and download this image on the phyCARD-M. We will use the application build and debugged in the chapters before as an example.

## 5.1 Changing an image

First you need a project to build the image with. In this example you can use the project we provide on the phyCARD-M WinCE-Kit CD, which is already installed on your system.

- Open Visual Studio 2005, if not already open.
- To open the project select *File / Open / Project/Solution* from the Visual Studio 2005 menu bar.
- Browse to the folder *C:\WINCE600\OSDesigns\iMX35Phytec* Select the project *iMX35Phytec*.

When the project is loaded you will see the project in the *Solution Explorer* Tab in the left window. If a dialog "Missing Catalog Items in OS Design" appears, just press *Cancel*.

Open the Tree *i.MX35Phytec\Parameter Files\iMX35Phytec: ARMMV4I(Active)* and double click on *project.bib.* Under the "Files" section add the following line:

HelloWorld.exe "C:\PHYTEC\PCA101\_phyCARD-M\WinCE-Kit\QuickStart\Demos \HelloWorld\HelloWorld\Phytec i.MX35 SDK (ARMV41)\Debug\HelloWorld.exe" NK

This will add the executable *HelloWorld.exe* to the Windows directory of the target. The path tells the platform builder where to find the executable that should be added to the image and the parameter NK specifies the name of the memory reagion where it should be added to.

To build a new image select *Build / Build Solution* from the Visual Studio 2005 menu bar. The build process will take about 20 minutes, depending on your host platform hardware.



You don't have always to do a complete build process that takes this long. If you just want to add a file to the image like in the example before, you can do this by selecting *Build*  $\ Copy Files$  to *Release Directory*. This copies all necessary files to the Release directory. Then you can build the image with *Build*  $\ Make Run-$ *Time Image*. This takes only about 5 minutes. Please refer to the Visual Studio 2005/Platformbuilder documentation for more information.

## 5.2 Download an image

In the next step we want to download the image to the target. For this step you need a terminal program like HyperTerminal.

Start the HyperTerminal program within the *Programs/Accessories* bar.

The HyperTerminal main window will now appear:



Double-click on the HyperTerminal icon "Hypertrm" to create a new HyperTerminal session.

The Connection Description window will now appear. Enter "COM Direct" in the *Name* text field.

Connection Description	? ×
New Connection	
Enter a name and choose an icon for the connection:	
Name:	
Lcon:	
A S S S A S S S S	<b>×</b>
OK Car	ncel

Next click on *OK*. This creates a new HyperTerminal session named "COM Direct" and advances you to the next HyperTerminal window.

Connect To	? ×		
COM Direct			
Enter details for the phone number that you want to dial:			
<u>C</u> ountry code:	United States of America (1)		
Ar <u>e</u> a code:	360		
Phone number:			
Co <u>n</u> nect using:	Direct to Com1		
	OK Cancel		

The *COM Direct Properties* window will now appear. Specify *Direct to COM1/COM2* under the *Connect Using* pull-down menu (be sure to indicate the correct COM setting for your system).

Click the *Configure* button in the *COM Direct Properties* window to advance to the next window (*COM1/COM2 Properties*).

COM1 Properties	?×
Port Settings	
	1
Bits per second: 115200	
Data bits: 8	
Parity. None	
Stop bits: 1	
Elow control: None	
Advanced <u>R</u> estore Defaults	
OK Cancel App	dy.

- Set the following COM parameters: Bits per second = 115200; Data bits = 8; Parity = *None*; Stop Bits = 1; Flow Control = *None*.
- Selecting *OK* advances you to the *COM Direct–HyperTerminal* monitoring window. Notice the connection status report in the lower left corner of the window.
- Connect the UART 1 (connector P1 TOP) to the computer.
- Power up the baseboard
- You will now see some output messages from the bootloader in the HyperTerminal window. Press space to stop the bootloader.
- Connect the cross-over Ethernet cable with the ethernet connector on the target and the right network card of your host.
- In the HyperTerminal window you can press '0' to change the IP address of the device and '1' to change the network mask. Change the default settings so it will fit to the network settings on your PC.
- Press '3' to disable DHCP.
- Press '5' twice to change the *Autoboot* entry to *NK from NAND*.
- If *MAC Address* is *FF-FF-FF-FF-FF-FF* press '6' and enter the valid MAC you will find upon the little label on the module.
- Press 'E' as often until *Ether device* is set to *FEC*.
- Press 'S' to save the configuration.
- Select *Target/Connectivity Options*... from the Visual Studio 2005 menu bar.

• Select *Ethernet* for the *Download* and *Transport* settings from the drop down box.

👲 Target Device Connectivity (	Options 📃 🗖 🔀
Device Configuration <u>Add Device</u> <u>Delete Device</u>	Target Device:
Service Configuration Kernel Service Map	Download: Ethernet ▼ Settings ()
Service Status	Transport: Ethernet
	Debugger: None Settings
	Apply <u>C</u> lose

- Click the *Settings* button on the right of the *Download* Drop down box. A window will appear. Leave this window open.
- Change to the Hyperterminal window and press 'd' on the keyboard to start the download of the image
- You will see some output messages followed by a BOOTME message.

• Go back to Visual Studio. In the window *Ethernet download settings* a new entry should appear in the *Active target devices* list. Select the device and close the window by pressing *OK* in the first window and *Apply* and *Close* in the second one.

👲 Ethernet Dowi	nload Set	ttings	×
Target <u>d</u> evice bo	ot name:		
		•	[
IP address:	0.0.0.0		
Boot loader:	0.0		
<u>A</u> ctive target dev	/ices:		
		~	
		~	
TETP block size in	bytes:		
512		Dectore	1
1012		<u>K</u> estore	]
	_		
<u>o</u> k		<u>⊂</u> ancel	

- Select *Target/Attach Device* from the Visual Studio menu bar. A download message with a status bar should appear and the download should start.
- When the download is finished, the image should start. Calibrate the touch panel, then navigate to the folder *MyDevice*\*Windows*. There you find your HelloWorld application that can be executed.

In this example the image that was build is a RAM image, when you reset the device, the original image from flash will be started again.

To build an image that can be stored in flash, right click on the entry *iMX35Phytec* in the solution explorer and select *Properties*.

iMX35Phytec Property Pages			
Configuration: Active(iMX35Phytec A	RM  Platform: N/A Configuration Manager		
<ul> <li>Common Properties</li> <li>Build Tree (WINCEROOT)</li> <li>Configuration Properties</li> <li>General</li> <li>Locale</li> <li>Build Options</li> <li>Environment</li> <li>Custom Build Actions</li> <li>Subproject Image Settings</li> </ul>	Environment variables:          Variable       Value         IMGNAND       I         IMGNAND       I		
	OK Abbrechen Ü <u>b</u> ernehmen		

In the Properties dialog select *Configuration Properties* and *Environment*. Add an entry *IMGNAND* with value 1 and rebuild the solution.

Please read Appendix A "How to install Windows CE on the phyCARD-M" for information on how to flash the image.



You have successfully finished this QuickStart.

#### 6 Summary

This QuickStart Instruction gave a general "Rapid Development Kit" description, as well as software installation advice and an example program enabling quick out-of-the box start-up of the phyCARD<sup>®</sup>-M in conjunction with WinCE.

In the Getting started section you learned how to configure your host to provide a basis for working with your target platform. You installed the Rapid Development Kit software and you learned to copy and run a program on the target.

In the Getting More Involved section you got a step-by-step instruction on how to modify the example, create and build new projects and copy output files to the phyCARD<sup>®</sup>-M using Visual Studio 2005.

The Debugging part of this QuickStart gave you information on setting up and using the debugger with Visual Studio 2005. You learned how to set breakpoints, watching and changing variables content.

In the Building an Image section you learned how to build a new image based on a preconfigured BSP and project.

# Appendix A How to install WindowsCE on the phyCARD-M Kit

Installing the bootloader

- 1) Configure the jumper JP1 to boot with UART. Close JP1 at position 1-2.
- 2) Connect the UART (connector P1) to the computer.
- 3) Power up the baseboard.
- 4) Start the Advanced ToolKit program with Start -> Programs -> Advanced ToolKit -> AdvancedToolKit V1.60
- 5) Fill in the Advanced ToolKit window like below:
- Choose i.MX35 for "i.MX CPU"
- Choose the number of the serial port used for "Serial Port"
- Click "Next"

i.MX CPU:
Device memory initial         DDR2         MDDR         Custom Initial File         Host Setting         Communication Channel         Serial Port:         COM1         USB         Bypass the settings         < Back       Next > Cancel         Go

- On the next window select "Flash Tool"
- Click "Go" to run the selected tool.

Select Advanced toolkits	
Ţ.	Welcome to Advanced ToolKit Collection Please select the toolkit you want to use, then click Go
	Flash Tool
	Image Format Convert Tool
	< Back Next > Cancel Go

- Select the Operation Type "Erase"
- Check "BI Swap"
- Choose NAND PHYTEC for "Flash model"
- Set the "Size" in the Operating Settings at 8000000
- Click "Erase"

National Advanced Toolkit (Flash Tool)	
Operation type       Flash Device         O Download       O Dump       Image: Bit Swap       Image: BBT         O Program       Image: Erase       Image: Unboundar,	FEC  Browse
Operation settings Address: 0x 00000000 Size: 0x 8000000	
Image Image File (Download/Program input, Dump output)	
Process:	Browse
Silicon Security Type (HAB_TYPE): N/A	
< Quit Exit Load Save	Erase Stop

- When finished, select the Operating type "Program"
- Check "BI Swap"
- Choose NAND PHYTEC for "Flash model"
- Choose the binary *XLDR.nb0* to flash with the *Browse* button and navigate to the directory *C:\PHYTEC\PCA101\_phyCARD-M\WinCE-Kit\BSP\EBOOT\*
- Click "Program"

Advanced Toolkit (Flash Tool)			
Operation type C Download C Dump	Flash Device Flash model NAND PHYTEC Browse		
Operation settings Address: 0x 00000000 Size: 0x (unknown)			
Image Image File (Download/Program input, Dump output) C:\PHYTEC\PCA101_phyCARD-M\WinCE-Kit\EBOOT\XLI Finished!	DR.nb0		
Flash erase successru!			
	>		
Silicon Security Type (HAB_TYPE): Development/Disable			
< Quit Exit Load Save	Program Stop		

- Set the "Address" in the Operating Settings at 180000
- Choose the binary *EBOOT.nb0* to flash with the *Browse* button and navigate to the directory *C:\PHYTEC\PCA101\_phyCARD-M\WinCE-Kit\BSP\EBOOT\*
- Click "Program"

🏂 Advanced Toolkit (Flash Tool)	
Operation type       Flash Device         O Download       O Dump       Image: Bit Swap       BBT         Image: Program       O Erase       Image: Unboundar,	PHYTEC
Operation settings         Address:       0x         Size:       0x	
Image Image File (Download/Program input, Dump output) C:\PHYTEC\PCA101_phyCARD-M\WinCE-Kit\EB00T\EB00T.nb0 Finished!	Browse]
Flash erase successful! Flash program successful!	
Silicon Security Type (HAB_TYPE): Development/Disable	
< Quit Exit Load Save	Program Stop

- 6) When finished, power down the baseboard
- 7) Configure the jumper JP1 to boot with NAND Flash. Open JP1 at position 1-2.

Installing the image

Start the HyperTerminal program within the Programs/Accessories bar.

The HyperTerminal main window will now appear:



Double-click on the HyperTerminal icon "Hypertrm" to create a new HyperTerminal session.

The Connection Description window will now appear. Enter "COM Direct" in the *Name* text field.

Connection Description				? ×
New Connection				
Enter a name and choose ar	n icon foi	the conn	ection:	
<u>N</u> ame:				
<u>l</u> con:				
	MC	<b>8</b>		<b>X</b>
		OK	Car	ncel

Next click on *OK*. This creates a new HyperTerminal session named "COM Direct" and advances you to the next HyperTerminal window.

Connect To	<u>? ×</u>
🧞 сом Di	rect
Enter details for	the phone number that you want to dial:
Country code:	United States of America (1)
Ar <u>e</u> a code:	360
<u>P</u> hone number:	
Co <u>n</u> nect using:	Direct to Com1
	OK Cancel

The *COM Direct Properties* window will now appear. Specify *Direct to COM1/COM2* under the *Connect Using* pull-down menu (be sure to indicate the correct COM setting for your system).

Click the *Configure* button in the *COM Direct Properties* window to advance to the next window (*COM1/COM2 Properties*).

COM1 Properties	? ×
Port Settings	
-	1
<u>B</u> its per second: 115200 ▼	
Data bits: 8	
Parity: None	
Stop bits: 1	
Elow control: None	
<u>A</u> dvanced <u>R</u> estore Default	s
OK Cancel	pply

- Set the following COM parameters: Bits per second = 115200; Data bits = 8; Parity = *None*; Stop Bits = 1; Flow Control = *None*.
- Selecting *OK* advances you to the *COM Direct–HyperTerminal* monitoring window. Notice the connection status report in the lower left corner of the window.

- Connect the UART 1 (connector P1) to the computer.
- Power up the baseboard
- You will now see some output messages from the bootloader in the HyperTerminal window. Press space to stop the bootloader.
- Connect the cross-over Ethernet cable with the ethernet connector on the target and the right network card of your host.
- In the HyperTerminal window you can press '0' to change the IP address of the device and '1' to change the network mask. Change the default settings so it will fit to the network settings on your PC.
- Press '3' to disable DHCP.
- Press '5' twice to change the Autoboot entry to NK from NAND.
- If *MAC Address* is *FF-FF-FF-FF-FF-FF* press '6' and enter the valid MAC you will find upon the little label on the module.
- Press 'E' as often until *Ether device* is set to *FEC*.
- Press 'S' to save the configuration.
- Start Microsoft Visual Studio 2005
- Select *Target/Attach Device* from the Visual Studio 2005 menu bar. In the following *Select a run-time image* dialog, navigate to *C:\PHYTEC\PCA101\_phyCARR-M\WinCE-Kit\BSP\EBOOT* and select *nk.bin*.
- Select *Target/Connectivity Option* from the Visual Studio 2005 menu bar.
- Select *Ethernet* for the *Download* and *Transport* settings from the drop down box.

🗕 Target Device Connectivity C	Options 📃 🗖 🔀
Device Configuration <u>Add Device</u> <u>Delete Device</u>	Target Device: CE Device
Service Configuration Kernel Service Map	Download: Ethernet ▼ Settings (~)
<u>Core Service Settings</u> <u>Service Status</u>	T <u>r</u> ansport: Ethernet Settings ()
	D <u>e</u> bugger: None Settings
	Apply Liose

- Click on the *Settings* button on the right of the *Download* Drop down box. A window will appear. Leave this window open.
- Change to the Hyperterminal window and press 'd' on the keyboard to start the download of the image
- You will see some output messages followed by a BOOTME message.
- Go back to Visual Studio. In the window *Ethernet download settings* a new entry should appear in the *Active target devices* list. Select the device and close the window by pressing *OK* in the first window and *Apply* and *Close* in the second one.

🕹 Ethernet Dowr	nload Set	tings	×
Target <u>d</u> evice boo	ot name:		
1		•	
IP address: Boot loader:	0.0.0.0		
A shine howers down			
Active target dev	lices:		
		<u> </u>	
		<u>×</u>	
<u>T</u> FTP block size in	bytes:		
512		<u>R</u> estore	
<u>o</u> k		Cancel	

- Select *Target/Attach Device* from the Visual Studio menu bar. A download message with a status bar should appear and the download should start.
- When the download is finished, the image has been downloaded in RAM. Now go to the HyperTerminal window, the bootloader should state a message to program the image now in flash. Press 'Y' to confirm this.
- When programming the flash is completed, the bootloader will state "spin forever". Reset the board by pressing the reset button or confirm question for reset with 'Y'. WinCE should boot now.

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Document number	: L-745e_2 Way 2011	
How would you in	nprove this manual?	
•	-	
		<u> </u>
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Name:		
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