



STV6411A

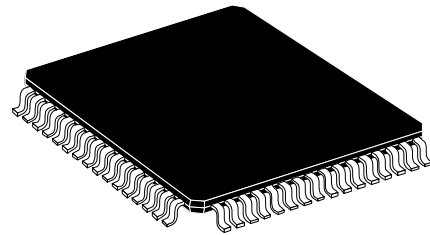
AUDIO/VIDEO SWITCH MATRIX

MAIN FEATURES

- **I²C Bus Control**
- **Standby Mode with Interrupt Signal Output**
- **Video Section**
 - 4 CVBS Inputs, 3 CVBS Outputs (One with Selectable Chroma Trap Filter)
 - 4 Y/C Inputs, 2 Y/C Outputs
 - 6dB Gain on all CVBS/y and C Outputs
 - 1 Y/C Adder
 - 2 RGB/FB Inputs, 1 RGB/FB Output with 6dB Adjustable Gain
 - Video Muting on all the Outputs
 - 2 Slow Blanking Inputs/Outputs
 - SYNC Bottom Clamp on all CVBS/Y and RGB Inputs, Average on C Inputs
 - Bandwidth : 15MHz
 - Crosstalk : 60dB Typ.
- **Audio Section**
 - 4 Stereo Inputs, 3 Stereo Outputs (Two with Level Adjustment)
 - Mono Sound Output
 - Stereo To Mono Capability on all Scarts
 - Audio Muting on all the Outputs

DESCRIPTION

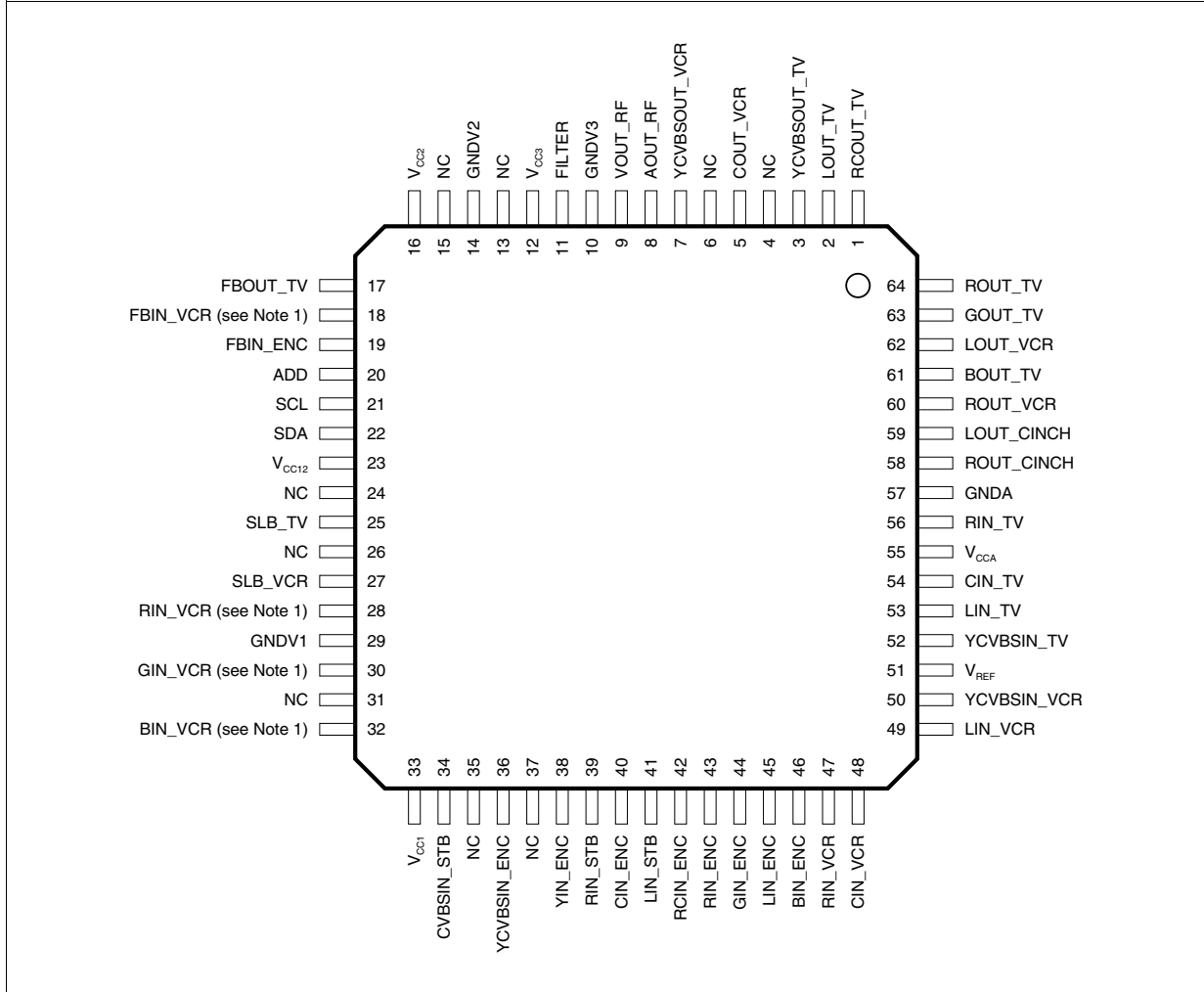
The STV6411A is a highly integrated I²C bus-controlled audio and video switch matrix, optimized for use in digital set-top box applications. It provides all the audio and video routings required in a full three scart set-top box design. It is also fully pin compatible with STV6410A, the two scart version.



**TQFP64 (10X10x1.4mm)
(Full Plastic Plastic Quad
Flat Pack)
ORDER CODE: STV6411AD**

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Figure 1. Pin Connections



PIN DESCRIPTION

Pin N°	Function	Description
1	RCOUT_TV	Red/chroma Output, to TV Scart
2	LOUT_TV	Audio Left Output, to TV Scart
3	YCVBSOUT_TV	Y/CVBS Output, to TV scart
4	NC	Not Connected
5	COUT_VCR	Chroma Output, to VCR Scart
6	NC	Not Connected
7	YCVBSOUT_VCR	Y/CVBS Output, to VCR Scart
8	AOUT_RF	Audio (L+R) Output to RF Modulator
9	VOUT_RF	Video (CVBS) Output to RF Modulator
10	GNDV3	Video Switches Ground 3
11	FILTER	Chroma Trap Filter
12	V _{CCV3}	Video Switches Supply 3 (8V)
13	NC	Not Connected
14	GNDV2	Video Switches Ground 2
15	NC	Not Connected
16	V _{CCV2}	Video Switches Supply 2 (8V)
17	FBOUT_TV	Fast Blanking Output, to TV Scart
18	FBIN_VCR (see note 1)	Fast Blanking Input, from VCR Scart
19	FBIN_ENC	Fast Blanking Input, from Encoder
20	ADD	I ² C Bus IC Address Programmation
21	SCL	I ² C Bus Clock
22	SDA	I ² C Bus Data
23	V _{CC12}	Slow Blanking Power Supply (12V)
24	NC	Not Connected
25	SLB_TV	Slow Blanking Input/Output from TV
26	NC	Not Connected
27	SLB_VCR	Slow Blanking Input/Output from VCR
28	RCIN_VCR (see note 1)	Red/Chroma Input, from VCR Scart
29	GNDV1	Video Switches Ground 1
30	GIN_VCR (see note 1)	Green Input, from VCR Scart
31	NC	Not Connected
32	BIN_VCR (see note 1)	Blue Input, from VCR Scart
33	V _{CCV1}	Video Switches Supply 1 (8V)
34	CVBSIN_STB	CVBS Input from STB
35	NC	Not Connected
36	YCVBSIN_ENC	Y/CVBS Input from Encoder
37	NC	Not Connected
38	YIN_ENC	Y Input, from Encoder
39	RIN_STB	Audio Right Input, from STB
40	CIN_ENC	Chroma Input, from Encoder
41	LIN_STB	Audio Left Input, from STB
42	RCIN_ENC	Red/Chroma Input, from Encoder
43	RIN_ENC	Audio Right Input, from Encoder
44	GIN_ENC	Green Input, from Encoder
45	LIN_ENC	Audio Left Input, from Encoder
46	BIN_ENC	Blue Input, from Encoder
47	RIN_VCR	Audio Right Input, from VCR Scart

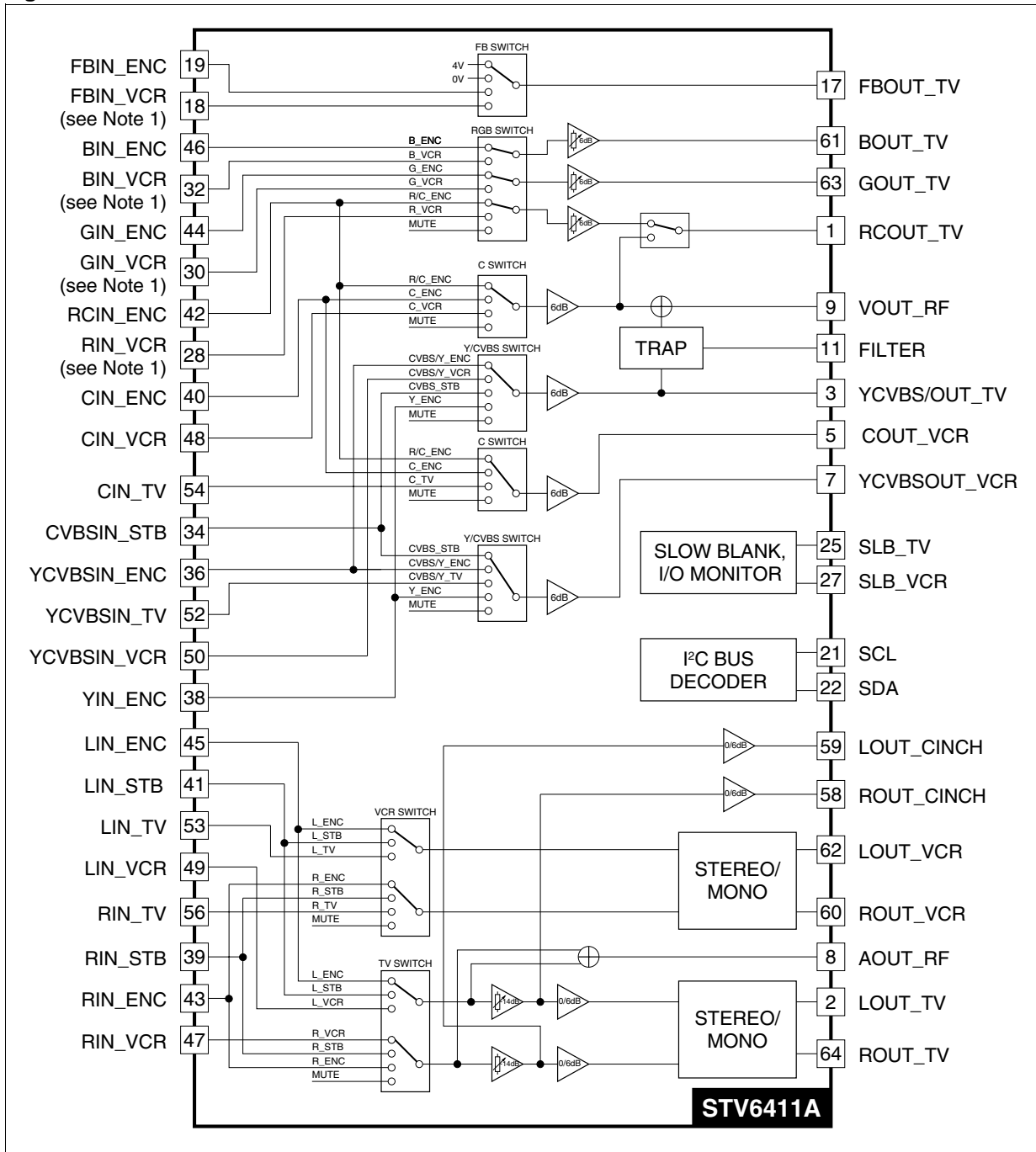
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Pin N°	Function	Description
48	CIN_VCR	Chroma Input, from VCR Scart
49	LIN_VCR	Audio Left Input, from VCR
50	YCVBSIN_VCR	Y/CVBS Input from VCR Scart
51	V _{REF}	Voltage Reference Decoupling
52	YCVBSIN_TV	Y/CVBS Input, from TV Scart
53	LIN_TV	Audio Left Input, from TV Scart
54	CIN_TV	Chroma Input, from TV Scart
55	V _{CCA}	Audio Switches Supply (8V)
56	RIN_TV	Audio right input, from TV Scart
57	GNDA	Audio Switches Ground
58	ROUT_CINCH	Audio Right Output, to CINCH
59	LOUT_CINCH	Audio Left Output, to CINCH
60	ROUT_VCR	Audio Right Output, to VCR sCart
61	BOUT_TV	Blue Output, to TV Scart
62	LOUT_VCR	Audio Left Output, to VCR Scart
63	GOUT_TV	Green Output, to TV Scart
64	ROUT_TV	Audio Right Output, to TV Scart

Notes:

1. Pins (xx_VCR) are identified as xx_AUX in STV6410A.
2. In application, all unused pins should be left open or high frequency bypassed to ground.

Figure 2. BLOCK DIAGRAM



Note 1: Pins (xx_VCR) are identified as xx_AUX in STV6410A.

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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
AV_{CC}, VV_{CC}	Supply voltage for Audio and Video Sections	10	V
V_I	Voltage at pin i to GND. Except SDA, SCL at 5.5V max	0, V_{CC}	V
V_{CC12}	Supply Voltage for Slow Blanking Sections	13.2	V
V_{SLBK}	Voltage at slow blanking pins to GND	0, V_{CC12}	V
V_{ESD}	Maximum ESD Voltage allowed (100pF capacitor discharged through 1.5k Ω serial resistor - Human Body Model)	± 4	kV
T_{oper}	Operating Ambient Temperature	0, +70	$^{\circ}C$
T_{stg}	Storage Temperature	-20, +150	$^{\circ}C$

THERMAL DATA

Symbol	Parameter+	Value	Unit
$R_{th(j-a)}$	Junction-Ambient Thermal Resistance	Max.. 68	$^{\circ}C/W$

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

$T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}C$, $AV_{CC} = VV_{CC} = 8V$, $V_{CC12} = 12V$, $R_{LOUTA} = 10k\Omega$, $R_{GA} = 600\Omega$, $R_{GV} = 50\Omega$, $R_{LOUTV} = 4.7k\Omega$, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
AV_{CC}	Audio Operating Supply Voltage		7.5	8	8.5	V
VV_{CC}	Video Operating Supply Voltage		7.5	8	8.5	V
V_{CC12}	Slow Blanking Control Supply Voltage		11.2	12	12.8	V
ACTIVE (all channels ON)						
I_{CCA}	Audio Supply Current	$AV_{CC} = 8V$, no input signal		10	15	mA
I_{CCV}	Video Supply Current ($I_{ccv1} + I_{ccv2} + I_{ccv3}$)	$VV_{CC} = 8V$, no input signal		65	80	mA
I_{CC12}	12V Supply Current	$V_{CC12} = 12V$ SIBlk input mode SIBlk output mode, no load		0 2.0	2 3	μA mA
STANDBY (all channels OFF)						
I_{CCAstd}	Audio Supply Current in stand by mode	$AV_{CC} = 8V$		1.2		mA
I_{CCVstd}	Video Supply Current in stand by mode ($I_{ccv1} + I_{ccv2} + I_{ccv3}$)	$VV_{CC} = 8V$		9		mA

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Cont'd)

$T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $AV_{CC} = VV_{CC} = 8\text{V}$, $V_{CC12} = 12\text{V}$, $R_{LOUTA} = 10\text{k}\Omega$, $R_{GA} = 600\Omega$, $R_{GV} = 50\Omega$, $R_{LOUTV} = 4.7\text{k}\Omega$, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
AUDIO SECTION						
SVR100	Supply Voltage Rejection	$V_{RIPPLE} = 500\text{mV}_{RMS}$ at $f = 100\text{Hz}$, Gain = 0dB, V_{REF} filter cap = $47\mu\text{F}$ V_{REF} filter cap = $220\mu\text{F}$	60	72 82		dB dB
SVR1K	Supply Voltage Rejection	$V_{RIPPLE} = 500\text{mV}_{RMS}$ at $f = 1\text{kHz}$ Gain = 0dB	70	80		dB
V_{INDC}	Input DC Level	$AV_{CC} = 8\text{V}$		$V_{CC}/2$		V
V_{INAC}	Input signal amplitude				2	V_{RMS}
R_{IN}	Input Resistance		45	55		$\text{k}\Omega$
$R_{INmatch}$	Input resistance matching			± 1	± 10	%
F_{range}	Bandwith	-3dB, $0.5V_{RMS}$, $R_L = 10\text{k}\Omega$, Gain = 0dB	50			kHz
Flatness	Spread of gain in audio band	$0.5V_{RMS}$, 20Hz to 20kHz, Gain = 0dB			0.5	dB
C_s	Channel Separation (from audio inputs) Between L & R of TV outputs	$V_{IN} = 0.5V_{RMS}$, $f = 1\text{kHz}$, on one input, $R_L = 10\text{k}\Omega$, Gain = 0dB	80 70	90 74		dB dB
C_i	Channel Isolation from video inputs	$V_{IN} = 1 V_{PP}$, $f = 15\text{kHz}$, on one input, $R_L = 10\text{k}\Omega$, Gain = 0dB	70	85		dB
V_{OUT}	Output DC Level	$AV_{CC} = 8\text{V}$		$V_{CC}/2$		V
V_{OFF}	DC Offset change	Switching between inputs		1	± 15	mV
R_{OUT}	Output Resistance			60		Ω
eNI	Equivalent Input Voltage Noise	BW = 20Hz, 20kHz, Gain = 0dB		5		μV
G0	0dB Gain	$0.5V_{RMS}$, $R_L = 10\text{k}\Omega$, Gain = 0dB	-0.5		+0.5	dB
G_{STEP}	Step of Gain	-14dB to +6dB	1.75	2	2.25	dB
G_{MATCH1}	Gain matching between different inputs on one output	$V_{IN} = 0.5V_{RMS}$, 1kHz, Gain = 0dB	-0.5		0.5	dB
G_{MATCH2}	Gain matching between Left/Right outputs of one input channel	$V_{IN} = 0.5V_{RMS}$, 1kHz, Gain = 0dB	-0.5		0.5	dB
THD	Total Harmonic Distorsion	1kHz, LPF @ 80kHz $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} = 0.5V_{RMS}$ $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} = 2V_{RMS}$		0.002 0.003	0.05	% %
V_{CL}	Output clipping Level	THD = 0.2%, 1kHz	2.1	2.25		V_{RMS}
R_L	Output Load Resistance	$V_{IN} = 1V_{RMS}$, THD = 0.3%, Gain = 0dB	2	2.25		$\text{k}\Omega$
Mute	Mute Suppression	$V_{IN} = 0.5V_{RMS}$, on one input	90			dB

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Cont'd)

$T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $AV_{CC} = VV_{CC} = 8\text{V}$, $V_{CC12} = 12\text{V}$, $R_{LOUTA} = 10\text{k}\Omega$, $R_{GA} = 600\Omega$, $R_{GV} = 50\Omega$, $R_{LOUTV} = 4.7\text{k}\Omega$, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
VIDEO SECTION						
V_{DCIN}	DC Input Level	Bottom Synch Pulse		2		V
I_{CLAMP}	Clamping current	at $V_{DCIN} - 400\text{mV}$	1	2		mA
I_{LEAK}	Input Leakage Current	$V_{IN} = V_{DCIN} + 1\text{V}$		1	10	μA
C_{IN}	Input Capacitance			2		pF
V_{IN}	Max Input Signal	$VV_{CC} = 8\text{V}$	1.5	2		V_{PP}
DYN	Dynamic Output Signal	$VV_{CC} = 8\text{V}$	3	4		V_{PP}
BW	Bandwidth at -3dB Y/CVBS	$V_{IN} = 1V_{PP}$	15	18		MHz
	RGB	$V_{IN} = 1V_{PP}$	15	18		MHz
	Y/C mixer (on RF out)	$V_{INY} = 1V_{PP}$, $V_{INC} = \text{muted}$	10	15		MHz
G_{RGBM}	Gain matching between R, G, B	$V_{IN} = 1V_{PP}$ gain set to 6dB	-0.3	0	0.3	dB
$G_{RGBSTEP}$	Step of Gain	3dB to 6dB	0.75	1	1.25	dB
G_{YCVBS}	Gain on Y/CVBS channels	$V_{IN} = 1V_{PP}$	5.5	6	6.5	dB
G_{YCVBSM}	Gain matching between Y, CVBS inputs	$V_{IN} = 1V_{PP}$	-0.5	0	0.5	dB
DC_{OUT}	DC Output Voltage	Bottom sync pulse	1.1	1.3		V
$DC_{OUT\ RF}$	RF Output Voltage	Bottom sync pulse	1.5	1.8		V
DPHI	Differential Phase	$V_{IN} = 1V_{PP}$ 4.43MHz		0.7		$^{\circ}$
DG	Differential Gain	$V_{IN} = 1V_{PP}$ 4.43MHz		0.4		%
Mute	Mute Suppression	$V_{IN} = 1V_{PP}$ at $f = 5\text{MHz}$ on one input	-55			dB
I_{VOUT}	Output current	V_{OUT} DC @ +1V	1.5	2.5		mA
CHROMA SECTION						
V_{DCIN}	DC Input Level			3		V
R_{IN}	Input Resistance		45	55		$\text{k}\Omega$
C_{IN}	Input Capacitance			2		pF
V_{IN}	Max Input Signal		1.5	2		V_{PP}
Dyn	Dynamic Output Signal		3	3.8		V
DC_{OUT}	DC Output Voltage		1.9	2.3		V
CBW	Chroma Bandwidth	$C_{IN} = 1V_{PP}$ at -3dB	10	19		MHz
CT	Crosstalk Isolation between Channel	$V_{IN} = 1V_{PP}$ at $f = 5\text{MHz}$ on one input		52		dB
R_{OUT}	Output Resistance			50		Ω
G_{OUTC}	Gain at OUTC	$V_{IN} = 1V_{PP}$	5.5	6	6.5	dB
G_{CM}	Gain matching between C inputs	$V_{IN} = 1V_{PP}$	-0.5	0	0.5	dB
Mute	Mute Suppression	$V_{IN} = 1V_{PP}$ at $f = 5\text{MHz}$ on one input	55			dB
CtoYdel	Chroma to luma delay, source Y/C	Pin other than RF_OUT 1 V_{PP} @ 5MHz		± 4	± 20	ns
CtoYdel	Chroma to luma delay, source Y/C	Pin RF_OUT		± 4	± 20	ns

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Cont'd)

$T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $A_{V_{CC}} = V_{V_{CC}} = 8\text{V}$, $V_{CC12} = 12\text{V}$, $R_{LOUTA} = 10\text{k}\Omega$, $R_{GA} = 600\Omega$, $R_{GV} = 50\Omega$, $R_{LOUTV} = 4.7\text{k}\Omega$, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
SLOW BLANKING SECTION						
INPUT (Input mode $V_{CC8} = 8\text{V} \pm 5\%$)						
SLB _{low}	Input Low Level Threshold		2.5	3.25	4	V
SLB _{high}	Input High Level Threshold		7.5	8.25	9	V
I_{IN}	Input current			50	100	μA
OUTPUT (Output mode $V_{CC12} = 12\text{V} \pm 5\%$, $V_{CC8} = 8\text{V} \pm 5\%$, $R_{LOAD} \gg 10\text{k}\Omega$)						
SLB _{LOW}	Output Low Level (int. TV)		0	0.02	1.5	V
SLB _{MED}	Output Med Level (ext. 16/9)		5	5.75	6.5	V
SLB _{HIGH}	Output High Level (ext. 4/3)		10	11	12	V
FAST BLANKING SECTION						
INPUT (Input mode $V_{CCV} = 8\text{V} \pm 5\%$)						
FBlow/high	Input Low/High Level Threshold		0.4	0.7	0.9	V
I_{IN}	Input current			2	10	μA
OUTPUT (Output mode $V_{CCV} = 8\text{V} \pm 5\%$, $R_{LOAD} \gg 1\text{k}\Omega$)						
FB _{LOW}	Output Low Level	$I_{IN} = 1.0\text{mA}$ $I_{IN} = 0.2\text{mA}$	0		0.7 0.3	V V
FB _{HIGH}	Output High Level	$I_{OUT} = 1.0\text{mA}$	3.6	4	4.4	V
FB _{DEL}	Fast blanking to RGB delay	at 50% on digital RGB transients, at 2.7V _{ON} FB rise transient, at 1.5V on FB fall $C_{LOAD} = 10\text{pF}$ max		30		ns
FB _{TRANS}	Fast Blanking transitions at FB output Rise Time Fall Time	$C_{LOAD} = 10\text{pF}$ max between 10% and 90% between 90% and 10%		30 30		ns ns
ADDRESS SELECTION INPUT						
ADDsel_L	Address selection low level			0	0.2	V
ADDsel_H	Address selection high level		4		V_{CC} (8V)	V
I_{LEAK}	Leakage Current				10	μA

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Cont'd)

$T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $V_{CC} = V_{VCC} = 8\text{V}$, $V_{CC12} = 12\text{V}$, $R_{LOUTA} = 10\text{k}\Omega$, $R_{GA} = 600\Omega$, $R_{GV} = 50\Omega$, $R_{LOUTV} = 4.7\text{k}\Omega$, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I²C BUS CHARACTERISTICS						
SCL						
V_{IL}	Low Level Input Voltage		-0.3		1.5	V
V_{IH}	High Level Input Voltage		3		5.5	V
I_{LI}	Input Leakage Current	$V_{IN} = 0$ to 5.5V	-10	0	10	μA
f_{SCL}	Clock Frequency		0		100	kHz
t_R	Input Rise Time	1.5V to 3V			1	μs
t_F	Input Fall Time	1.5V to 3V			300	ns
C_I	Input Capacitance				10	pF
SDA						
V_{IL}	Low Level Input Voltage		-0.3		1.5	V
V_{IH}	High Level Input Voltage		3		5.5	V
I_{LI}	Input Leakage Current	$V_{IN} = 0$ to 5.5V	-10	0	10	μA
C_I	Input Capacitance				10	pF
t_R	Input Rise Time	1.5V to 3V			1	μs
t_F	Input Fall Time	1.5V to 3V			300	ns
V_{OL}	Low level Output Voltage	$I_{OL} = 3\text{mA}$			0.4	V
t_F	Output Fall Time	3V to 1.5V			250	ns
C_L	Load Capacitance				400	pF
TIMING						
t_{LOW}	Clock Low Period		4.7			μs
t_{HIGH}	Clock High Period		4			μs
$t_{SU, DAT}$	Data Set-up Time		250			ns
$t_{HD, DAT}$	Data Hold Time		0		340	ns
$t_{SU, STO}$	Set-up Time from Clock High to Stop		4			μs
t_{BUF}	Start Set-up Time following a Stop		4.7			μs
$t_{HD, STA}$	Start Hold Time		4			μs
$t_{SU, STA}$	Start Set-up Time following Clock Low to High Transition		4.7			μs

I²C BUS SELECTION

Data transfers follow the usual I2C format: after the start condition (S), a 7-bit slave address is sent, followed by an eighth bit which is a data direction bit (W). A 8-bit subaddress is sent to select a register, followed by a 8-bit data word to put in it.

The IC's I2C bus decoder permits the automatic incrementation mode in write mode.

String Format

Write only mode (S : start condition, P : stop condition, A : acknowledge)

S	SLAVE ADDRESS	0	A	SUBADDRESS	A	DATA	A	P
---	---------------	---	---	------------	---	------	---	---

Read only mode

S	SLAVE ADDRESS	1	A	DATA	A	P
---	---------------	---	---	------	---	---

Slave Address

Address	A6	A5	A4	A3	A2	A1	A0
Value	1	0	0	1	0	1	X

Auto Increment Mode

S	SLAVE ADDRESS	0	A	SUBADDRESS	A	DATA0	A	DATA1	A	DATAN	A	P
---	---------------	---	---	------------	---	-------	---	-------	---	-------	-------	---	---

I²C Bus Address

Write Address: 1001 01X0

Read Address: 1001 01X1

Address Selection Pin Grounded: X = 0, write address = 94HEX, read address = 95HEX

Address Selection Pin to Supply: X = 1, write address = 96HEX, read address = 97HEX

Input Signals Summary (Write Mode)

Reg. Address (HEX)	DATA D7	DATA D6	DATA D5	DATA D4	DATA D3	DATA D2	DATA D1	DATA D0
00	TV Audio Level Adjustment			0/6dBGain	TV Mono	TV Audio Outputs control		
01	Cinch Audio Level Adjustment			0/6dBGain	Not used	Cinch Audio Outputs control		
02	AUX Mono	VCR Mono	AUX Audio Outputs control			VCR Audio Outputs control		
03	Not used	TV chroma mute	Y/CVBS & Chroma TV outputs control			TV RF output control		TV R/C output control
04	TV RGB outputs control		TV FB Output control		RGB Gain		R/Csub AUX Clamp	R/Csub Encoder Clamp
05	AUX Chroma Mute	AUX Y/CVBS & Chroma Outputs control			VCR Chroma Mute	VCR Y/CVBS & Chroma Outputs control		
06	Not used	Not used	Slow Blanking AUX SCART		Slow Blanking VCR SCART		Slow Blanking TV SCART	
07	VCR Output OFF	AUX Output OFF	TV Output OFF	ENCOD Clamp disable	TV Clamp disable	ASTB Clamp disable	VCR Clamp disable	AUX Clamp disable
08	Not used	Not used	Not used	Not used	Not used	Not used	RF Mod Output OFF	CINCH Output OFF

Note: Not used data must be put to "0".

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I2C BUS SELECTION (Cont'd)

Input Signals (Write Mode) Data Byte

TV Audio Output

Register Address (HEX)	Description	Bits	Data							Comments	
			d7	d6	d5	d4	d3	d2	d1		d0
00	Audio Output selection	3	X	X	X	X	X	0	0	0	Muted
			X	X	X	X	X	0	0	1	AUX inputs selected
			X	X	X	X	X	0	1	0	VCR inputs selected
			X	X	X	X	X	0	1	1	ASTB inputs selected
			X	X	X	X	X	1	0	0	NOT ALLOWED
			X	X	X	X	X	1	0	1	Encoder inputs selected
			X	X	X	X	X	1	1	0	NOT ALLOWED
			X	X	X	X	X	1	1	1	NOT ALLOWED
	Stereo or Mono Mode	1	X	X	X	X	0	X	X	X	0 = Stereo
			X	X	X	X	1	X	X	X	1 = Mono
	6dB Extra Gain	1	X	X	X	0	X	X	X	X	0 = 0dB
			X	X	X	1	X	X	X	X	1 = +6dB
	Level Adjustment	3	0	0	0	X	X	X	X	X	0dB Adjustment
1			1	1	X	X	X	X	X	-14dB Adjustment (-2dB/step)	

Audio Cinch Output

Register Address (HEX)	Description	Bits	Data							Comments	
			d7	d6	d5	d4	d3	d2	d1		d0
01	Audio Output selection	3	X	X	X	X	X	0	0	0	Muted
			X	X	X	X	X	0	0	1	AUX inputs selected
			X	X	X	X	X	0	1	0	VCR inputs selected
			X	X	X	X	X	0	1	1	ASTB inputs selected
			X	X	X	X	X	1	0	0	TV inputs selected
			X	X	X	X	X	1	0	1	Encoder input selected
			X	X	X	X	X	1	1	0	NOT ALLOWED
			X	X	X	X	X	1	1	1	NOT ALLOWED
	6dB Extra Gain	1	X	X	X	0	X	X	X	X	0 = 0dB
			X	X	X	1	X	X	X	X	1 = +6dB
	Level Adjustment	3	0	0	0	X	X	X	X	X	0dB Adjustment
			1	1	1	X	X	X	X	X	-14dB Adjustment (-2dB/step)

PC BUS SELECTION (Cont'd)

VCR And AUX Audio Outputs Selection

Register Address (HEX)	Description	Bits	Data								Comments
			d7	d6	d5	d4	d3	d2	d1	d0	
02	VCR Audio Output Selection	3	X	X	X	X	X	0	0	0	Muted
			X	X	X	X	X	0	0	1	AUX inputs selected
			X	X	X	X	X	0	1	0	NOT ALLOWED
			X	X	X	X	X	0	1	1	ASTB inputs selected
			X	X	X	X	X	1	0	0	TV inputs selected
			X	X	X	X	X	1	0	1	Encoder inputs selected
			X	X	X	X	X	1	1	0	NOT ALLOWED
			X	X	X	X	X	1	1	1	NOT ALLOWED
			X	0	X	X	X	X	X	X	0 = Stereo
	X	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	1 = Mono		
	AUX Audio Output Selection	3	X	X	0	0	0	X	X	X	Muted
			X	X	0	0	1	X	X	X	NOT ALLOWED
			X	X	0	1	0	X	X	X	VCR inputs selected
			X	X	0	1	1	X	X	X	ASTB inputs selected
			X	X	1	0	0	X	X	X	TV inputs selected
			X	X	1	0	1	X	X	X	Encoder inputs selected
			X	X	1	1	0	X	X	X	NOT ALLOWED
			X	X	1	1	1	X	X	X	NOT ALLOWED
			0	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	0 = Stereo
1			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	1 = Mono	

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I2C BUS SELECTION (Cont'd)

TV Video Outputs

Register Address (HEX)	Description	Bits	Data								Comments
			d7	d6	d5	d4	d3	d2	d1	d0	
03	R/C TV Output Selection	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	0	Red signal selected
			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	1	Chroma signal selected
	RF output : adder control and chroma subcarrier filter selection	2	X	X	X	X	X	X	0	X	CVBS to RF output
			X	X	X	X	X	X	1	X	Y+C to RF output
			X	X	X	X	X	0	X	X	Filter not active
	Y/CVBS output and chroma signal selection	3	X	X	X	X	X	1	X	X	Filter active
			X	X	0	0	0	X	X	X	Y/CVBS & chroma muted
			X	X	0	0	1	X	X	X	Y/CVBS_AUX & R/C_AUX
			X	X	0	1	0	X	X	X	Y_AUX & R/C_AUX
			X	X	0	1	1	X	X	X	Y/CVBS_VCR & C_VCR
			X	X	1	0	0	X	X	X	CVBS_ASTB & Chr. muted
			X	X	1	0	1	X	X	X	Y/CVBS_ENC & R/C_ENC
			X	X	1	1	0	X	X	X	Y_ENC & C_ENC
	Chroma switch muting	1	X	0	X	X	X	X	X	X	Chroma Output controlled by 5-d4-d3 from register 03.
			X	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	Chroma Output forced to mute.
04	ENCODER R/Csub Clamp	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	0	Bottom Level Clamp
			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	1	Average Level Clamp
	AUX R/Csub Clamp	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	0	X	Bottom Level Clamp
			X	X	X	X	X	X	1	X	Average Level Clamp
	RGB output Gain	2	X	X	X	X	0	0	X	X	+6dB gain
			X	X	X	X	1	1	X	X	+3dB gain (1dB/Step)
	FB Output	2	X	X	0	0	X	X	X	X	FB forced to low level
			X	X	0	1	X	X	X	X	FB forced to high level
			X	X	1	0	X	X	X	X	FB from Encoder
			X	X	1	1	X	X	X	X	FB from AUX
	RGB outputs selection	2	0	0	X	X	X	X	X	X	Muted
			0	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	RGB_Encoder selected
1			0	X	X	X	X	X	X	RGB_AUX selected	
1			1	X	X	X	X	X	X	NOT ALLOWED	

PC BUS SELECTION (Cont'd)

VCR And AUX Video Outputs

Register Address (HEX)	Description	Bits	Data							Comments	
			d7	d6	d5	d4	d3	d2	d1		d0
05	VCR Y/CVBS & Chroma Outputs Selection	3	X	X	X	X	X	0	0	0	Y/CVBS & chroma muted
			X	X	X	X	X	0	0	1	Y/CVBS_AUX & R/C_AUX
			X	X	X	X	X	0	1	0	Y_AUX & R/C_AUX
			X	X	X	X	X	0	1	1	NOT ALLOWED
			X	X	X	X	X	1	0	0	CVBS_ASTB & Chr. muted
			X	X	X	X	X	1	0	1	Y/CVBS_ENC & R/C_ENC
			X	X	X	X	X	1	1	0	Y_ENC & C_ENC
			X	X	X	X	X	1	1	1	Y/CVBS_TV & C_TV
	VCR Chroma Output Muting	1	X	X	X	X	0	X	X	X	Chroma Output controlled by d2-d1-d0 from register 05.
			X	X	X	X	1	X	X	X	Chroma Output forced to mute.
	AUX Video Output Selection	3	X	0	0	0	X	X	X	X	Y/CVBS & chroma muted
			X	0	0	1	X	X	X	X	NOT ALLOWED
			X	0	1	0	X	X	X	X	NOT ALLOWED
			X	0	1	1	X	X	X	X	Y/CVBS_VCR & C_VCR
			X	1	0	0	X	X	X	X	CVBS_ASTB & Chr. muted
			X	1	0	1	X	X	X	X	Y/CVBS_ENC & R/C_ENC
			X	1	1	0	X	X	X	X	Y_ENC & C_ENC
			X	1	1	1	X	X	X	X	Y/CVBS_TV & C_TV
	AUX Chroma Output Muting	1	0	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Chroma Output controlled by d6-d5-d4 from register 05.
			1	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Chroma Output forced to mute.

Slow Blanking Switches

Register Address (HEX)	Description	Bits	Data							Comments	
			d7	d6	d5	d4	d3	d2	d1		d0
06	Slow Blanking TV SCART	2	X	X	X	X	X	X	0	0	Input mode
			X	X	X	X	X	X	0	1	Output < 2V
			X	X	X	X	X	X	1	0	Output 16/9 format
			X	X	X	X	X	X	1	1	Output 4/3 format
	Slow Blanking VCR SCART	2	X	X	X	X	0	0	X	X	Input mode
			X	X	X	X	0	1	X	X	Output < 2V
			X	X	X	X	1	0	X	X	Output 16/9 format
			X	X	X	X	1	1	X	X	Output 4/3 format
	Slow Blanking AUX SCART	2	X	X	0	0	X	X	X	X	Input mode
			X	X	0	1	X	X	X	X	Output < 2V
			X	X	1	0	X	X	X	X	Output 16/9 format
			X	X	1	1	X	X	X	X	Output 4/3 format

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PC BUS SELECTION (Cont'd)

VCR And AUX Video Outputs

Register Address (HEX)	Description	Bits	Data								Comments
			d7	d6	d5	d4	d3	d2	d1	d0	
07	AUX Clamps Disabling	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	0	Clamp Active
			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	1	Clamp Disabled
	VCR Clamps Disabling	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	0	X	Clamp Active
			X	X	X	X	X	X	1	X	Clamp Disabled
	ASTB Clamps Disabling	1	X	X	X	X	X	0	X	X	Clamp Active
			X	X	X	X	X	1	X	X	Clamp Disabled
	TV Clamps Disabling	1	X	X	X	X	0	X	X	X	Clamp Active
			X	X	X	X	1	X	X	X	Clamp Disabled
	Encoder Clamps Disabling	1	X	X	X	0	X	X	X	X	Clamp Active
			X	X	X	1	X	X	X	X	Clamp Disabled
	TV/RGB Output Disabling	1	X	X	0	X	X	X	X	X	Audio & Video Outputs ON
			X	X	1	X	X	X	X	X	Audio & Video Outputs OFF
	AUX Output Disabling	1	X	0	X	X	X	X	X	X	Audio & Video Outputs ON
			X	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	Audio & Video Outputs OFF
	VCR Output Disabling	1	0	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Audio & Video Outputs ON
			1	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Audio & Video Outputs OFF
08	CINCH Output Disabling	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	0	CINCH Output ON	
			X	X	X	X	X	X	1	CINCH Output OFF	
	RF MOD Output Disabling	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	0	X	RF MOD Output ON
			X	X	X	X	X	X	1	X	RF MOD Output OFF

Output Sigans (Read Mode)

Data Byte

Register Address (HEX)	Description	Bits	Data								Comments
			d7	d6	d5	d4	d3	d2	d1	d0	
	Slow Blanking TV SCART	2	X	X	X	X	X	X	0	1	Input < 2V
			X	X	X	X	X	X	1	0	Input 16/9 format
			X	X	X	X	X	X	1	1	Input 4/3 format
	Slow Blanking VCR SCART	2	X	X	X	X	0	1	X	X	Input < 2V
			X	X	X	X	1	0	X	X	Input 16/9 format
			X	X	X	X	1	1	X	X	Input 4/3 format
	Slow Blanking AUX SCART	2	X	X	0	1	X	X	X	X	Input < 2V
			X	X	1	0	X	X	X	X	Input 16/9 format
			X	X	1	1	X	X	X	X	Input 4/3 format

I²C BUS SELECTION (Cont'd)**Power-on Reset - Bus Register Initial Conditions**

Power on reset is active when the power supply voltage is below (Tbf) volts.

Not significant bits (X) are preset to "0"

Register Address (HEX)	Data								Comments
	d7	d6	d5	d4	d3	d2	d1	d0	
00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Audio TV Output Muted, Stereo Mode, 0dB Gain, 0dB Gain Adjustment.
01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Audio Cinch Output Muted, 0 dB Gain, 0dB Gain Adjustment.
02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Audio VCR Output Muted, Audio AUX Output Muted.
03	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Red signal selected on R/C_TV output, CVBS to RF output, TV video and chroma switches muted, Chroma output controlled by d5-d4-d3 from register 03.
04	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Encoder R/Csub Bottom Level Clamp, AUX R/Csub Bottom Level Clamp, RGB Outputs 6dB Gain, FB Output forced to 0V, RGB outputs muted.
05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	VCR Video and chroma switches Muted, VCR Chroma Output controlled by d2-d1-d0 from register 05, AUX Video and chroma switches Muted, AUX Chroma Output controlled by d6-d5-d4 from register 05.
06	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	TV SCART Slow Blanking Input Mode, VCR SCART Slow Blanking Input Mode, AUX SCART Slow Blanking Input Mode.
07	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	AUX, VCR, ASTB, TV, ENCODER Clamps Active ; TV/RGB, AUX, VCR Outputs ON.
08	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Cinch, RF Mod Outputs ON.

INPUT/OUTPUT GROUPS

Figure 3. Bottom Clamped Video Inputs (Pins 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 44, 46, 50, 52)

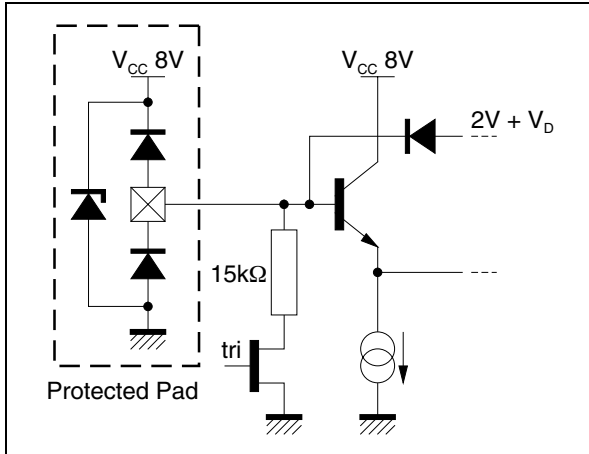


Figure 6. Average Clamped Video Inputs (Pins 40, 48, 54)

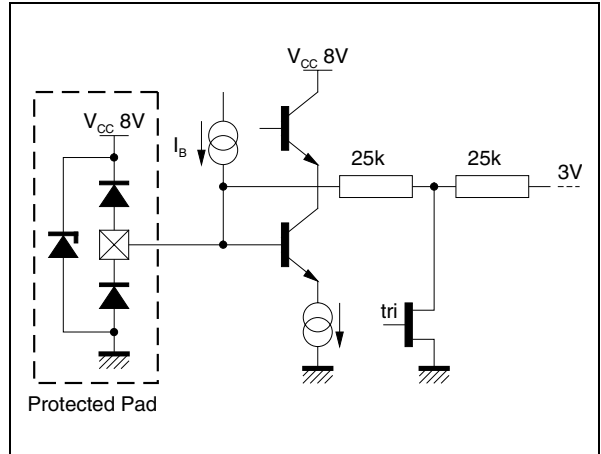


Figure 4. Audio Inputs (5 Stereo) (Pins 39-41, 47-49, 53-56)

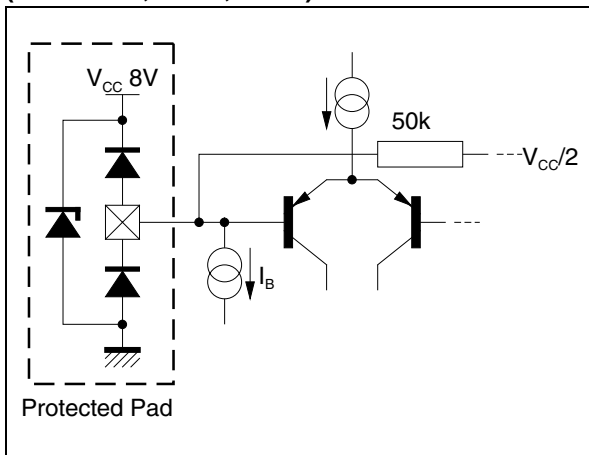


Figure 7. Audio Outputs (4 Stereo + 1) (Pins 58, 59, 60-62, 8)

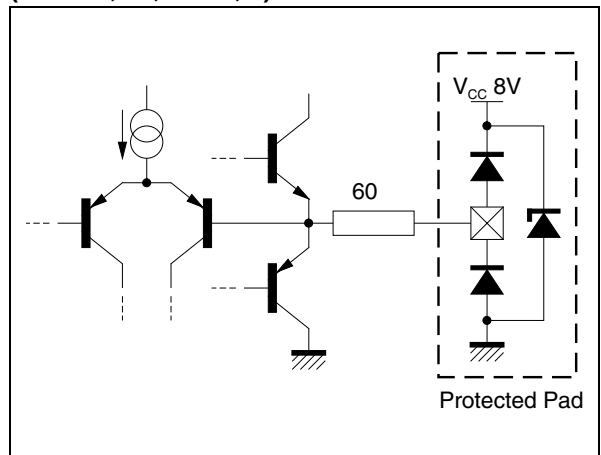


Figure 5. Trap Filter (Pin 11)

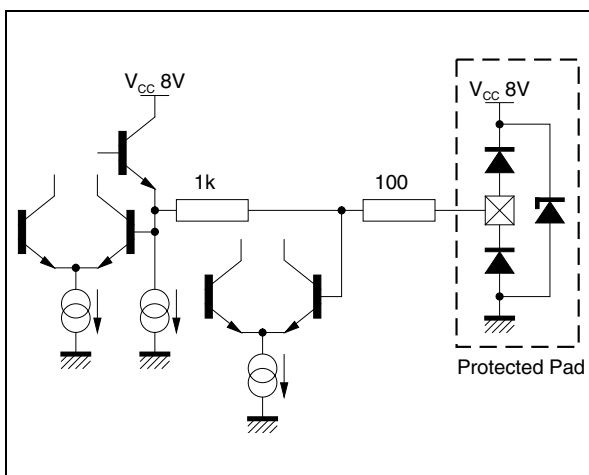
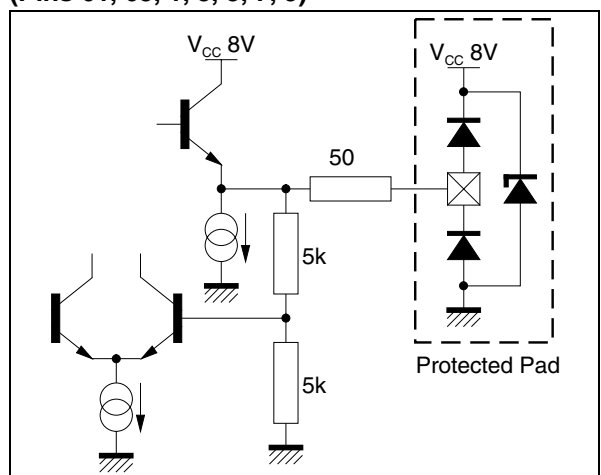


Figure 8. Video Outputs (Pins 61, 63, 1, 3, 5, 7, 9)



INPUT/OUTPUT GROUPS (Cont'd)

Figure 9. VREF External Capacitor (Pin 51)

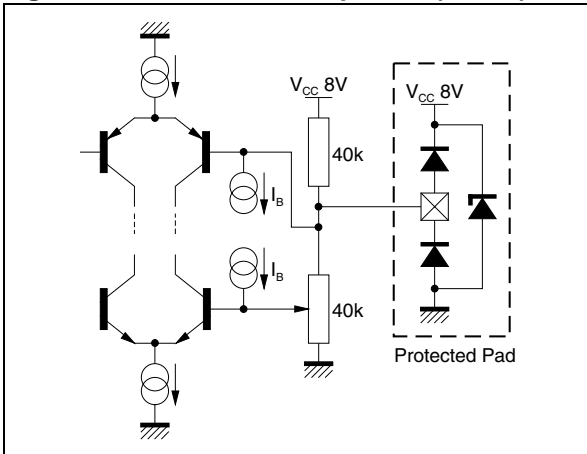


Figure 12. Slow Blanking (Pins 25, 27)

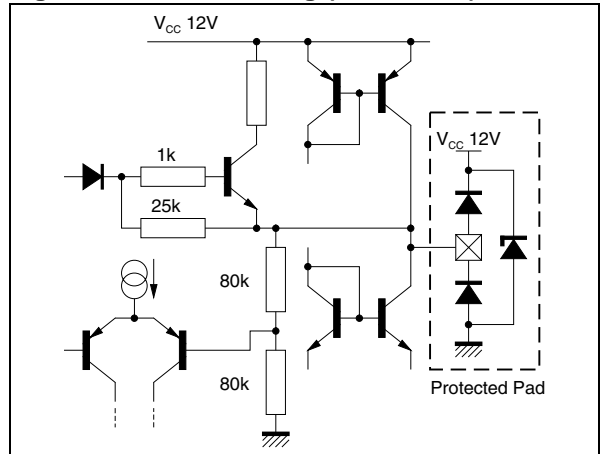


Figure 10. Input Fast Blanking (Pin 18, 19)

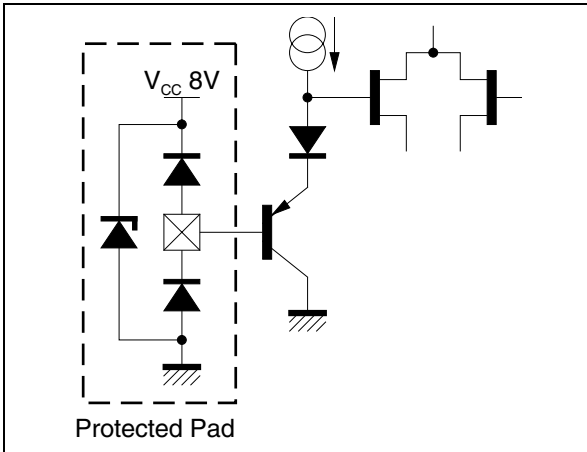


Figure 13. Output Fast Blanking (Pin17)

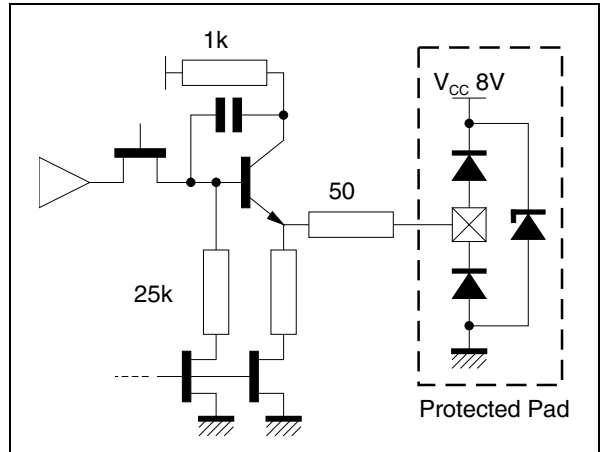


Figure 11. I²C Bus (Add) (Pin 20)

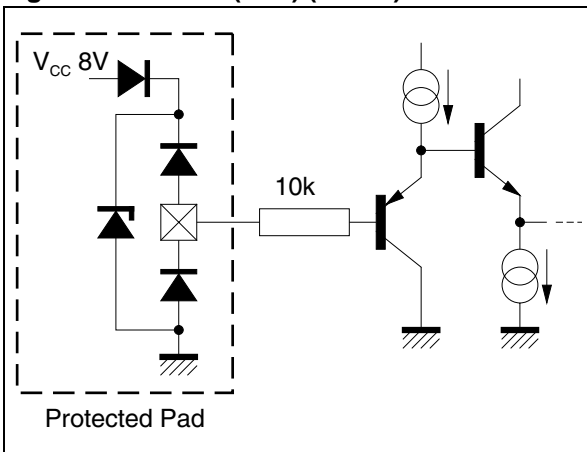
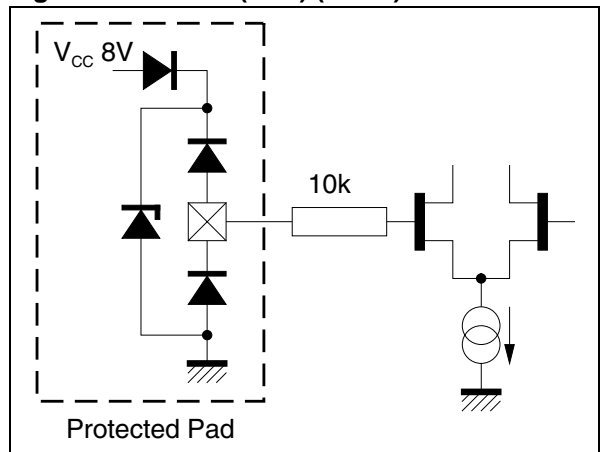


Figure 14. I²C Bus (SCL) (Pin21)



INPUT/OUTPUT GROUPS (Cont'd)

Figure 15. I²C Bus (SDA) (Pin 22)

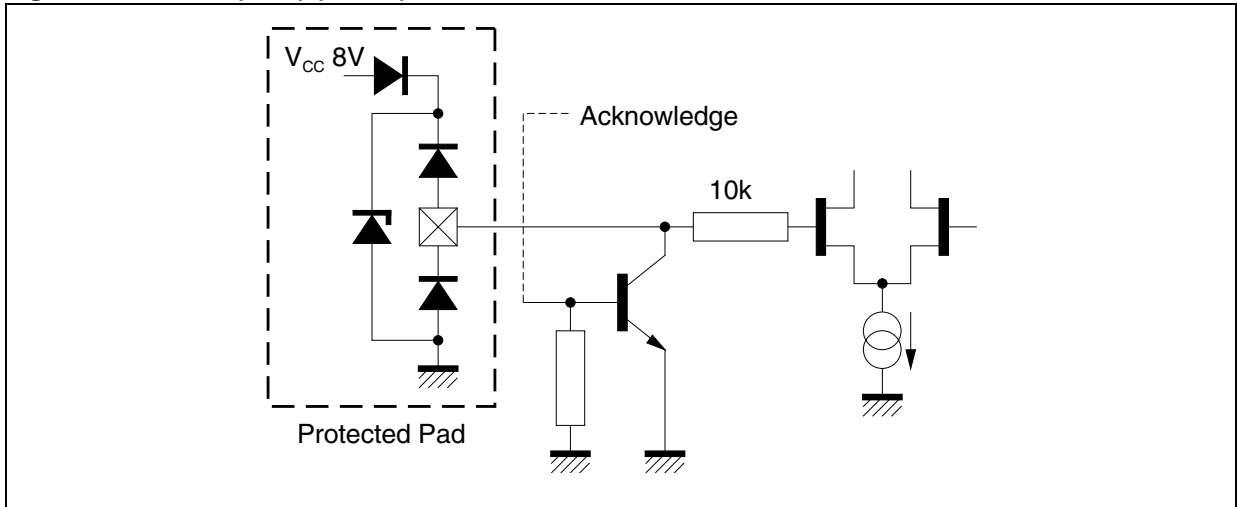
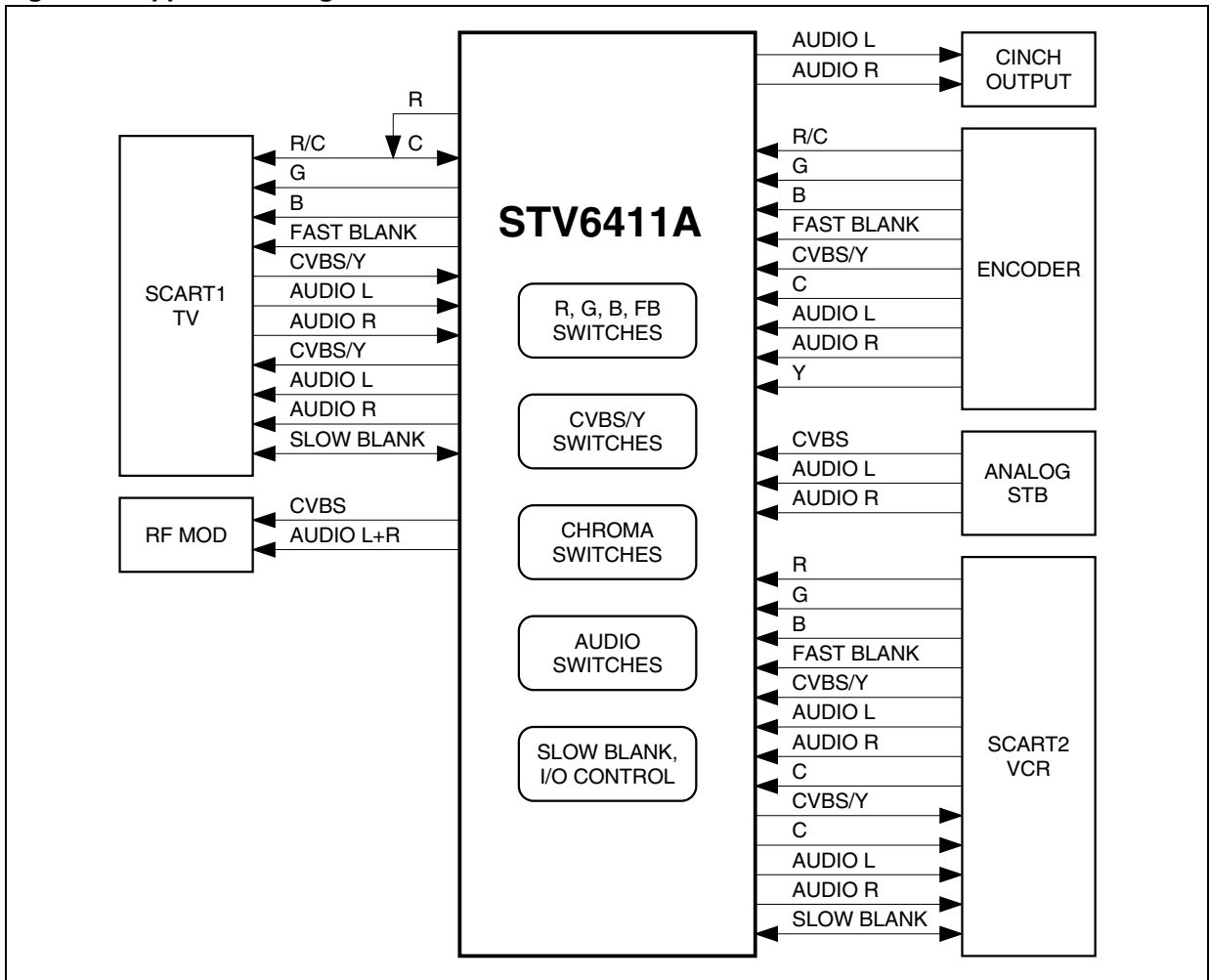


Figure 16. Application Diagram



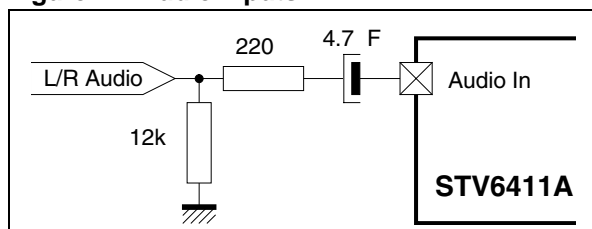
APPLICATION NOTE

1 - Audio Part

1.a - Inputs

The audio inputs are designed to follow sources up to (at least) $2V_{RMS}$ (that is around $6V_{PP}$) with an expected DC level of $V_{CC}/2$ (4V typ.). That's why the device is providing this DC polarization. That means that in most of the cases the inputs are AC coupled via chemical capacitors. The recommended values are $1\mu F$, $2.2\mu F$ or $4.7\mu F$ (internal polar. is made via a $50k\Omega$ resistor). I want to point out that the internal polarization is filtered by an external capacitor (on Pin called 'V_{REF}'). This capacitor contribute to good performance of the device. Its value should be $47\mu F$ or more (coupled with an $47nF$ HF cap. for internal video references).

Figure 17. Audio Inputs

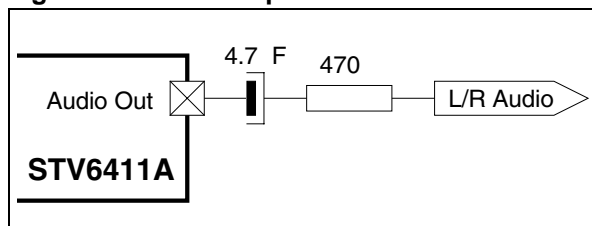


NB: In some particular cases (loopback from outputs to inputs) the AC coupling capacitor can be removed... but some small offsets in the audio chain can cause some noise while switching from one input to another.

1.b - Outputs

Audio output buffers are able to provide more than $2.1V_{RMS}$ (around $6V_{PP}$) on a typical load of $10k\Omega$ (in fact a $2k\Omega$ load is acceptable). The DC level is once more $V_{CC}/2$ for best dynamic performance. Usually some AC coupling capacitors are used at the outputs. To drive some typical $10k\Omega$ loads, it is normal to use capacitors with value 5 to 10 times the value of the input capacitors. That gives a value between $4.7\mu F$ and $47\mu F$. Moreover it can be a good idea to insert resistors (220Ω or 470Ω) in the audio outputs. That will provide a protection for output stages. No external drivers or buffers are needed in typical use of the device.

Figure 18. Audio Outputs



2 - Video Part

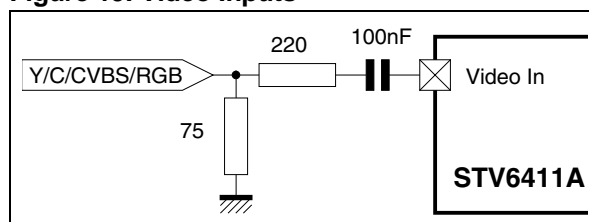
2.a - Inputs

Video inputs need to be AC coupled. But only some small capacitor values are requested thanks to the internal clamps provided by these devices. Usually some $100nF$ HF capacitors ($47nF$ to $220nF$) are enough to provide good performances on Y, CVBS, RGB and C inputs.

Chrominance inputs : - average clamp - that means that the DC is measured as the average value of the input signal and set to an internal reference (close to 3V). The dynamic allowed is more than 1.5V.

RGB, Y, CVBS inputs : - bottom sync top clamp - that means that the DC level is measured at the lowest value of the input signal and set to an internal reference (close to 2V). The dynamic allowed is more than 1.5V.

Figure 19. Video Inputs

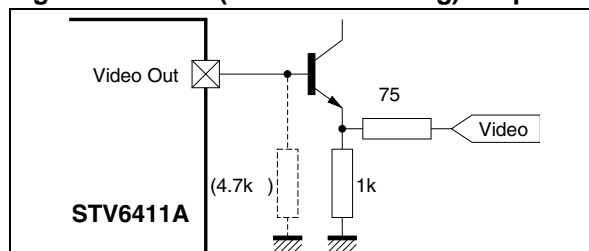


2.b - Outputs

On these devices the video outputs are NOT ABLE to drive 150Ω . That means that external buffers (one simple NPN-Transistor per output) are needed. To reduce the external components, the output DC level have been chosen to allow a direct drive of the base of the output follower (NPN). The emitters of the NPNs will be polarized to ground via $1k\Omega$ resistors (more or less) and will drive the outputs through some 75Ω resistors. Do not forget to bufferize your favourite UHF modulator video input..

Chrominance outputs have a DC of 2.3V (it is an average value) and Luminance type output have a DC of 1.3V (it is a bottom value).

Figure 20. Video (and Fast Blanking) Outputs



APPLICATION NOTE (Cont'd)

2.c - Fast Blanking

Fast Blanking signal is used to make an equipment consider its RGB inputs for full-screen display or fast insertion (OSD, etc.). The output of such signal is exactly managed in the same way as RGB (that is important for levels and delays).

The input is DC coupled (insert a few hundreds ohms resistors for external input).

2.d - Slow Blanking

Slow Blanking signal is used to make an equipment consider an external input (e.g. CVBS and SOUND). The input/output of such signal is very simple, DC coupled (insert a few hundreds ohms resistors for external I/O). Notice that this function is requesting a 12V power supply (on Pin V_{CC12}). This pin can be left open (not pulled down) if this function is not used.

3 - I²C Bus

3.a - Address

You can choose the address of the device by setting the Pin ADD to ground or to V_{DD} . The former

N.B.: Do not forget your favourite ESD protections for I/O signals of plugs.

selects 94h and the latter selects 96h. These values correspond to the writeable (or control) registers. Change the lowest bits to `1' (that gives 95h and 97h) to read the readable register of the device. One device will answer (acknowledge) to its both addresses 94h and 95h or 96h and 97h.

3.b - Write Mode

This mode is used to control the device, to select switches positions, gains, etc.

Send a start condition, the address of the device, the address of the register (its number), and the data to put in it. At this point you can send a stop or send the data of the following registers (that is what we call auto-increment).

3.c - Read Mode

This mode is used to read some data such as slow-blanking input signals.

Send a start condition, the address of the device (+1) and then send one byte clock to read the unique data register.

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