

**M54HC390**  
**M74HC390**

040666

# HS-C<sup>2</sup>MOS™ INTEGRATED CIRCUITS

## PRELIMINARY DATA

### DUAL DECADE COUNTER

#### DESCRIPTION

The M54/74HC390 is a high speed CMOS DUAL DECADE COUNTER fabricated in silicon gate C<sup>2</sup>MOS technology. It has the same high speed performance of LS-TTL combined with true CMOS low power consumption.

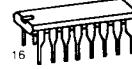
This counter circuit contains independent ripple carry counters and incorporate dual decade counters, each composed of a divide-by-two and a divide-by-five counter. The divide-by-two and divide-by-five counters can be cascaded to form dual decade, dual biquinary, or various combinations up to a single divide-by-100 counter.

Each 4-bit counter is incremented on the high to low transition (negative edge) of the clock input, and each has an independent clear input. When clear is set low all four bits of each counter are set to a low level. This enables count truncation and allows the implementation of divide-by-N counter configurations.

All inputs are equipped with protection circuits against static discharge or transient excess voltage.

#### FEATURES

- High Speed  
 $t_{PD} = 13 \text{ ns (Typ)}$  at  $V_{CC} = 5\text{V}$
- Low Power Dissipation  
 $I_{CC} = 4 \mu\text{A}$  (Max.) at  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$
- High Noise Immunity  
 $V_{NIH} = V_{NIL} = 28\%$   $V_{CC}$  (Min.)
- Output Drive Capability  
10 LS-TTL Loads
- Symmetrical Output Impedance  
 $|I_{OHL}| = I_{OL} = 4 \text{ mA (Min.)}$
- Balanced Propagation Delays  
 $t_{PLH} = t_{PHL}$
- Wide Operating Voltage Range  
 $V_{CC}$  (opr) = 2V to 6V
- Pin and Function compatible  
with 54/74LS390



**B1**

Plastic Package



**F1**

Ceramic Package



**C1**

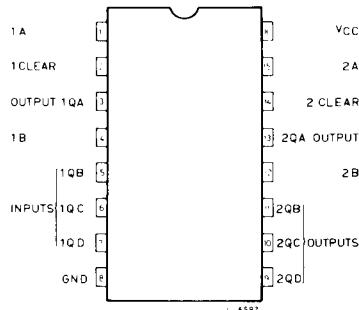
ORDERING NUMBERS: M54HC390 F1

M74HC390 B1

M74HC390 F1

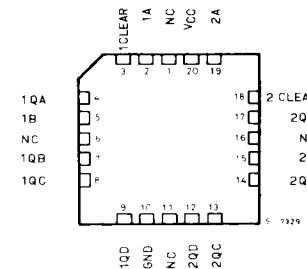
M74HC390 C1

#### PIN CONNECTIONS (top view)



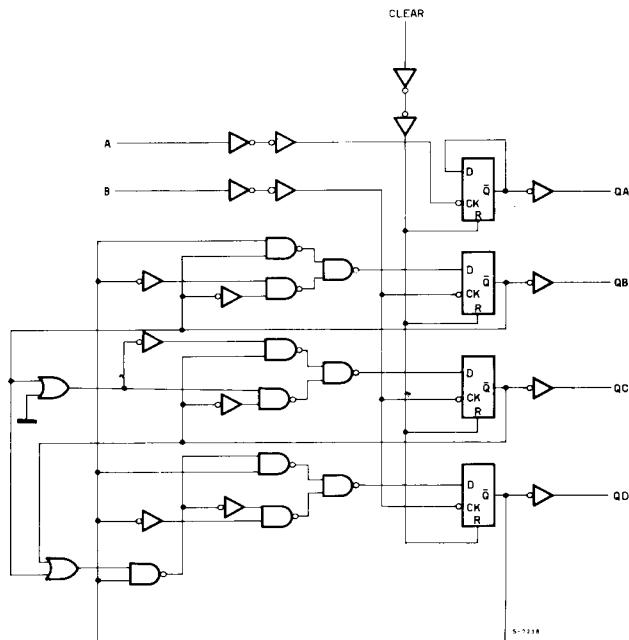
Dual in line

#### CHIP CARRIER

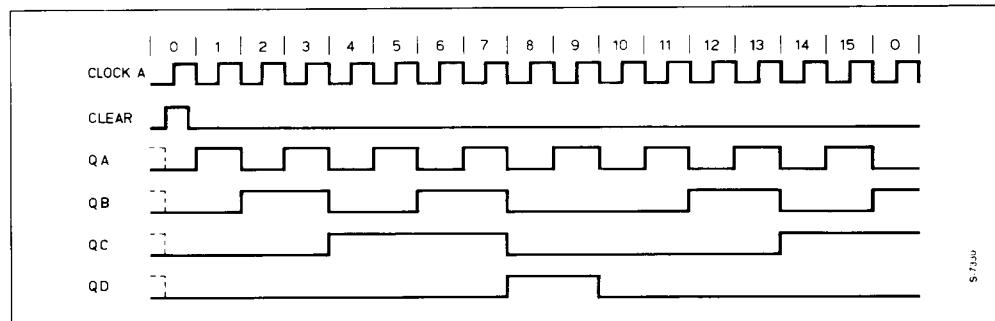


NC = No Internal Connection

### LOGIC DIAGRAM



### TIMING CHART



# M54HC390

# M74HC390

## TRUTH TABLE

| COUNT | OUTPUTS     |    |    |    |               |    |    |    |
|-------|-------------|----|----|----|---------------|----|----|----|
|       | BCD COUNT * |    |    |    | BI-QUINARY ** |    |    |    |
|       | QD          | QC | QB | QA | QA            | QD | QC | QB |
| 0     | L           | L  | L  | L  | L             | L  | L  | L  |
| 1     | L           | L  | L  | H  | L             | L  | L  | H  |
| 2     | L           | L  | H  | L  | L             | L  | H  | L  |
| 3     | L           | L  | H  | H  | L             | L  | H  | H  |
| 4     | L           | H  | L  | L  | L             | H  | L  | L  |
| 5     | L           | H  | L  | H  | H             | L  | L  | L  |
| 6     | L           | H  | H  | L  | H             | L  | L  | H  |
| 7     | L           | H  | H  | H  | H             | L  | H  | L  |
| 8     | H           | L  | L  | L  | H             | L  | H  | H  |
| 9     | H           | L  | L  | H  | H             | H  | L  | L  |

Note: \* Output QA is connected to input B for BCD count.

\*\* Output QD is connected to input A for bi-quinary count.

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

| Symbol                              | Parameter                                    | Value                          | Unit |
|-------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|------|
| V <sub>CC</sub>                     | Supply Voltage                               | - 0.5 to 7                     | V    |
| V <sub>I</sub>                      | DC Input Voltage                             | - 0.5 to V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.5 | V    |
| V <sub>O</sub>                      | DC Output Voltage                            | - 0.5 to V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.5 | V    |
| I <sub>IK</sub>                     | DC Input Diode Current                       | ± 20                           | mA   |
| I <sub>OK</sub>                     | DC Output Diode Current                      | ± 20                           | mA   |
| I <sub>O</sub>                      | DC Output Source Sink Current Per Output Pin | ± 25                           | mA   |
| I <sub>CC</sub> or I <sub>GND</sub> | DC V <sub>CC</sub> or Ground Current         | ± 50                           | mA   |
| P <sub>D</sub>                      | Power Dissipation                            | 500 (*)                        | mW   |
| T <sub>stg</sub>                    | Storage Temperature                          | - 65 to 150                    | °C   |

Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. Functional operation under these condition is not implied.

(\*) 500 mW: ≈ 65°C derate to 300 mW by 10 mW/°C: 65°C to 85°C.

## RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

| Symbol                          | Parameter  | Limit  | Unit |
|---------------------------------|--|--|------|
| V <sub>CC</sub>                 | Supply Voltage                                   | 2 to 6   | V    |
| V <sub>I</sub>                  | Input Voltage                                    | 0 to V <sub>CC</sub>   | V    |
| V <sub>O</sub>                  | Output Voltage                                   | 0 to V <sub>CC</sub>   | V    |
| T <sub>A</sub>                  | Operating Temperature 74HC Series<br>54HC Series | - 40 to 85<br>- 55 to 125  | °C   |
| t <sub>r</sub> , t <sub>f</sub> | Input Rise and Fall Time                         | V <sub>CC</sub> { 2 V<br>4.5V<br>6 V } 0 to 1000<br>0 to 500<br>0 to 400 | ns   |

## DC SPECIFICATIONS

| Symbol          | Parameter                 | V <sub>CC</sub>                 | Test Condition   | T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C<br>54HC and 74HC            |                                   |                                  | - 40 to 85°C<br>74HC  |                                   | - 55 to 125°C<br>54HC |                                   | Unit |
|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|------|
|                 |                           |                                 |  | Min.  | Typ.                              | Max.                             | Min.                  | Max.                              | Min.                  | Max.                              |      |
| V <sub>IH</sub> | High Level Input Voltage  | 2.0<br>4.5<br>6.0               |  | 1.5<br>3.15<br>4.2                                | —<br>—<br>—                       | —<br>—<br>—                      | 1.5<br>3.15<br>4.2    | —<br>—<br>—                       | 1.5<br>3.15<br>4.2    | —<br>—<br>—                       | V    |
| V <sub>IL</sub> | Low Level Input Voltage   | 2.0<br>4.5<br>6.0               |  | —<br>—<br>—                                       | —<br>—<br>—                       | 0.5<br>1.35<br>1.8               | —<br>—<br>—           | 0.5<br>1.35<br>1.8                | —<br>—<br>—           | 0.5<br>1.35<br>1.8                | V    |
| V <sub>OH</sub> | High Level Output Voltage | 2.0<br>4.5<br>6.0<br>4.5<br>6.0 | V <sub>I</sub><br>V <sub>IH</sub><br>or<br>V <sub>IL</sub> | I <sub>O</sub><br>- 20 μA<br>- 4.0 mA<br>- 5.2 mA | 1.9<br>4.4<br>5.9<br>4.18<br>5.68 | 2.0<br>4.5<br>6.0<br>4.31<br>5.8 | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>— | 1.9<br>4.4<br>5.9<br>4.13<br>5.63 | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>— | 1.9<br>4.4<br>5.9<br>4.10<br>5.60 | V    |
| V <sub>OL</sub> | Low Level Output Voltage  | 2.0<br>4.5<br>6.0<br>4.5<br>6.0 | V <sub>IH</sub><br>or<br>V <sub>IL</sub>                   | 20 μA<br>4.0 mA<br>5.2 mA                         | —<br>—<br>—<br>0.17<br>0.18       | 0<br>0.1<br>0.1<br>0.26<br>0.26  | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>— | 0.1<br>0.1<br>0.1<br>0.33<br>0.33 | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>— | 0.1<br>0.1<br>0.1<br>0.40<br>0.40 | V    |
| I <sub>I</sub>  | Input Leakage Current     | 6.0                             | V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND                    | —<br>—<br>—<br>—                                  | —<br>—<br>—<br>± 0.1              | —<br>—<br>—<br>—                 | —<br>—<br>—<br>± 1    | —<br>—<br>—<br>—                  | —<br>—<br>—<br>± 1    | —<br>—<br>—<br>μA                 |      |
| I <sub>CC</sub> | Quiescent Supply Current  | 6.0                             | V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND                    | —<br>—  | —<br>4                            | —<br>—                           | 40                    | —<br>—                            | 80                    | —<br>—                            | μA   |

AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (V<sub>CC</sub> = 5V, T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C, C<sub>L</sub> = 15pF, Input t<sub>r</sub> = t<sub>f</sub> = 6ns)

| Symbol                                 | Parameter                           | 54HC and 74HC |      |      | Unit |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------|------|------|------|
|  |                                     | MIN.          | TYP. | MAX. |      |
| t <sub>THL</sub><br>t <sub>TLH</sub>   | Output Transition Time              | —             | 4    | 8    | ns   |
| t <sub>PLH</sub><br>t <sub>PHL</sub>   | Propagation Delay Time (A - QA)     | —             | 13   | 21   | ns   |
| t <sub>PLH</sub><br>t <sub>PHL</sub>   | Propagation Delay Time (B - QB, QD) | —             | 14   | 23   | ns   |
| t <sub>PLH</sub><br>t <sub>PHL</sub>   | Propagation Delay Time (B - QC)     | —             | 21   | 33   | ns   |
| t <sub>PHL</sub>                       | Propagation Delay Time (CL - Q)     | —             | 16   | 26   | ns   |
| f <sub>MAX</sub>                       | Maximum Clock Frequency             | 38            | 76   | —    | MHz  |
| t <sub>W(H)</sub><br>t <sub>W(L)</sub> | Minimum Pulse width (CK)            | —             | 8    | 15   | ns   |
| t <sub>W(L)</sub>                      | Minimum Pulse width (CL)            | —             | 8    | 15   | ns   |
| t <sub>REM</sub>                       | Minimum Removal Time (CL)           | —             | 8    | 15   | ns   |

**M54HC390****M74HC390****AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (C<sub>L</sub> = 50pF, Input t<sub>r</sub> = t<sub>f</sub> = 6ns)**

| Symbol                                 | Parameter                           | V <sub>CC</sub> | Test Condition | T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C<br>54HC and 74HC |      |      | 40 to 85°C<br>74HC |      | 55 to 125°C<br>54HC |      |     |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|--|------|------|--------------------|------|---------------------|------|-----|
|  |                                     |                 |                | Min.                                   | Typ. | Max. | Min.               | Max. | Min.                | Max. |     |
| t <sub>TLH</sub><br>t <sub>THL</sub>   | Output Transition Time              | 2.0             |                | —                                      | 22   | 75   | —                  | 90   | —                   | —    | ns  |
|  |                                     | 4.5             |                | —                                      | 8    | 15   | —                  | 18   | —                   | —    |     |
|  |                                     | 6.0             |                | —                                      | 7    | 13   | —                  | 16   | —                   | —    |     |
| t <sub>PPLH</sub><br>t <sub>PHL</sub>  | Propagation Delay Time (A - QA)     | 2.0             |                | —                                      | 73   | 130  | —                  | 160  | —                   | —    | ns  |
|  |                                     | 4.5             |                | —                                      | 16   | 26   | —                  | 32   | —                   | —    |     |
|  |                                     | 6.0             |                | —                                      | 14   | 22   | —                  | 28   | —                   | —    |     |
| t <sub>PPLH</sub><br>t <sub>PHL</sub>  | Propagation Delay Time (B - QB, QD) | 2.0             |                | —                                      | 73   | 135  | —                  | 165  | —                   | —    | ns  |
|  |                                     | 4.5             |                | —                                      | 17   | 27   | —                  | 33   | —                   | —    |     |
|  |                                     | 6.0             |                | —                                      | 15   | 23   | —                  | 28   | —                   | —    |     |
| t <sub>PPLH</sub><br>t <sub>PHL</sub>  | Propagation Delay Time (B - QC)     | 2.0             |                | —                                      | 108  | 190  | —                  | 230  | —                   | —    | ns  |
|  |                                     | 4.5             |                | —                                      | 24   | 38   | —                  | 46   | —                   | —    |     |
|  |                                     | 6.0             |                | —                                      | 21   | 33   | —                  | 39   | —                   | —    |     |
| t <sub>PHL</sub>                       | Propagation Delay Time (CL - Q)     | 2.0             |                | —                                      | 77   | 150  | —                  | 180  | —                   | —    | ns  |
|  |                                     | 4.5             |                | —                                      | 19   | 30   | —                  | 36   | —                   | —    |     |
|  |                                     | 6.0             |                | —                                      | 14   | 26   | —                  | 31   | —                   | —    |     |
| f <sub>MAX</sub>                       | Maximum Clock Frequency             | 2.0             |                | 7                                      | 20   | —    | 5                  | —    | —                   | —    | MHz |
|  |                                     | 4.5             |                | 35                                     | 62   | —    | 29                 | —    | —                   | —    |     |
|  |                                     | 6.0             |                | 41                                     | 72   | —    | 34                 | —    | —                   | —    |     |
| t <sub>W(H)</sub><br>t <sub>W(L)</sub> | Minimum Pulse Width (CK)            | 2.0             |                | —                                      | 24   | 75   | —                  | 90   | —                   | —    | ns  |
|  |                                     | 4.5             |                | —                                      | 8    | 15   | —                  | 18   | —                   | —    |     |
|  |                                     | 6.0             |                | —                                      | 7    | 13   | —                  | 16   | —                   | —    |     |
| t <sub>W(L)</sub>                      | Minimum Pulse Width (CL)            | 2.0             |                | —                                      | 26   | 75   | —                  | 90   | —                   | —    | ns  |
|  |                                     | 4.5             |                | —                                      | 8    | 15   | —                  | 18   | —                   | —    |     |
|  |                                     | 6.0             |                | —                                      | 7    | 13   | —                  | 16   | —                   | —    |     |
| t <sub>REM</sub>                       | Minimum Removal Time                | 2.0             |                | —                                      | 16   | 75   | —                  | 90   | —                   | —    | ns  |
|  |                                     | 4.5             |                | —                                      | 8    | 15   | —                  | 18   | —                   | —    |     |
|  |                                     | 6.0             |                | —                                      | 7    | 13   | —                  | 16   | —                   | —    |     |
| C <sub>IN</sub>                        | Input Capacitance                   |                 |                | —                                      | 5    | 10   | —                  | 10   | —                   | —    | pF  |
| C <sub>PD</sub> (*)                    | Power Dissipation Capacitance       |                 |                | —                                      | 46   | —    | —                  | —    | —                   | —    | pF  |

Note (\*) C<sub>PD</sub> is defined as the value of the IC's internal equivalent capacitance which is calculated from the operating current consumption without load.

Average operating current can be obtained by the following equation.

$$I_{CC(\text{opr})} = C_{PD} \cdot V_{CC} \cdot f_{IN} + I_{CC}$$