



Description

The ICS525-01/02 are the most flexible way to generate a high-quality, high-accuracy, high-frequency clock output from an inexpensive crystal or clock input. The name OSCaR stands for OSCillator Replacement, as they are designed to replace crystal oscillators in almost any electronic system. The user can configure the device to produce nearly any output frequency from any input frequency by grounding or floating the select pins. Neither microcontroller, software, nor device programmer are needed to set the frequency. Using Phase-Locked Loop (PLL) techniques, the device accepts a standard fundamental mode, inexpensive crystal to produce output clocks up to 250 MHz. It can also produce a highly accurate output clock from a given input clock, keeping them frequency locked together.

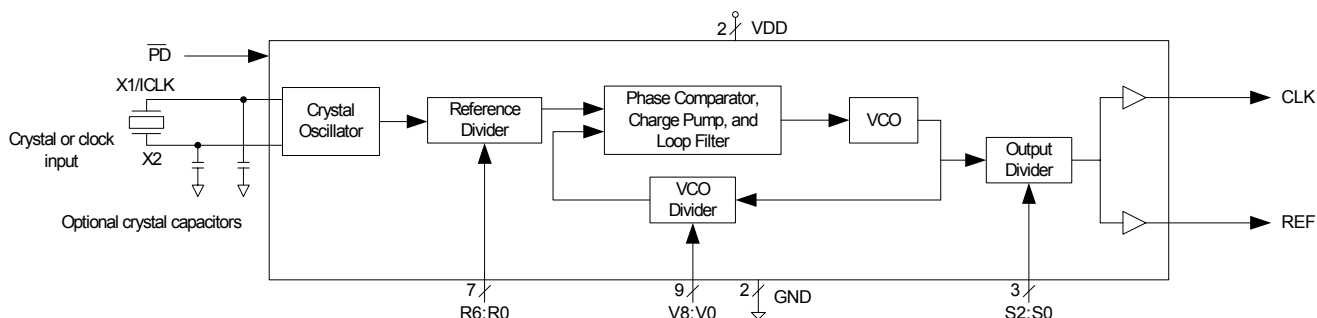
For similar capability with a serial interface, use the ICS307. For simple multipliers to produce common frequencies, refer to the LOCO™ family of parts, which are smaller and more cost effective.

This product is intended for clock generation. It has low output jitter (variation in the output period), but input to output skew and jitter are not defined nor guaranteed. For applications which require defined input to output timing, use the ICS527-01.

Features

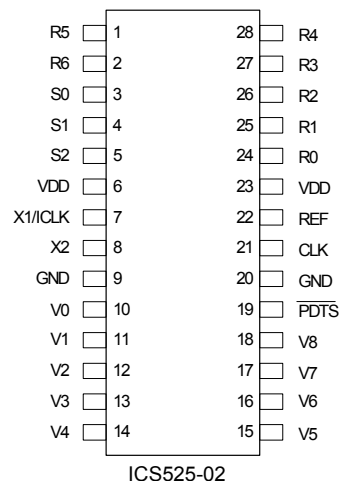
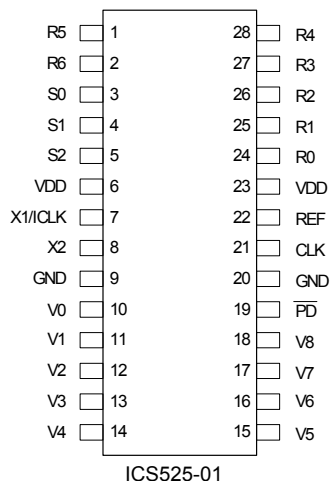
- Packaged as 28-pin SSOP (150 mil body)
- Industrial and commercial versions available in Pb (lead) free package
- ICS525-01 with output frequencies up to 160 MHz
- ICS525-02 with output frequencies up to 250 MHz
- User determines the output frequency by setting all internal dividers
- Eliminates need for custom oscillators
- No software needed
- Online ICS525 calculator at www.icst.com/products/ics525inputForm.html
- Pull-ups on all select inputs
- Input crystal frequency of 5 - 27 MHz
- Input clock frequency of 2 - 50 MHz
- Very low jitter
- Duty cycle of 45/55 up to 200 MHz
- Operating voltage of 3.0 V or 5.5 V
- Ideal for oscillator replacement
- Industrial temperature version available
- For Zero Delay, refer to the ICS527

Block Diagram





Pin Assignment



ICS525-01 Pin Descriptions

| Pin Number | Pin Name | Pin Type | Pin Description |
|-------------|---------------|----------|--|
| 1, 2, 24-28 | R5, R6, R0-R4 | I(PU) | Reference divider word input pins determined by user. Forms a binary number from 0 to 127. |
| 3, 4, 5 | S0, S1, S2 | I(PU) | Select pins for output divider determined by user. See table on page 3 |
| 6, 23 | VDD | Power | Connect to VDD. |
| 7 | X1/CLK | X1 | Crystal connection. Connect to a parallel resonant fundamental crystal or input clock. |
| 8 | X2 | X2 | Crystal connection. Connect to a crystal or leave unconnected for clock. |
| 9, 20 | GND | Power | Connect to ground. |
| 10 - 18 | V0 - V8 | I(PU) | VCO divider word input pins determined by user. Forms a binary number from 0 to 511. |
| 19 | PD | Input | Power-down. Active low. Turns off entire chip when low. Clock outputs stop low. |
| 21 | CLK | Output | Output clock determined by status of R0-R6, V-V8, S0-S2, and input frequency. |
| 22 | REF | Output | Reference output. Buffered crystal oscillator (or clock) output. |

ICS525-02 Pin Descriptions

| Pin Number | Pin Name | Pin Type | Pin Description |
|-------------|---------------|----------|--|
| 1, 2, 24-28 | R5, R6, R0-R4 | I(PU) | Reference divider word input pins determined by user. Forms a binary number from 0 to 127. |
| 3, 4, 5 | S0, S1, S2 | I(PU) | Select pins for output divider determined by user. See table on page 3 |
| 6, 23 | VDD | Power | Connect to VDD. |
| 7 | X1/CLK | X1 | Crystal connection. Connect to a parallel resonant fundamental crystal or input clock. |



| Pin Number | Pin Name | Pin Type | Pin Description |
|------------|------------------------|----------|--|
| 8 | X2 | X2 | Crystal connection. Connect to a crystal or leave unconnected for clock. |
| 9, 20 | GND | Power | Connect to ground. |
| 10 - 18 | V0 - V8 | I(PU) | VCO divider word input pins determined by user. Forms a binary number from 0 to 511. |
| 19 | $\overline{\text{PD}}$ | Input | Power-down. Active low. Turns off entire chip when low. Clock outputs stop low. |
| 21 | CLK | Output | Output clock determined by status of R0-R6, V-V8, S0-S2, and input frequency. |
| 22 | REF | Output | Reference output. Buffered crystal oscillator (or clock) output. |

KEY: I(PU) = Input with internal pull-up resistor; X1, X2 = crystal connections

ICS525-01 Maximum Output Frequency and Output Divider Table

| S2 Pin 5 | S1 Pin 4 | S0 Pin 3 | CLK Output Divider | Max Output Frequency (MHz) | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|
| | | | | VDD = 5 V | | VDD = 3.3 V | |
| | | | | 0 - 70 °C | -40 to +85 °C | 0 - 70 °C | -40 to +85 °C |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 26 | 23 | 18 | 16 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 160 | 140 | 100 | 90 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 40 | 36 | 25 | 22 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 80 | 72 | 50 | 45 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 50 | 45 | 34 | 30 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 40 | 36 | 26 | 23 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 33.3 | 30 | 20 | 18 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 53 | 47 | 27 | 24 |

ICS525-02 Maximum Output Frequency and Output Divider Table

| S2 Pin 5 | S1 Pin 4 | S0 Pin 3 | CLK Output Divider | Max Output Frequency (MHz) | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------|
| | | | | VDD = 5 V | VDD = 3.3 V |
| | | | | -40 to +85 °C | -40 to +85 °C |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 67 | 40 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 200 | 120 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 50 | 30 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 100 | 60 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 80 | 48 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 57 | 34 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 250 | 200 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 133 | 80 |

The ICS525-02 is only offered in industrial temperature range.



External Components/Crystal Selection

Decoupling Capacitors

The ICS525-01/02 requires two 0.01µF decoupling capacitors to be connected between VDD and GND, one on each side of the chip. The capacitor must be connected close to the device to minimize lead inductance. No external power supply filtering is required for this device.

External Resistors

A 33Ω series terminating resistor can be used next to the CLK and REF pins.

Crystal Load Capacitors

The approximate total on-chip capacitance for a crystal is 16 pF, so a parallel resonant, fundamental mode crystal with this value of load (correlation) capacitance should be used. For crystals with a specified load capacitance greater than 16 pF, crystal capacitors may be connected from each of the pins X1 and X2 to Ground as shown in the block diagram. The value (in pF) of these crystal caps should be $(CL - 16) \times 2$, where CL is the crystal load capacitance in pF. These external capacitors are only required for applications where the exact frequency is critical. For a clock input, connect to X1 and leave X2 unconnected (no capacitors on either).

Determining the Output Frequency

Users have full control in setting the desired output frequency over the range shown in the table on page 2. To replace a standard oscillator, users should connect the divider select input pins directly to ground (or VDD, although this is not required because of internal pull-ups) during Printed Circuit Board layout. The ICS525-01/02 will automatically produce the correct clock when all components are soldered. It is also possible to connect the inputs to parallel I/O ports to switch frequencies. By choosing dividers carefully, the number of inputs which need to be changed can be minimized. Observe the restrictions on allowed values of VDW and RDW.

ICS525-01 Settings

The output of the ICS525-01 can be determined by the following simple equation:

$$\text{CLK Frequency} = \text{Input Frequency} \times 2 \times \frac{(\text{VDW} + 8)}{(\text{RDW} + 2) \bullet \text{OD}}$$

Where:

Reference Divider Word (RDW) = 1 to 127 (0 not permitted)

VCO Divider Word (VDW) = 4 to 511 (0, 1, 2, 3 not permitted)

Output Divider (OD) = values on page 3

Also, the following operating ranges should be observed:

$$10\text{M} < \text{Input Frequency} \times 2 \times \frac{(\text{VDW} + 8)}{(\text{RDW} + 2)} < 200\text{M}(3.3\text{V}) \text{ or } 320\text{M}(5\text{V})$$

$$200\text{kHz} < \frac{\text{Input Frequency}}{(\text{RDW} + 2)}$$

See table on page 3 for full details of maximum output.

ICS525-02 Settings

The output of the ICS525-02 can be determined by the following simple equation:

$$\text{CLK Frequency} = \text{Input Frequency} \times 2 \times \frac{(\text{VDW} + 8)}{(\text{RDW} + 2) \bullet \text{OD}}$$

Where:

Reference Divider Word (RDW) = 0 to 127

VCO Divider Word (VDW) = 0 to 511

Output Divider (OD) = values on page 3

Also, the following operating ranges should be observed:

$$10\text{M} < \text{Input Frequency} \times 2 \times \frac{(\text{VDW} + 8)}{(\text{RDW} + 2)} < 240\text{M}(3.3\text{V}) \text{ or } 400\text{M}(5\text{V})$$

$$200\text{kHz} < \frac{\text{Input Frequency}}{(\text{RDW} + 2)}$$

See table on page 3 for full details of maximum output.



The dividers are expressed as integers. For example, if a 66.66 MHz output on CLK1 is desired from a 14.31818 MHz input, the VCO divider word (VDW) should be 276, with an output divide (OD) of 2. In this example, R6:R0 is 0111011, V8:V0 is 100010100 and S2:S0 is 001. Since all of these inputs have pull-up resistors, it is only necessary to ground the zero pins, namely V7, V6, V5, V3, V1, V0, R6, R2, S2, and S1.

To determine the best combination of VCO, reference, and output divide, use the ICS525 Calculator on our web site: www.icst.com/products/ics525inputForm.html. The online form is easy to use and quickly shows you up to three options for these settings. Alternately, you may send an e-mail to ics-mk@icst.com.

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses above the ratings listed below can cause permanent damage to the ICS525-01/02. These ratings, which are standard values for ICS commercially rated parts, are stress ratings only. Functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods can affect product reliability. Electrical parameters are guaranteed only over the recommended operating temperature range.

| Item | Rating |
|---|----------------------------|
| Supply Voltage, VDD | 7 V |
| All Inputs and Outputs | -0.5 V to VDD+0.5 V |
| Ambient Operating Temperature, Commercial | 0 to +70°C |
| Ambient Operating Temperature, Industrial | -40 to +85°C |
| Storage Temperature | -65°C to 150°C |
| Junction Temperature | 125°C |
| Soldering Temperature | 260°C (max. of 10 seconds) |



DC Electrical Characteristics

Unless stated otherwise, **VDD = 3.3 V**

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Units |
|--|-----------------|--------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|
| Operating Voltage | VDD | | 3.0 | | 5.5 | V |
| Operating Supply Current, 15 MHz crystal | IDD | 60 MHz out, no load | | 8 | | mA |
| Operating Supply Current, Power-down | IDD | Pin 19 = 0 | | 7 | | mA |
| Input High Voltage | V _{IH} | | 2 | | | V |
| Input Low Voltage | V _{IL} | | | | 0.8 | V |
| Input High Voltage, X1/ICLK only | V _{IH} | ICLK (pin7) | VDD/2+1 | VDD/2 | | V |
| Input Low Voltage, X1/ICLK only | V _{IL} | ICLK (pin7) | | VDD/2 | VDD/2-1 | V |
| Output High Voltage | V _{OH} | I _{OH} = -12 mA | VDD-0.4 | | | V |
| Output Low Voltage | V _{OL} | I _{OL} = 12 mA | | | 0.4 | V |
| Short Circuit Current | | CLK and REF outputs | | ±55 | | mA |
| Input Capacitance | C _{IN} | V, R, S pins and pin 19 | | 4 | | pF |
| On-chip Pull-up Resistor | R _{PU} | V, R, S pins and pin 19 | | 270 | | kΩ |

AC Electrical Characteristics

Unless stated otherwise, **VDD = 3.3 V**

| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Units |
|--|------------------|---------------|------|------|------|-------|
| Input Frequency | F _{IN} | Crystal input | 5 | | 27 | MHz |
| | | Clock input | 2 | | 50 | MHz |
| Output Frequency, VDD=4.5 to 5 V (ICS525-01, Note 1) | F _{OUT} | 0 to +70°C | 1 | | 160 | MHz |
| | | -40 to +85°C | 1 | | 140 | MHz |
| Output Frequency, VDD=3.0 to 3.6 V (ICS525-01, Note 1) | F _{OUT} | 0 to +70°C | 1 | | 100 | MHz |
| | | -40 to +85°C | 1 | | 90 | MHz |
| Output Frequency, VDD=4.5 to 5 V (ICS525-02, Note 1) | F _{OUT} | -40 to +85°C | 1.5 | | 250 | MHz |
| Output Frequency, VDD=3.0 to 3.6 V (ICS525-02, Note 1) | F _{OUT} | -40 to +85°C | 1 | | 200 | MHz |
| Output Clock Rise Time | | 0.8 to 2.0 V | | 1 | | ns |
| Output Clock Fall Time | | 2.0 to 0.8 V | | 1 | | ns |



| Parameter | Symbol | Conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Units |
|--|-----------------|---------------------|------|----------|------|-------|
| Output Clock Duty Cycle, OD = 2, 4, 6, 8, or 10 | | at VDD/2 | 45 | 49 to 51 | 55 | % |
| Output Clock Duty Cycle, OD = 3, 5, 7, or 9 | | at VDD/2 | 40 | | 60 | % |
| Output Clock Duty Cycle, OD = 1 (-02 only) | | at VDD/2 | 35 | | 65 | |
| Power-down Time, PD low to clocks stopped | | | | | 50 | ns |
| Power-up Time, PD high to clocks stable | | | | | 10 | ms |
| Absolute Clock Period Jitter, ICS525-01, Note 2 | t _{ja} | Deviation from mean | | ±140 | | ps |
| One Sigma Clock Period Jitter, ICS525-01, Note 2 | t _{js} | One Sigma | | 45 | | ps |
| Absolute Clock Period Jitter, ICS525-02, Note 2 | t _{ja} | Deviation from mean | | ±85 | | ps |
| One Sigma Clock Period Jitter, ICS525-02, Note 2 | t _{js} | One Sigma | | 30 | | ps |

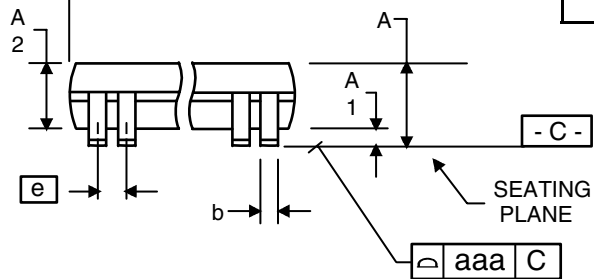
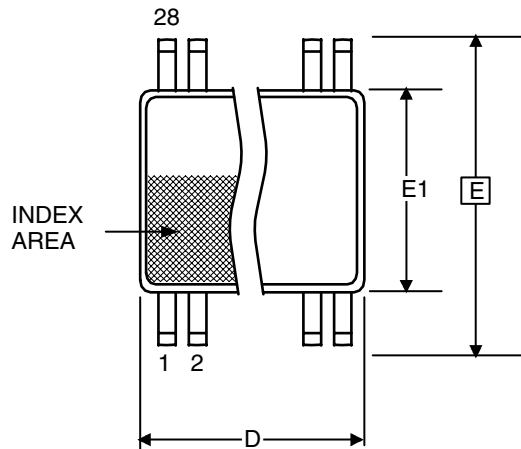
NOTE 1: Phase relationship between input and output can change at power-up. For a fixed phase relationship, see the ICS527.

NOTE 2: For 16 MHz, 100 MHz output. Use the -02 for lowest jitter.

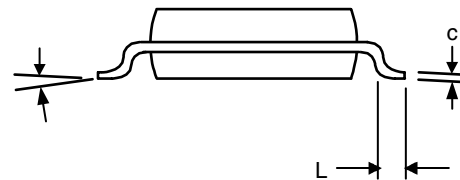


Package Outline and Package Dimensions (28-pin SSOP, 150 mil Body)

Package dimensions are kept current with JEDEC Publication No. 95, MO-153



| Symbol | Millimeters | | Inches | |
|----------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|
| | Min | Max | Min | Max |
| A | 1.35 | 1.75 | .053 | .069 |
| A1 | 0.10 | 0.25 | .0040 | .010 |
| A2 | -- | 1.50 | -- | .059 |
| b | 0.20 | 0.30 | .008 | .012 |
| C | 0.18 | 0.25 | .007 | .010 |
| D | 9.80 | 10.00 | .386 | .394 |
| E | 5.80 | 6.20 | .228 | .244 |
| E1 | 3.80 | 4.00 | .150 | .157 |
| e | 0.635 Basic | | 0.025 Basic | |
| L | 0.40 | 1.27 | .016 | .050 |
| α | 0° | 8° | 0° | 8° |
| aaa | -- | 0.10 | -- | 0.004 |





Ordering Information

| Part / Order Number | Marking | Shipping Packaging | Package | Temperature |
|---------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| ICS525-01R | ICS525-01R | Tubes | 28-pin narrow SSOP | 0 to +70°C |
| ICS525-01RT | ICS525-01R | Tape and Reel | 28-pin SSOP | 0 to +70°C |
| ICS525-01RLF | ICS525-01RLF | Tubes | 28-pin narrow SSOP | 0 to +70°C |
| ICS525-01RLFT | ICS525-01RLF | Tape and Reel | 28-pin SSOP | 0 to +70°C |
| ICS525-01RI | ICS525-01RI | Tubes | 28-pin narrow SSOP | -40 to +85°C |
| ICS525-01RIT | ICS525-01RI | Tape and Reel | 28-pin SSOP | -40 to +85°C |
| ICS525-01RILF | ICS525-01RILF | Tubes | 28-pin narrow SSOP | -40 to +85°C |
| ICS525-01RILFT | ICS525-01RILF | Tape and Reel | 28-pin SSOP | -40 to +85°C |
| ICS525R-02I | ICS525R-02I | Tubes | 28-pin narrow SSOP | -40 to +85°C |
| ICS525R-02IT | ICS525R-02I | Tape and Reel | 28-pin SSOP | -40 to +85°C |
| ICS525R-02ILF | ICS525R-02IL | Tubes | 28-pin narrow SSOP | -40 to +85°C |
| ICS525R-02ILFT | ICS525R-02IL | Tape and Reel | 28-pin SSOP | -40 to +85°C |

“LF” denotes Pb (lead) free package.

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