Combo (Spindle & VCM) Driver

# HITACHI

ADE-207-246D (Z) Preliminary, 5th Edition Oct. 1, 1998

#### Description

This COMBO driver for HDD application consists of sensorless spindle driver and BTL type VCM driver.

"PWM soft switching function" for low power dissipation and less commutation acoustic noise at the same time is implemented by using the IPIC\* process.

Note: Intelligent Power IC

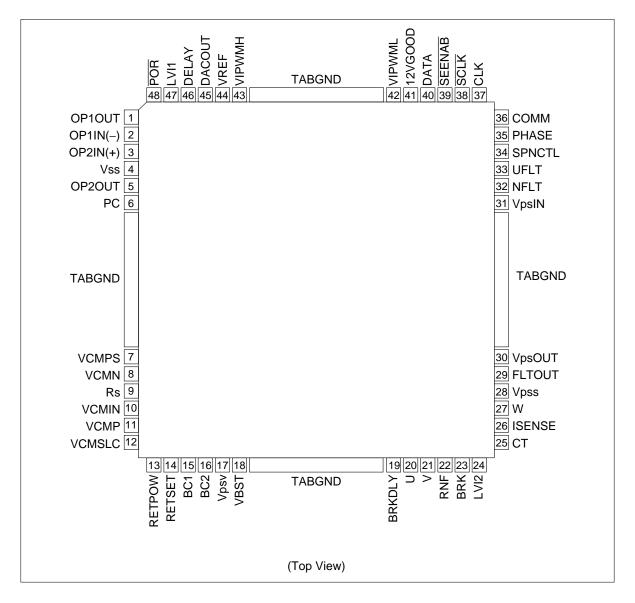
#### Features

- PWM soft switching drive
- Small surface mount package: FP-48T
- Low thermal resistance: 30°C/W with 4 layer multi glass-epoxy board
- Low output on resistance
  - Spindle  $1.2 \Omega$  Typ
  - VCM 1.4 Ω Typ
- TTL compatible input level (with 3.3 V logic interface)
- High precision reference voltage output (for 3.3 V power supply)

#### Functions

- 16 bit serial port
- 2.0 A Max/3-phase spindle motor driver with PWM soft switch function
- 1.5 A Max BTL VCM driver with low crossover distortion
- PWMDAC for VCM drive current control
- Power off brake function for spindle motor
- Auto retract with constant output voltage
- Booster
- Internal Protector (OTSD, LVI)
- Precision power monitor
- OP amplifier

### **Pin Arrangement**



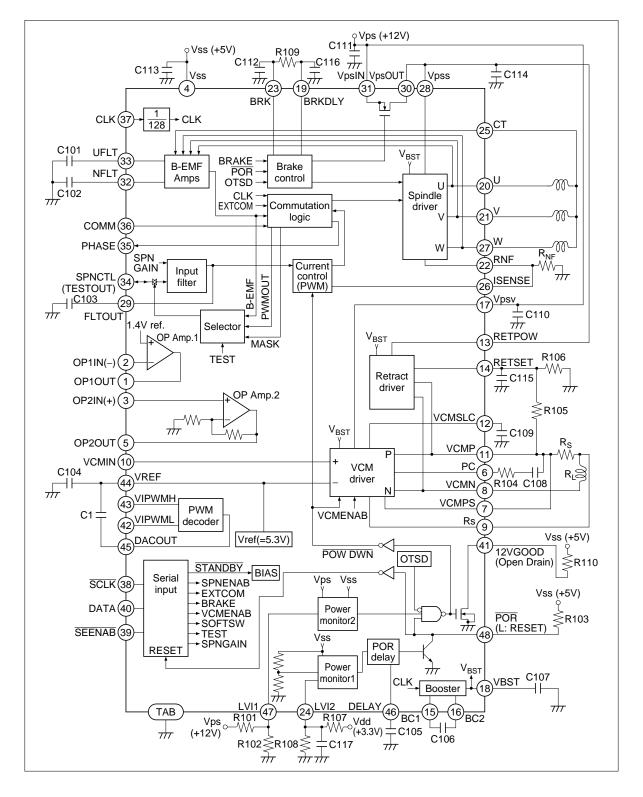
## **Pin Description**

Pin No.	Pin Name	Function
1	OP1OUT	Output of OP amp. 1
2	OP1IN(-)	Inverted input of OP amp. 1
3	OP2IN(+)	Non-inverted input of OP amp. 2
4	Vss	Power supply for +5 V
5	OP2OUT	Output of OP amp. 2
6	PC	External time constant connection terminal for phase compensation of VCM driver
7	VCMPS	Current sensing terminal for VCM driver
8	VCMN	Output of VCM driver (Inverted output of VCMP)
9	Rs	Current sensing terminal for VCM driver (differential input for VCMPS)
10	VCMIN	Input of VCM driver (differential input for VREF)
11	VCMP	Output of VCM driver (inverted output of VCMN)
12	VCMSLC	External capacitor connection terminal for stabilizing internal reference voltage of VCM driver
13	RETPOW	Power supply terminal of retract driver
14	RETSET	Output voltage set up terminal of retract driver
15	BC1	External capacitor connection terminal for pumping of booster
16	BC2	
17	Vpsv	+12 V power supply for VCM driver
18	VBST	Output of booster circuit
19	BRKDLY	Time constance set up terminal of delayed brake
20	U	U-phase output of spindle motor driver
21	V	V-phase output of spindle motor driver
22	RNF	Current sensing terminal for spindle motor driver
23	BRK	External capacitor connection terminal for power off brake
24	LVI2	Resistor connection terminal for set up the threshold of +3.3 V power monitor
25	СТ	Center tap connection terminal for spindle motor
26	ISENSE	Input of PWM comparator
27	W	W-phase output of spindle motor driver
28	Vpss	+12 V power supply for spindle motor driver
29	FLTOUT	PWMDAC output for current control of spindle motor driver
30	VpsOUT	Output of power supply switch
31	VpsIN	Input of power supply switch (+12 V)
32	NFLT	Output of pre-filter for B-EMF sensing (capacitor connection terminal)
33	UFLT	

## Pin Description (cont)

Pin No.	Pin Name	Function
34	SPNCTL	PWMDAC input for current control of spindle motor driver
35	PHASE	Toggle signal output for zero-crossing timing of B-EMF
36	COMM	Commutation signal input for spindle motor driver during synchronous driving
37	CLK	Master clock input of commutation logic circuit
38	SCLK	Clock input of serial port for data strobe
39	SEENAB	Enable signal input of serial port
40	DATA	Data signal input of serial port
41	12VGOOD	Output of power monitor for +12 V power supply (open drain)
42	VIPWML	PWMDAC input for current control of VCM driver
43	VIPWMH	
44	VREF	Output of internal reference voltage
45	DACOUT	PWMDAC output for current control of VCM driver
46	DELAY	Capacitor connection terminal for set up the power on reset time
47	LVI1	Resistor connection terminal for set up the threshold of +12 V power monitor
48	POR	Output of power on reset signal
TAB	GND	Ground of this IC

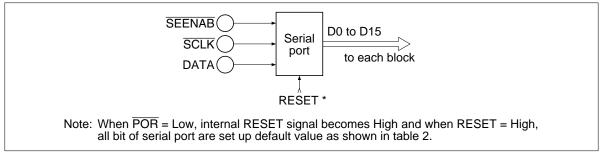
#### **Block Diagram**



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#### **Serial Port**

#### Construction



#### Figure 1 Construction of Serial Port

#### Table 1 Truth Table of Internal RESET Signal

Input	Output	Note
POR	RESET	
Low	High	1
Open	Low	1

Note: 1. When +5 V or +3.3 V power supply goes to Low, then  $\overline{POR}$  = Low.  $\overline{POR}$  output is able to construct the wired logic with external signal.

#### Input Data

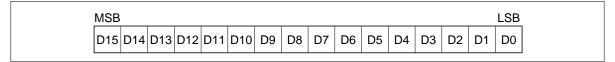


Figure 2 Input Data

The serial port is required the 16 bits data (D0 to D15). When the data length is less than 16 bits, the internal register will not be up dated. And when the data length is more than 16 bits, this register will take later 16 bits and ignore the faster bit.

#### **Bit Assignment**

Table 2	Bit Assignme	ent of Serial Port			
Bit	Symbol	1 (= High)	0 (= Low)	Default	Note
D0	STANDBY	Active	Stand by	0	1
D1	VCMENAB	VCM enable	VCM disable	0	1
D2	SPNENAB	Spindle enable	Spindle disable	0	1
D3	BRAKE	Brake enable	Brake disable	0	1
D4	SENSEN	B-EMF sense enable	B-EMF sense disable	0	2
D5	VARCNT	Variable count	Normal count	0	2
D6	EXTCOM	External commutation	Internal commutation	0	2
D7	SRCTL1	High slew rate	Low slew rate	0	3
D8	SRCTL2	Commutation time select	t (See table 4)	0	4
D9	SRCTL3	_		0	4
D10	OFFTIME1	Off time select of PWM	drive (See table 5)	0	5
D11	OFFTIME2			0	5
D12	SPNGAIN	High gain	Low gain	0	6
D13	RETRACT	Retract	Not retract	0	1
D14	TEST1	For testing		0	7
D15	TEST2			0	7
Note: 1	The priority of o	peration for each hit is as sh	own in table 3		

#### Table 2Bit Assignment of Serial Port

Note: 1. The priority of operation for each bit is as shown in table 3.

2. This bit is using for start up of spindle motor. Please refer to the application note explained about start up of spindle motor.

3. The slew rate during every commutation of spindle motor is selectable by using this bit. Please select the suitable value of this bit for your motor.

4. This bit is used for setting up the commutation time (refer to figure 9) of spindle motor as shown in table 4.

5. This bit is used for setting up the off time at PWM driving of spindle motor as shown in table 5.

6. The gain of current control for spindle motor is selectable by using this bit. Please select the suitable value of this bit for your motor.

 This bit will be used in fabrication test. Please set up D15 = "0" normally. SPNCTL terminal (pin 35) is using for output terminal in the case of "1" for testing. Then please do not input signal into pin 35 from outside.

#### Table 3Truth Table

Input	Input						Driver Output			
OTSD	12/GOOD *1	STANDBY	SPNENAB	BRAKE	RETRACT	VOMENAB	Spindle Driver	VCM Driver	Retract Driver	Power Switch
Enable	Low	×*2	×	×	×	×	Braking	Cut off	On	Cut off
Disable	Low	×	×	×	×	×	Braking	Cut off	On	Cut off
Disable	High	Low	×	×	×	×	Braking	Cut off	Cut off	Cut off
Disable	High	High	0	0	0	0	Cut off	Cut off	Cut off	On
Disable	High	High	0	1	0	0	Braking	Cut off	Cut off	On
Disable	High	High	1	×	0	0	On	Cut off	Cut off	On
Disable	High	High	0	0	0	1	Cut off	On	Cut off	On
Disable	High	High	0	1	0	1	Braking	On	Cut off	On
Disable	High	High	1	×	0	1	On	On	Cut off	On
Disable	High	High	0	0	1	×	Cut off	Cut off	On	On
Disable	High	High	0	1	1	×	Braking	Cut off	On	On
Disable	High	High	1	×	1	×	On	Cut off	On	On

Note: 1. The 12VGOOD terminal is open drain output type. The 12VGOOD signal output is determined by the power monitor output for 12 V power supply, POR output and OTSD signal as shown in the table below.

12 V Supply	POR	OTSD	12VGOOD
Cut off	×	×	Low
×	Low	×	Low
×	×	Enable	Low
Normal	High	Disable	High

2. The symbol "×" means "Don't care".

#### Table 4Commutation Time

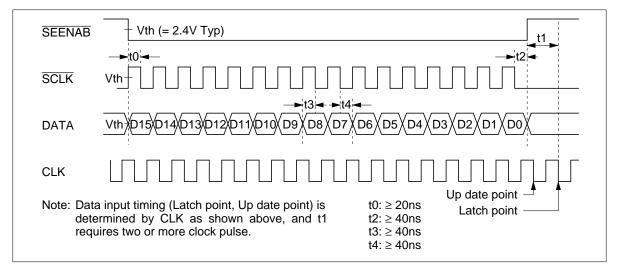
SRCTL2	SRCTL3	Commutation Time (s)
0	0	24  imes (128 / fclk)
0	1	16 × (128 / fclk)
1	0	12 × (128 / fclk)
1	1	No slew rate control

Note: The "fclk" is the frequency on pin "CLK". (Recommendation: 20 MHz)

#### Table 5OFF Time at PWM Drive

OFFTIME1	OFFTIME2	OFF Time (s)
0	0	1 × (32 / fclk) + (4 / fclk)
0	1	2 × (32 / fclk) + (4 / fclk)
1	0	3 × (32 / fclk) + (4 / fclk)
1	1	4 × (32 / fclk) + (4 / fclk)

#### **Data Input Timing**



**Figure 3 Input Timing of Serial Port** 

### **Timing Chart**

#### Power on Reset (1)

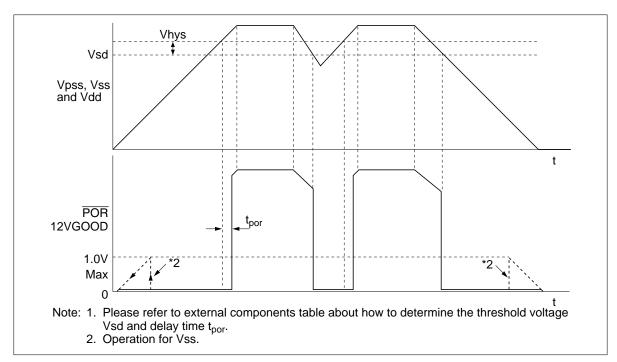
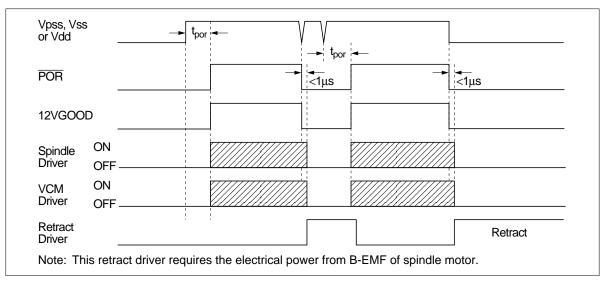
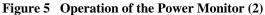


Figure 4 Operation of the Power Monitor (1)



Power on Reset (2)



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#### Power on Reset (3)

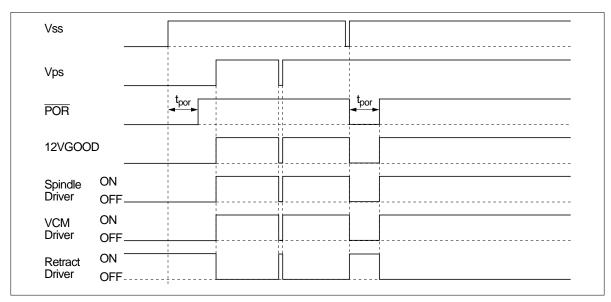


Figure 6 Operation of the Power Monitor (3)

#### Power Off Retract & Brake

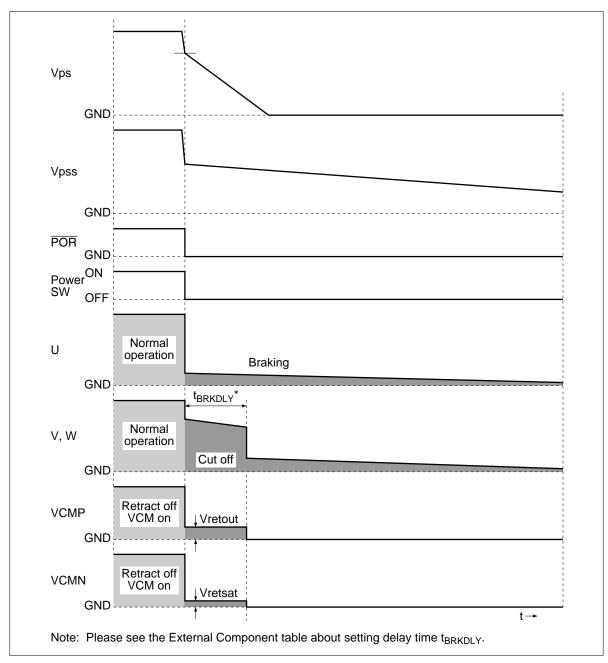


Figure 7 Operation of Power Off Retract & Brake

#### Start-up of the Spindle motor

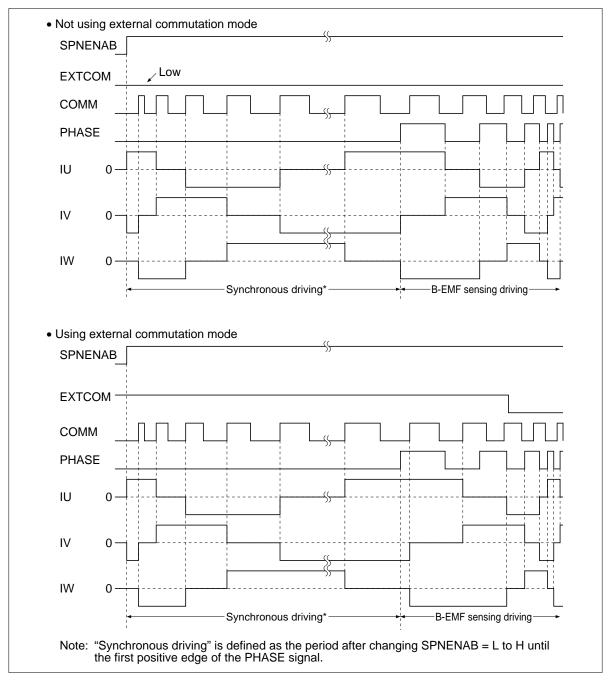
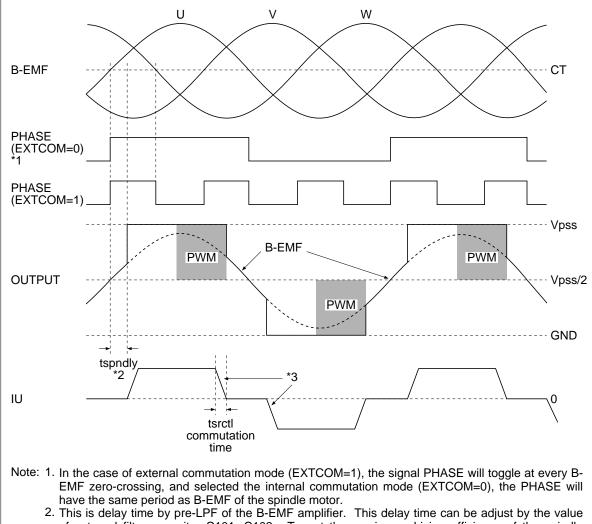


Figure 8 Start-up of the Spindle Motor

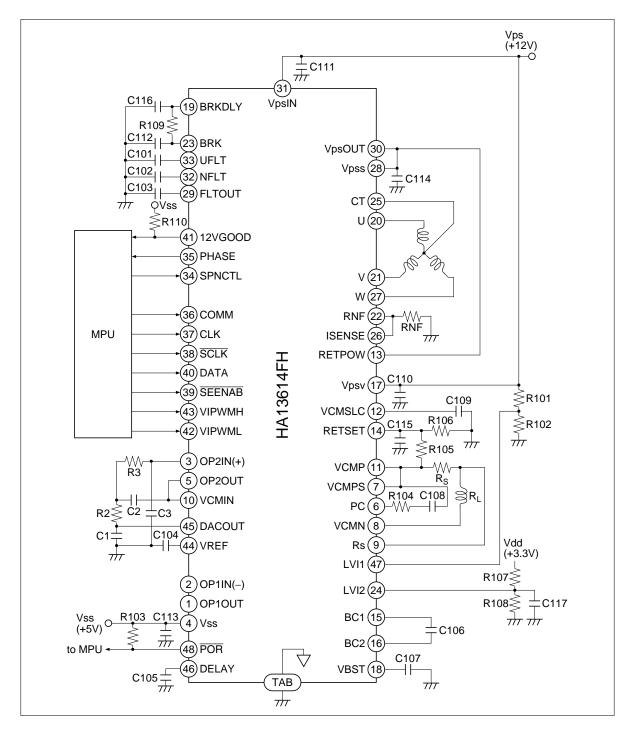
#### **Commutation Timing of the Spindle motor**



- 2. This is delay time by pre-LPF of the B-EMF amplifier. This delay time can be adjust by the value of external filter capacitor C101, C102. To get the maximum driving efficiency of the spindle motor, these capacitor value should be chosen as equation (17) in the "External components" section.
- 3. The slew rate of every commutation timing is controllable by changing the SRCTL1, SRCTL2 and SRCTL3 in the serial port.

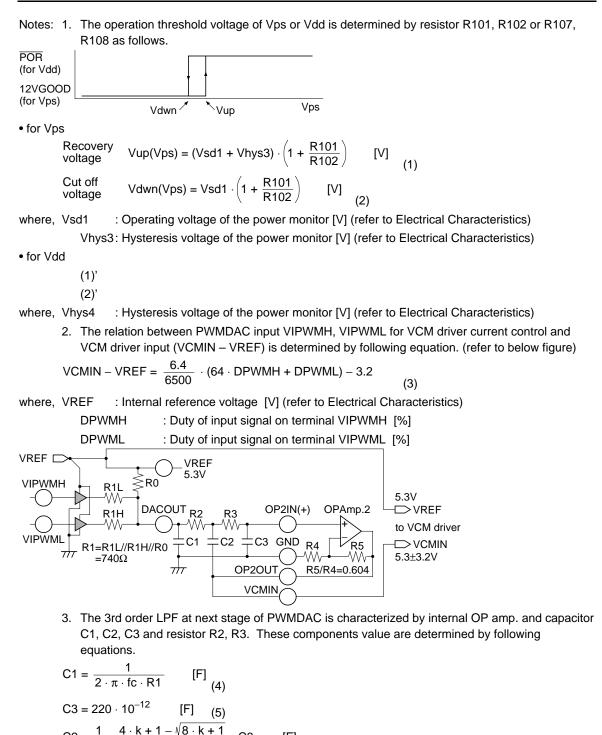
Figure 9 Commutation Timing of the Spindle motor

### Application



## **External Components**

Parts No.	Recommendation Value	Purpose	Note
R101	_	Set up threshold of power monitor for Vps	1
R102	_	—	
R103	≥ 5.6 kΩ	Pull up for POR terminal	
R104	···	Gain dumping for VCM driver	5
R105		Set up output voltage of retract driver for pin VCMP	6
R106		_	
R107	···	Set up threshold of power monitor for Vdd	1
R108	_	—	
R109		Set up time constance of delayed brake	12
R110	≥ 5.6 kΩ	Pull up for 12VGOOD terminal	
R2	_	Filter constant of LPF	3
R3		_	
Rnf	0.33 Ω	Current sensing for spindle motor	7
R <sub>s</sub>	0.47 Ω	Current sensing for VCM	4
C101, C102		Pre-filter of B-EMF amplifier	10
C103	···	Filter of PWMDAC for current control of spindle motor	9
C104	0.1 μF	Filter of internal reference output	
C105	0.1 μF	Set up delay time of POR signal	8
C106	0.22 μF	Boost up of power supply	
C107	2.2 μF	Stabilizing boost up voltage	
C108		Gain dumping for VCM driver	5
C109	0.1 μF	Stabilizing reference voltage of VCM driver	
C110	0.1 μF	By passing of power supply	
C111	0.1 μF	_	
C112		Keeping brake function	12
C113	0.1 μF	By passing of power supply	
C114	0.1 μF	_	
C115	···	Stabilizing output voltage of retract driver for pin VCMP	11
C116	_	Set up time constance of delayed brake	12
C117	0.1 μF	Stabilizing LVI2 terminal	
C1	··	Filter constant of LPF	3
C2	_	_	
C3	···	_	



$$C2 = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{k^2} \cdot C3 \quad [F]$$

$$R2 = \frac{k}{\sqrt{4 \cdot k + 1 - \sqrt{8 \cdot k + 1}}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot fc \cdot C3} \quad [\Omega]$$

$$R3 = R2 \quad [\Omega] \quad (8)$$
(7)

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$$k = \frac{R5}{R4} = 0.604$$
 (9)

where, fc : Cut off frequency of 3rd order LPF [Hz]

- R1 : Output resistance of PWMDAC  $[\Omega]$  (refer to Electrical Characteristics)
- 4. The driving current of VCM lvcm is determined by following equation.

 $Ivcm = \frac{Vvcmin - VREF}{R_S} \cdot Gvcm \qquad [A]$ 

where, Vvcmin : Input voltage on terminal VCMIN (pin 10) [V]

Gvcm : Transfer function of VCM driver [dB] (refer to Electrical Characteristics)

1)

 Capacitor C108 and resistor R104 are useful to dump the gain peaking of VCM driver. These components also determine the gain band width of VCM driver BW1 which should be chosen less than 10 kHz, as follows.

(10)

$$R104 = \frac{12\pi \cdot BW1 \cdot Lvcm}{R_S}$$
 [kΩ]  
(1)

$$\frac{100}{R_{\rm S} + R_{\rm L}} \cdot \frac{100}{R_{\rm S} + R_{\rm L}}$$
(12)

where,  $R_{L}$  : Coil resistance of VCM [ $\Omega$ ]

Lvcm : Coil inductance of VCM [H]

6. Retract current lret is determined by following equation.

Iret = 
$$\frac{0.7 \times \left(1 + \frac{R105}{R106}\right) - Vretsat}{R_S + R_L}$$
 [A] (13)

Vretsat : Output saturation voltage of retract driver [V] (refer to Electrical Characteristics)

7. The relation between duty of input signal on terminal SPCNTL (pin 34) and output current of spindle motor driver Ispn is as follows.

$$Ispn = \frac{Vref - Voff1}{Rnf} \cdot duty \qquad [A]$$
(14)

Vref : Reference voltage of current control amplifier [V]

Vref = Vref2 (@SPNGAIN = 1)

Voff1 : Offset voltage of current control amplifier [V] (refer to Electrical Characteristics)

8. The delay time of the power monitor for start up is as follows.

 $tpor = 140 \cdot C105$  [ms] (15)

9. The cut off frequency fcpwm of the filter for current control input of the spindle motor is as follows.

fcpwm =  $\frac{1}{2\pi \times 20k \cdot C103}$  [Hz] (16)

10. To get the maximum driving efficiency for spindle motor, the capacitor C101, C102 should be chosen as following equation.

C101 = 
$$0.8 \cdot C102_{(17-1)}$$
  
C102 =  $\frac{\tan(\pi/6)}{2\pi \cdot 13k} \cdot \frac{1}{\text{fbemf}}$  [F] (17-2)

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fbemf : Back EMF frequency at standard rotation speed of the spindle motor [Hz]

- where, please set the value of C101, C102 so that C101 < C102 can be kept including the accuracy of the absolute value to assure the stability of motor starting and speed lock state.
  - 11. To stabilize output voltage od retract driver, the capacitor C115 should be chosen as following equation. Please chose same values for C115.

C115 = 
$$\frac{3 \cdot 10^{-6}}{2\pi \cdot (R105 // R106)}$$
 [F] (18)

12. Time t<sub>BRKDLY</sub> of the delayed brake of V, W phase for retract is determined by resistor R109 and capacitor C112, C116 as following equation.

$$t_{\mathsf{BRKDLY}} = -\frac{C116 \cdot R109}{1 + \frac{C116}{C112}} \cdot \ln \left[ 1 - \frac{\mathsf{Vthb}}{\mathsf{V}_{\mathsf{BRK0}}} \cdot \left( 1 + \frac{C116}{C112} \right) \right] \qquad [s]$$
(19)

where, Vthb : Threshold voltage that output MOS transistor of spindle motor driver is operated.

 $V_{BRK0} = Vpss - 0.7 [V]$ 

Vpss : +12 V power supply for spindle motor driver

and, please select capacitor C112 and C116 that the ratio of C112/C116 is more than 3 times, because the last voltage of BRK and BRKDLY terminals falls if the value of C116 is big for C112, and effect of brake goes down.

#### **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Item	Symbol	Rating	Unit	Note
Power supply	Vss	6.0	V	1
	Vpss	15	V	2
	Vpsv	15	V	2
Spindle current	lspn	2.0	А	3
VCM current	lvcm	1.5	А	3
Input voltage	Vin	-0.33 to Vss +1.0	V	4
Power dissipation	Ρ <sub>τ</sub>	5.0	W	5
Junction temperature	Tj	150	°C	6
Storage temperature	Tstg	-55 to +125	°C	

Notes: 1. Operating voltage range is 4.25 V to 5.5 V. If power supply voltage exceed this operating range in actual application, the reliability of this IC can not be guaranteed.

- 2. Operating voltage range is 10.2 V to 13.8 V.
- 3. ASO (Area of Safety Operation) of each output transistor is shown in figure 10. Operating locus must be within the ASO.
- 4. Applied to CLK, COMM, SPNCTL, VIPWMH, VIPWML, SCLK, DATA and SEENAB.
- 5. Thermal resistance  $\theta j$ -a  $\leq$  30 °C/W (Using 4 layer glass epoxy board)
- 6. Operating junction temperature range is  $0^{\circ}$ C to +125°C.

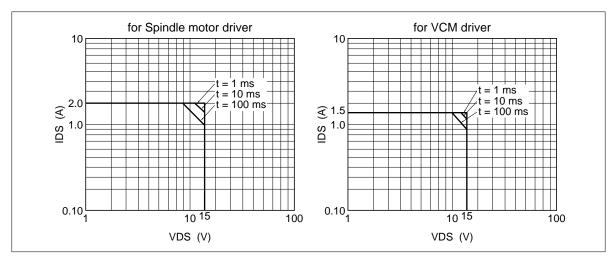


Figure 10 ASO of Output Transistor

Item		Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Test Conditions	Applicable Pins	Note
Supply current		lss0	_	2.0	3.4	mA	Stand by, fclk=20MHz	Vss	
		lss1	_	3.2	4.2	mA	fclk=20MHz		
		lps0	_	1.6	2.4	mA	Stand by	Vpss & Vpsv	1
		lps1	_	42	56	mA		_	
Power switch	Output on resistance	Ron0	_	0.2	0.3	Ω		VpsIN VpsOUT	
	Output leacage current	lcer0	_		±10	μΑ	VpsOUT=15V, VpsIN=0V, Vss=0V, Vpss=Vpsv=0V	_	
Logic input	Input low current	lil1			±10	μA	Vil=0V	CLK, COMM,	
	Input high current	lih1			±10	μΑ	Vih1=5V		
	Input low voltage	Vil1			0.8	V		SEENAB, VIPWMH,	
	Input high voltage	Vih1	2.0		_	V		VIPWML, SPNCTL	
	Clock frequency	fclk	19		21	MHz		_	
Logic output1	Output high voltage	Voh1	4.6		_	V	loh=1mA	PHASE	
	Output low voltage	Vol1	_	_	0.4	V	lol=2mA	_	
Logic output2	Output leakage current	lcer1		_	±10	μΑ	Vo=5.5V	POR, 12VGOOD	5
	Output low voltage	Vol2	_		0.4	V	Iol=2mA	_	

## **Electrical Characteristics** (Ta = 25°C, Vss = 5 V, Vpss = Vpsv = 12 V)

ltem		Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Test Conditions	Applicable Pins	Note
Spindle motor driver	Output on resistance	Ron1	—	1.2	1.5	Ω	lo≤1.5A	U, V, W	2
	On resistance during braking	Ron2	_	_	3.0	Ω	lo=0.4A, BRK=3V	-	
	Output leakage current	lcer3		_	±2	mA	Vo=15V	-	
	Output clamp diode forward voltage	Vf	—	0.9	1.2	V	lf=0.5A	-	
	Output MOS operating threshold voltage	Vthb	_	2	_	V	Ron=(Ron/2)×10		
	Leakage current on brake terminal	Icer4	_	_	0.6	μA	Vpsv=GND, Vo=8V	BRK, BRKDLY	
	Input filter & current control amp.	Vref2		490	±10%	mV	SPNGAIN=1, SPNCTL=Vss	ISENSE, FLTOUT	
		Vref3	_	250	±10%	mV	SPNGAIN=0, SPNCTL=Vss	-	
	Current control amp. offset voltage	Voff1		-10	±20	mV	SPNCTL=GND	-	
B-EMF amp.	Input offset voltage	Voff2	_	_	±20	mV	Synchronous drive	U, V, W, UFLT, NFLT	
		Voff3	—	—	±20	mV	B-EMF sens drive		
	Input hysteresis voltage	Vhys1	70	90	110	mVp-p	Synchronous drive	-	
		Vhys2	35	45	55	mVp-p	B-EMF sens drive	-	

## **Electrical Characteristics** (Ta = 25°C, Vss = 5 V, Vpss = Vpsv = 12 V) (cont)

ltem		Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Test Conditions	Applicable Pins	Note
VCM driver	Output on resistance	Ron2	—	1.4	1.8	Ω	lo≤1.0A	VCMP, VCMN	2
	Output leakage current	lcer5	—	—	±2	mA	Vo=15V	-	
	Output quiescent voltage	Vq	_	Vpsv/2	±5%	V	$\begin{array}{l} {\sf R}_{\sf S} {=} 0.47 \Omega,  {\sf R}_{\sf L} {=} 10 \Omega, \\ {\sf L} {=} 2 {\sf m} {\sf H}, \\ {\sf R} 104 {=} 1.6 {\sf M} \Omega, \\ {\sf C} 108 {=} 120 {\sf p} {\sf F} \end{array}$		
	Transfer gain	Gvcm		-18	—	dB	_	VCMPS, Rs	4
	Gain band width	BW1	_	10	_	kHz	_		
	Input resistance	Rin	_	60	±30%	kΩ		VCMIN	
PWM DAC	Input minimum pulse width	Tpwm	50		_	ns		VIPWMH, VIPWML	
	Output resistance	R1	_	740	±30%	Ω		FLTOUT	
	Output voltage	Vo1	_	0.4	±10%	V	VIPWMH=High, VIPWML=High	VCMPS, Rs	3
		Vo2	_	0.4	±10%	V	VIPWMH=Low, VIPWML=Low	_	
	Output offset voltage	Voff4	_	_	±10	mV		-	
	Gain ratio	Rat	_	64	±2%	_	Rat=VIPWMH/ VIPWML		
	Reference voltage	Vref	_	5.3	±5%	V	lo=±1mA	VREF	
Retract driver	Retract driver output voltage	Vretout		1.0	±8%	V	Vpss=6.0V, R105=13k Ω, R106=33k Ω, $R_L$ =10 Ω, $R_S$ =0.47 Ω	VCMP	
	VCMN output saturation voltage	Vretsat	0.1	0.2	0.4	V	_	VCMN	-

## **Electrical Characteristics** (Ta = 25°C, Vss = 5 V, Vpss = Vpsv = 12 V) (cont)

ltem		Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Test Conditions	Applicable Pins	Note
Power monitor	Operating voltage	Vsd1	_	1.415	±3%	V		LVI1, LVI2	
	Hysteresis	Vhys3		60		mV		LVI1	-
		Vhys4	_	30	_	mV		LVI2	-
	Cut off voltage	Vsd2	4.1	_	_	V		Vss	_
	Recovery voltage	Vrec	_	_	4.4	V		_	
	POR delay time	tpor	10	14	20	ms	C105=0.1µF	POR	-
OP amp.1	Output resistance	Rout2	_	_	10	Ω	Shorted between OP1OUT and OP1IN(–)	OP1OUT	
	Output maximum current	lomax1	_	_	±1	mA	_		
	Output voltage deviation	Vdev		1.415	±3%	V	_		
	Input bias current	IB1	_	_	±10	nA		OP1IN(-)	
	Gain band width	BW2	_	1.0	_	MHz		OP1OUT	-
OTSD	Operating temperature	Tsd	125	150	—	°C			4
	Hysteresis	Thys	_	25		°C		-	

### **Electrical Characteristics** (Ta = 25°C, Vss = 5 V, Vpss = Vpsv = 12 V) (cont)

Note: 1. Specified by sum of supply current to Vpss and Vpsv terminal.

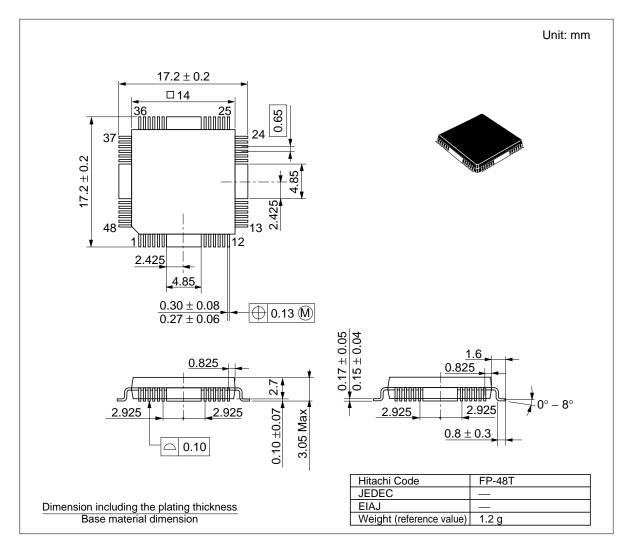
2. Specified by sum of saturation voltage and lower saturation voltage.

3. Specified by differential voltage on both side of  $R_s$  at shorting between DACOUT and OP2IN(+), and between OP2OUT and VCMIN, respectively.

4. Guaranteed by design.

5. The 12VGOOD terminal is open drain output type.

### **Package Dimensions**



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