

Silicon Power Transistors

The MJ21193 and MJ21194 utilize Perforated Emitter technology and are specifically designed for high power audio output, disk head positioners and linear applications.

- Total Harmonic Distortion Characterized
- High DC Current Gain –
 $h_{FE} = 25 \text{ Min @ } I_C = 8 \text{ Adc}$
- Excellent Gain Linearity
- High SOA: 2.5 A, 80 V, 1 Second

MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating	Sym- bol	Value	Unit
Collector–Emitter Voltage	V_{CEO}	250	Vdc
Collector–Base Voltage	V_{CBO}	400	Vdc
Emitter–Base Voltage	V_{EBO}	5	Vdc
Collector–Emitter Voltage – 1.5 V	V_{CEX}	400	Vdc
Collector Current — Continuous Peak ⁽¹⁾	I_C	16 30	Adc
Base Current — Continuous	I_B	5	Adc
Total Power Dissipation @ $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate Above 25°C	P_D	250 1.43	Watts W/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Operating and Storage Junction Temperature Range	T_J , T_{stg}	–65 to +200	$^\circ\text{C}$

THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Characteristic	Symbol	Max	Unit
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case	$R_{\theta JC}$	0.7	$^\circ\text{C/W}$

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typical	Max	Unit
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OFF CHARACTERISTICS

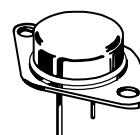
Collector–Emitter Sustaining Voltage ($I_C = 100 \text{ mAdc}$, $I_B = 0$)	$V_{CEO(sus)}$	250	—	—	Vdc
Collector Cutoff Current ($V_{CE} = 200 \text{ Vdc}$, $I_B = 0$)	I_{CEO}	—	—	100	μAdc

(1) Pulse Test: Pulse Width = 5 μs , Duty Cycle $\leq 10\%$. (continued)

PNP
MJ21193*
NPN
MJ21194*

*ON Semiconductor Preferred Device

**16 AMPERE
COMPLEMENTARY
SILICON POWER
TRANSISTORS
250 VOLTS
250 WATTS**



**CASE 1-07
TO-204AA
(TO-3)**

Preferred devices are ON Semiconductor recommended choices for future use and best overall value.

MJ21193 MJ21194

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typical	Max	Unit
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OFF CHARACTERISTICS

Emitter Cutoff Current ($V_{CE} = 5\text{ Vdc}$, $I_C = 0$)	I_{EBO}	—	—	100	μAdc
Collector Cutoff Current ($V_{CE} = 250\text{ Vdc}$, $V_{BE(off)} = 1.5\text{ Vdc}$)	I_{CEX}	—	—	100	μAdc

SECOND BREAKDOWN

Second Breakdown Collector Current with Base Forward Biased ($V_{CE} = 50\text{ Vdc}$, $t = 1\text{ s}$ (non-repetitive)) ($V_{CE} = 80\text{ Vdc}$, $t = 1\text{ s}$ (non-repetitive))	$I_{S/b}$	5 2.5	— —	— —	Adc
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ON CHARACTERISTICS

DC Current Gain ($I_C = 8\text{ Adc}$, $V_{CE} = 5\text{ Vdc}$) ($I_C = 16\text{ Adc}$, $I_B = 5\text{ Adc}$)	h_{FE}	25 8	— —	75	
Base-Emitter On Voltage ($I_C = 8\text{ Adc}$, $V_{CE} = 5\text{ Vdc}$)	$V_{BE(on)}$	—	—	2.2	Vdc
Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage ($I_C = 8\text{ Adc}$, $I_B = 0.8\text{ Adc}$) ($I_C = 16\text{ Adc}$, $I_B = 3.2\text{ Adc}$)	$V_{CE(sat)}$	— —	— —	1.4 4	Vdc

DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Total Harmonic Distortion at the Output $V_{RMS} = 28.3\text{ V}$, $f = 1\text{ kHz}$, $P_{LOAD} = 100\text{ W}_{RMS}$ ed (Matched pair $h_{FE} = 50 @ 5\text{ A}/5\text{ V}$)	T_{HD}	— —	0.8 0.08	— —	%
Current Gain Bandwidth Product ($I_C = 1\text{ Adc}$, $V_{CE} = 10\text{ Vdc}$, $f_{test} = 1\text{ MHz}$)	f_T	4	—	—	MHz
Output Capacitance ($V_{CB} = 10\text{ Vdc}$, $I_E = 0$, $f_{test} = 1\text{ MHz}$)	C_{ob}	—	—	500	pF

(1) Pulse Test: Pulse Width = 300 μs , Duty Cycle $\leq 2\%$

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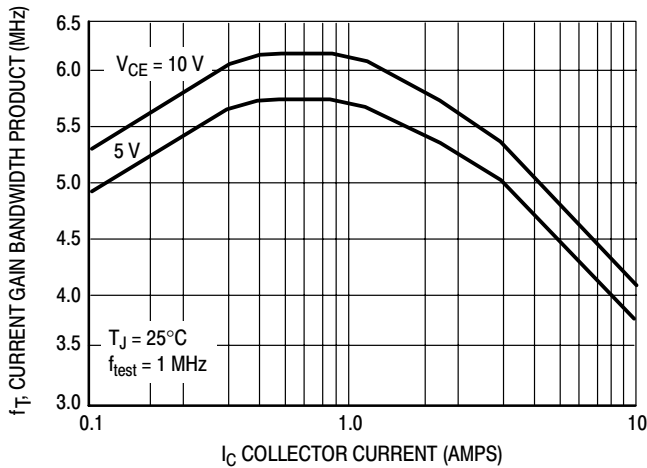


Figure 1. Typical Current Gain Bandwidth Product

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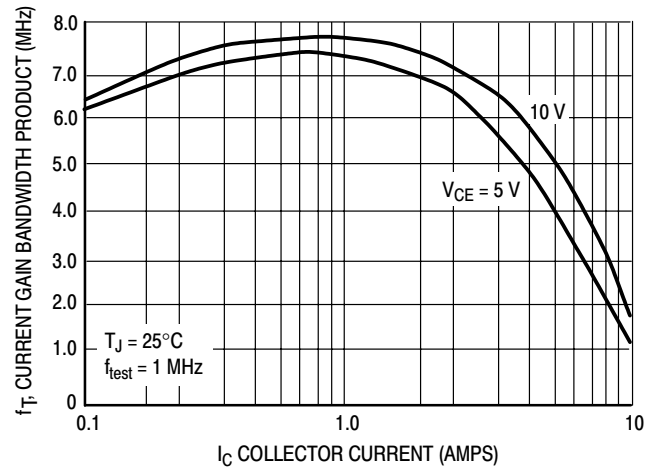


Figure 2. Typical Current Gain Bandwidth Product

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

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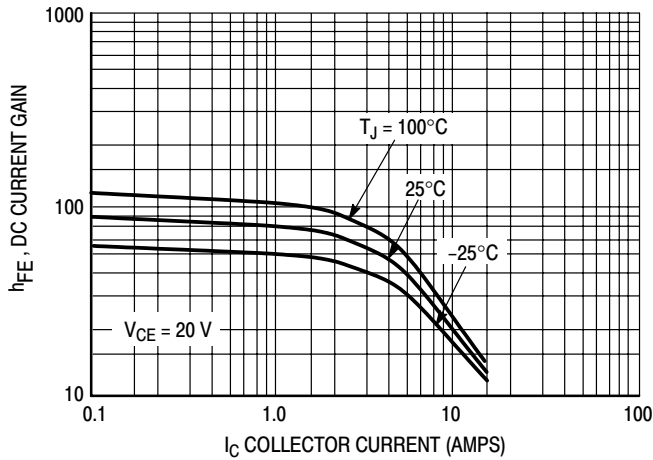


Figure 3. DC Current Gain, $V_{CE} = 20\text{ V}$

NPN MJ21194

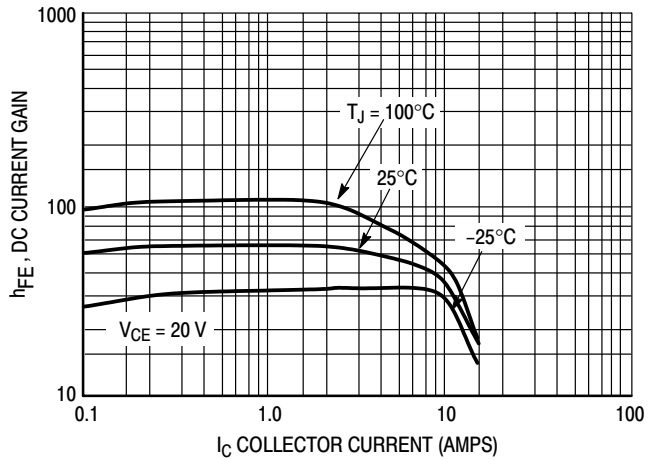


Figure 4. DC Current Gain, $V_{CE} = 20\text{ V}$

PNP MJ21193

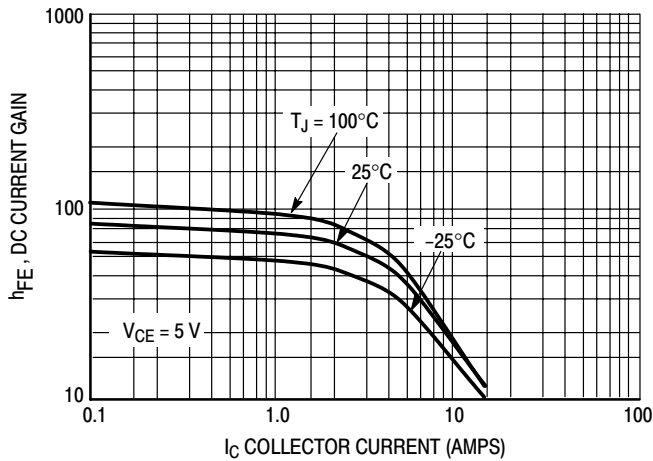


Figure 5. DC Current Gain, $V_{CE} = 5\text{ V}$

NPN MJ21194

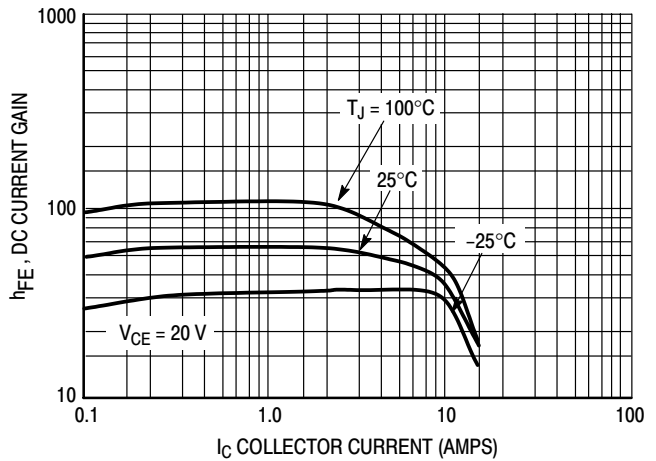


Figure 6. DC Current Gain, $V_{CE} = 5\text{ V}$

PNP MJ21193

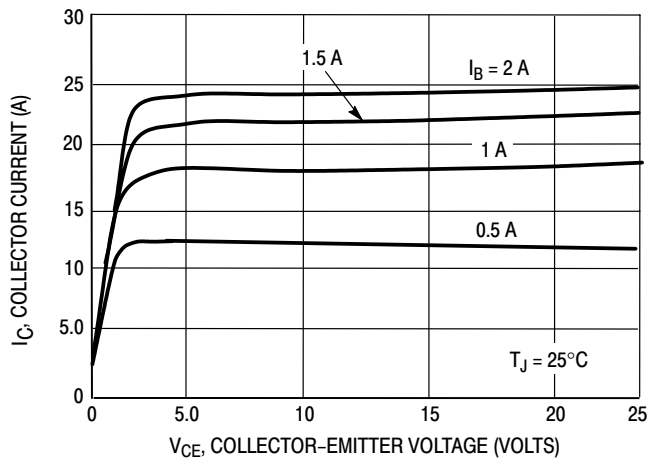


Figure 7. Typical Output Characteristics

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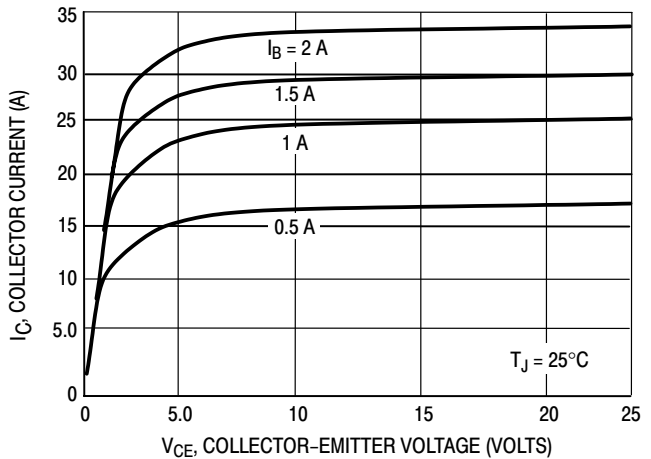


Figure 8. Typical Output Characteristics

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

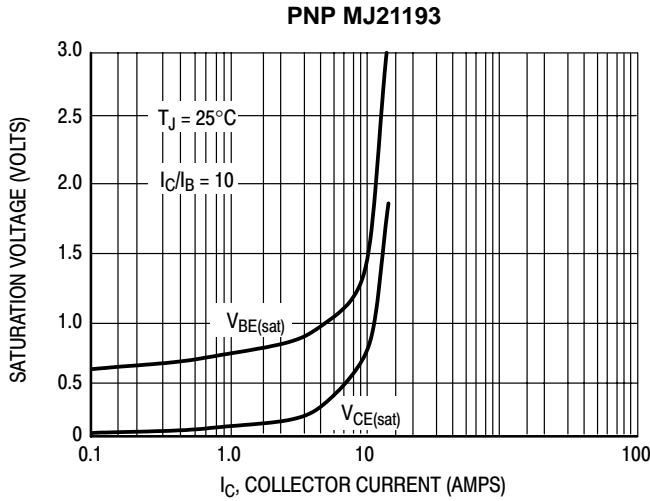


Figure 9. Typical Saturation Voltages

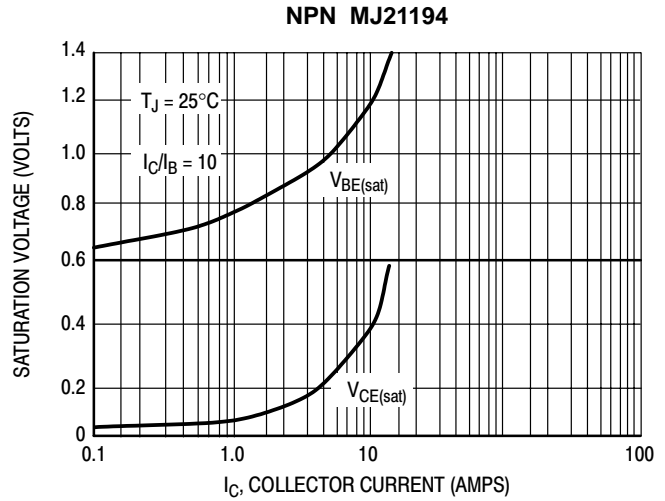


Figure 10. Typical Saturation Voltages

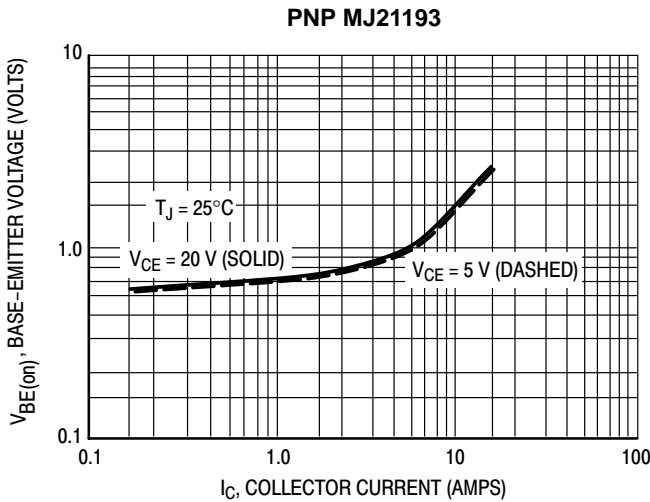


Figure 11. Typical Base-Emitter Voltage

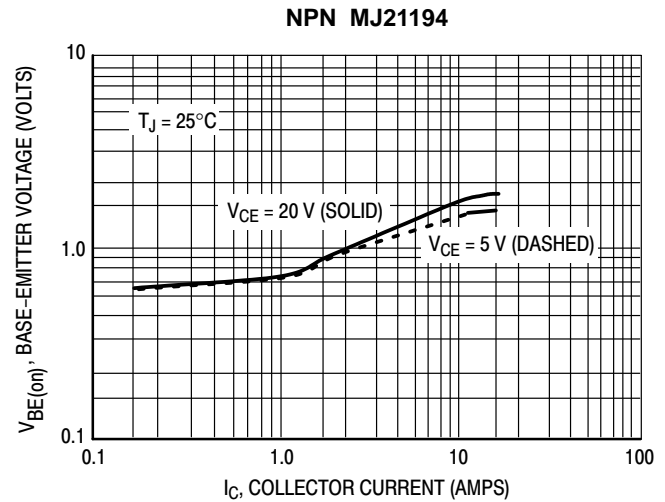


Figure 12. Typical Base-Emitter Voltage

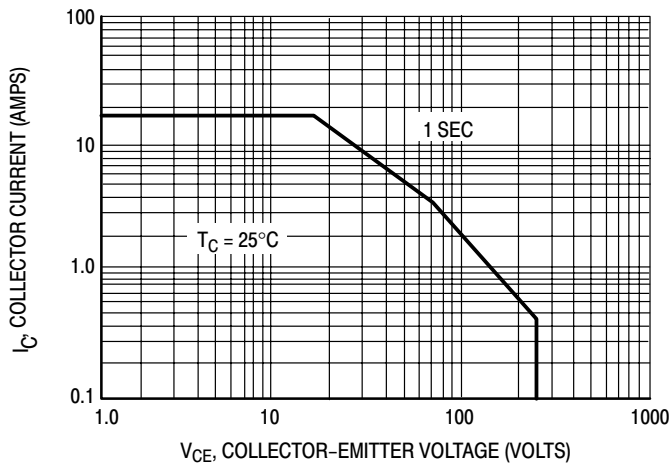


Figure 13. Active Region Safe Operating Area

There are two limitations on the power handling ability of a transistor; average junction temperature and secondary breakdown. Safe operating area curves indicate $I_C - V_{CE}$ limits of the transistor that must be observed for reliable operation; i.e., the transistor must not be subjected to greater dissipation than the curves indicate.

The data of Figure 13 is based on $T_{J(pk)} = 200^\circ\text{C}$; T_C is variable depending on conditions. At high case temperatures, thermal limitations will reduce the power than can be handled to values less than the limitations imposed by second breakdown.

MJ21193 MJ21194

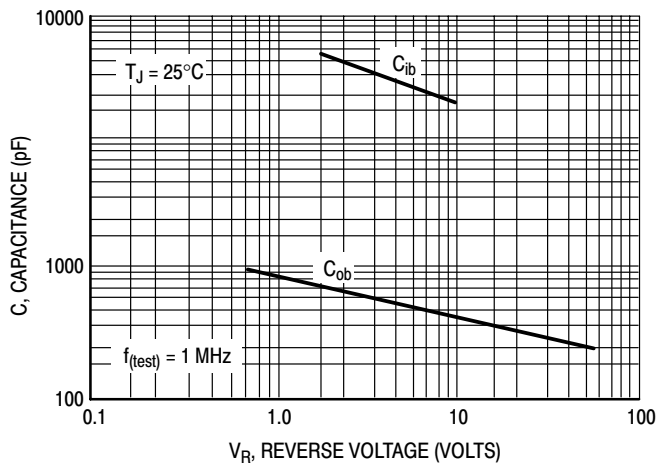


Figure 14. MJ21193 Typical Capacitance

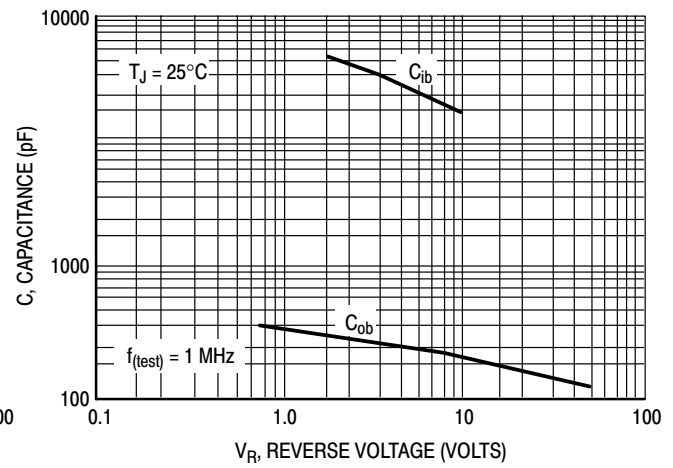


Figure 15. MJ21194 Typical Capacitance

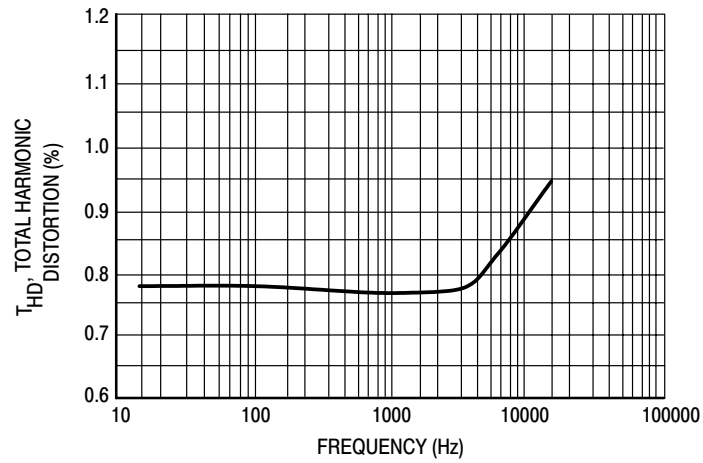


Figure 16. Typical Total Harmonic Distortion

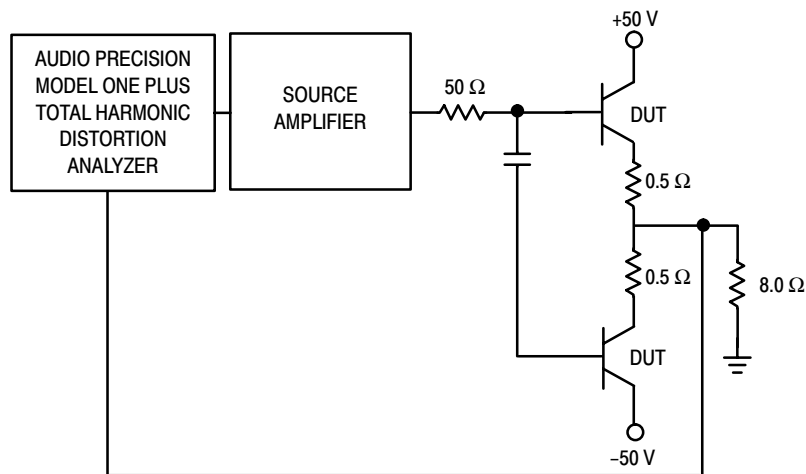
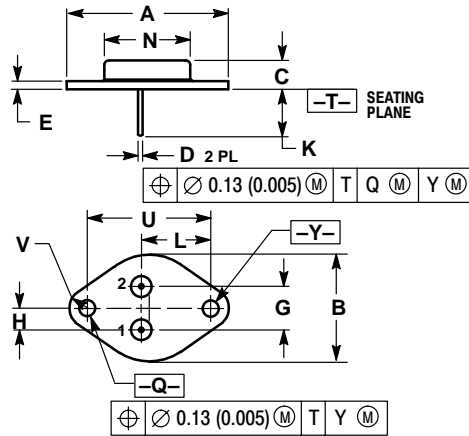


Figure 17. Total Harmonic Distortion Test Circuit

MJ21193 MJ21194

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

CASE 1-07 TO-204AA (TO-3) ISSUE Z




- NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
 3. ALL RULES AND NOTES ASSOCIATED WITH REFERENCED TO-204AA OUTLINE SHALL APPLY.

DIM	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	1.550 REF		39.37 REF	
B	---	1.050	---	26.67
C	0.250	0.335	6.35	8.51
D	0.038	0.043	0.97	1.09
E	0.055	0.070	1.40	1.77
G	0.430 BSC		10.92 BSC	
H	0.215 BSC		5.46 BSC	
K	0.440	0.480	11.18	12.19
L	0.665 BSC		16.89 BSC	
N	---	0.830	---	21.08
Q	0.151	0.165	3.84	4.19
U	1.187 BSC		30.15 BSC	
V	0.131	0.188	3.33	4.77

STYLE 1:
PIN 1. BASE
2. EMITTER
CASE: COLLECTOR

Notes

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JAPAN: ON Semiconductor, Japan Customer Focus Center

4-32-1 Nishi-Gotanda, Shinagawa-ku, Tokyo, Japan 141-0031
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