High-Speed CMOS 3.3V 16-Bit Bus Registered Transceiver with Bus Hold

FEATURES/BENEFITS

- 5V tolerant inputs and outputs
- Bus Hold feature holds last active state during 3-state operation
- 10µA I_{CCQ} quiescent power supply current
- Hot insertable
- 2.0V–3.6V V_{CC} supply operation
- ±24mA balanced output drive
- Power down high impedance inputs and outputs
- t_{PD} = 5.7ns max.
- Input hysteresis for noise immunity
- Meets or exceeds JEDEC Standard 36 specifications
- Multiple power and ground pins for low noise
- Operating temperature range:
  –40°C to 85°C
- Latch-up performance exceeds 500mA
- ESD performance:
  Human body model > 2000V
  Machine model > 200V
- Packages available:
  56-pin TSSOP
  56-pin SSOP

DESCRIPTION

The LVCH16646A is a 16-bit bus registered transceiver with three-state outputs that is ideal for driving address and data buses. The LVCH16646A is organized for transmission of data between A bus and B bus either directly or from the internal storage registers. The QS74LVCH16646A provides Bus Hold circuitry on the data inputs to retain the last active state during 3-state operation, eliminating the need for external pull-up resistors. The 3.3V LVC family features low power, low switching noise, and fast switching speeds for low power portable applications as well as high-end advanced workstation applications. 5V tolerant inputs and outputs allow this LVC product to be used in mixed 5V and 3.3V applications. Easy board layout is facilitated by the use of flow-through pinouts and byte enable controls provide architectural flexibility for systems designers. To accommodate hot-plug or live insertion applications, this product is designed not to load an active bus when V_{CC} is removed. However, during power up or power down sequence, $\overline{OE}$ should be tied to V_{CC} to ensure high-impedance state on the outputs.

Figure 1. Functional Block Diagram

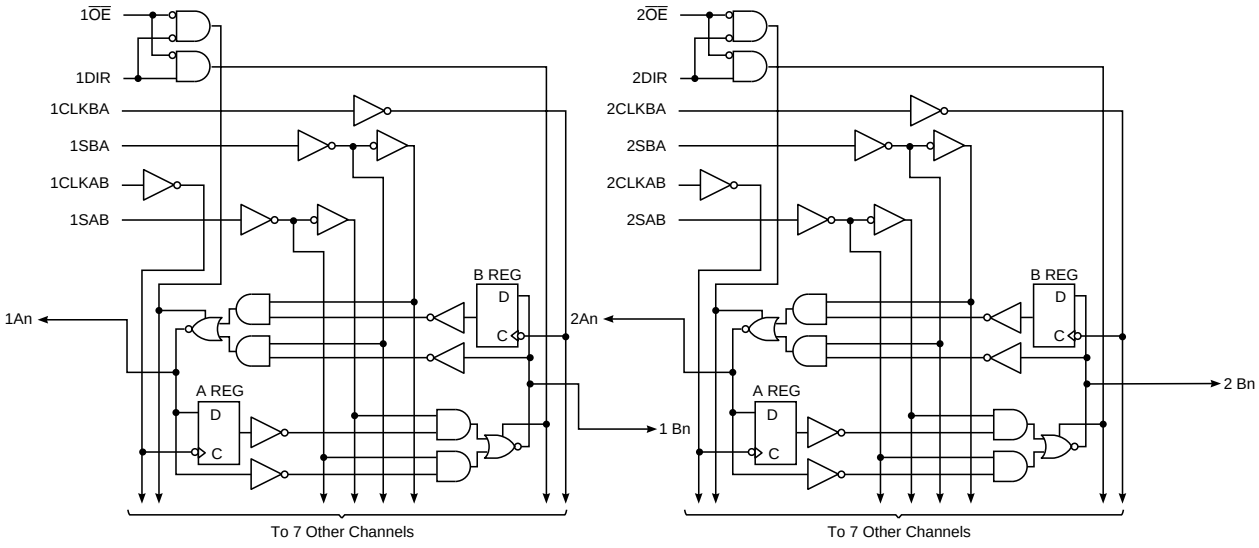


Figure 2. Pin Configuration
(All Pins Top View)

SSOP, TSSOP

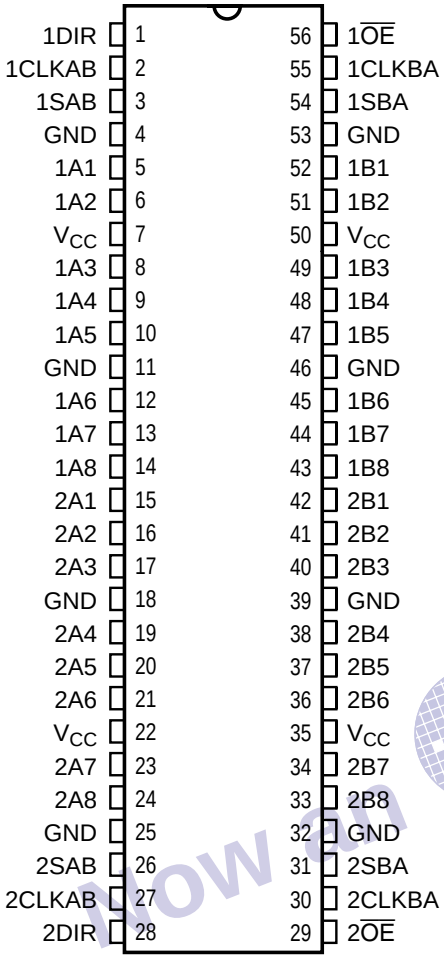


Table 1. Pin Description

Name	Description
xAx	Data Register A Inputs Data Register B Outputs
xBx	Data Register B Inputs Data Register A Outputs
xCLKAB, xCLKBA	Clock Inputs
xSAB, xSBA	Output Source Select Inputs
xDIR, x$\overline{OE}$	Output Enable Inputs

Table 2. Function Table

Inputs						Data I/O[1]		
x$\overline{OE}$	xDIR	xCLKAB	xCLKBA	xSAB	xSBA	xAx	xBx	Operation or Function
H H	X X	H or L ↑	H or L ↑	x X	x X	Input	Input	Isolation Store A and B Data
L L	L L	X X	X H or L	X X	L H	Output	Input	Real Time B Data to A Bus Stored B Data to A Bus
L L	H H	X H or L	X X	L H	X X	Input	Output	Real Time A Data to B Bus Stored A Data to B Bus

Notes:
1. The data output functions may be enabled or disabled by various signals at the xOE or xDIR inputs. Data input functions are always enabled, i.e. data at the bus pins will be stored on every LOW-to-HIGH transition on the clock inputs.
2. H = HIGH Voltage Level
   L = LOW Voltage Level
   X = Don't Care
   ↑ = LOW-to-HIGH Transition

Table 3. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Supply Voltage to Ground	–0.5V to 7.0V
DC Output Voltage V_{OUT}	
Outputs HIGH-Z	–0.5V to 7.0V
Outputs Active	–0.5V to V_{CC} + 0.5V
DC Input Voltage V_{IN}	–0.5V to 7.0V
DC Input Diode Current with V_{IN} < 0	–50mA
DC Output Diode Current	
V_O < 0	–50mA
V_O > V_{CC}	50mA
DC Output Source/Sink Current (I_{OH}/I_{OL})	±50mA
DC Supply Current per Supply Pin	±100mA
DC Ground Current per Ground Pin	±100mA
T_{STG} Storage Temperature	–65°C to 150°C

Note: Stresses greater than those listed under ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS may cause permanent damage to this device resulting in functional or reliability type failures.

Table 4. Recommended Operating Conditions

Symbol	Parameter		Min	Max	Unit
V_{CC}	Supply Voltage, Operating		2.0	3.6	V
	Supply Voltage, Data Retention Only		1.5	3.6	
V_{IH}	Input HIGH Voltage	V_{OL} = 2.7 to 3.6V	2.0	—	V
V_{IL}	Input LOW Voltage	V_{CC} = 2.7 to 3.6V	—	0.8	V
V_{IN}	Input Voltage		0	5.5	V
V_{OUT}	Output Voltage in Active State		0	V_{CC}	V
	Output Voltage in “OFF” State		0	5.5	
I_{OH}	Output Current HIGH	V_{CC} = 3.0–3.6V	—	–24	mA
		V_{CC} = 2.7V		–12	
I_{OL}	Output Current LOW	V_{CC} = 3.0–3.6V	—	24	mA
		V_{CC} = 2.7V	—	12	
$\Delta t/\Delta v$	Input Transition Slew Rate		—	10	ns/V
T_A	Operating Free Air Temperature		–40	85	°C

Table 5. DC Electrical Characteristics Over Operating Range

Industrial Temperature Range, T_A = –40°C to 85°C

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min	Typ(1)	Max	Unit
V_{OH}	Output HIGH Voltage	V_{CC} = 2.7V, I_{OH} = –100µA V_{CC} = 2.7V, I_{OH} = –12mA V_{CC} = 3.0V, I_{OH} = –12mA V_{CC} = 3.0V, I_{OH} = –24mA	V_{CC} –0.2 2.2 2.4 2.2	— — — —	— — — —	V
V_{OL}	Output LOW Voltage	V_{CC} = 2.7V, I_{OL} = 100µA V_{CC} = 2.7V, I_{OL} =12mA V_{CC} = 3.0V, I_{OL} = 24mA	— — —	— — —	0.2 0.4 0.55	V
V_{IK}	Input Clamp Voltage	V_{CC} = 2.7V, I_{IN} = –18mA	—	–0.7	–1.2	V
I_I	Input Leakage Current	V_I = 0V, V_I = 5.5V, V_{CC} = 3.6V	—	—	±1.0	µA
$\|I_{BH}\|$	Bus Hold Inputs Overdrive Current(2,3)	V_{CC} = 3.6V, V_{IN} =0V or V_{IN} = V_{CC}	—	—	50	µA
		V_{CC} = 3.6V, 0.8V < V_{IN} < 2.0V	—	—	500(4)	
I_{BHH} I_{BHL}	Bus Hold Input Sustaining Current	V_{CC} = 3V, V_{IN} = 2.0V	–75	—	—	µA
		V_{CC} = 3V, V_{IN} = 0.8V	75	—	—	
I_{OZ}	High-Z I/O Leakage	V_O = 0V, V_O = 5.5V, V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}, V_{CC} = 3.6V	—	—	±1.0	µA
I_{OFF}	Power Off Leakage	V_{CC} = 0V, V_I or V_O = 5.5V	—	—	10	µA
I_{CC}	Quiescent Power Supply Current	V_{CC} = 3.6V, V_{IN} = V_{CC} or GND	—	0.1	10	µA
ΔI_{CC}	Quiescent Power Supply Current per Control Inputs at TTL HIGH	V_{CC} = 3.6V, V_{IN} = V_{CC} – 0.6V(5)	—	2.0	3.0	µA
	Quiescent Power Supply Current per Bus Hold Inputs at TTL HIGH	V_{CC} = 3.6V, V_{IN} = V_{CC} – 0.6V(5)	—	75	500	µA

Notes:
1. Typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3V and T_A = 25°C.
2. These parameters are guaranteed by characterization, but not production tested.
3. Pins with Bus Hold are identified in the pin description.
4. An external driver must provide at least $|I_{BH}|$ during transition to guarantee that the Bus Hold input will change state.
5. Per TTL driven input. All other inputs at V_{CC} or GND.

Table 6. Dynamic Switching Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions		Typ(1)	Unit
V_{OLP}	Quiet Output Dynamic Peak V_{OL}	C_L = 50pF, V_{CC} = 3.3V	V_{IH} = 3.3V, V_{IL} = 0V	0.8	V
V_{OLV}	Quiet Output Dynamic Valley V_{OL}	C_L = 50pF, V_{CC} = 3.3V	V_{IH} = 3.3V, V_{IL} = 0V	0.8	V
C_{PD}	Power Dissipation	C_L = 50pF, f = 10MHz,	Output Enable	35	pF
		V_{CC} = 3.3 ±0.3V	Output Disable	6	

Note:
1. Typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3V, 25°C ambient.

Table 7. Capacitance(1)

Symbol	Pins	Conditions	Typ	Unit
C_{IN}	Input Capacitance	V_{IN} = 0V, V_{OUT} = 0V, f = 1MHz	7.0	pF
$C_{I/O}$	I/O Capacitance	V_{IN} = 0V, V_{OUT} = 0V, f = 1MHz	8.0	pF

Note:
1. Capacitance is characterized but not production tested.

Table 8. Switching Characteristics Over Operating Range

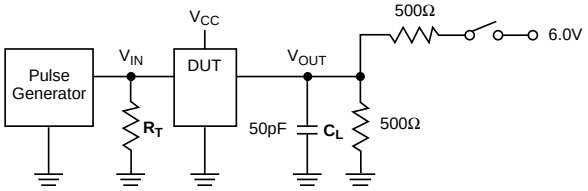
Industrial Temperature Range, T_A = –40°C to 85°C.
C_{LOAD} = 50pF, R_{LOAD} = 500Ω unless otherwise noted.

		V_{CC} = 3.3 ±0.3V		V_{CC} = 2.7V(2)		
Symbol	Description(1)	Min	Max	Min	Max	Unit
t_{MAX}	Clock Pulse Frequency(2)	150	—	150	—	MHz
t_{PD}	Propagation Delay xAx to xYx	2.0	5.7	2.0	6.8	ns
	Propogation Delay Clock to Bus	2.0	6.7	2.0	7.9	
	Propogation Delay xSAB or xSBA to Bus	2.0	7.7	2.0	9.2	
t_{EN}	Output Enable Time xDIR or x$\overline{OE}$ to Bus	2.0	6.9	2.0	8.5	ns
t_{DIS}	Output Disable Time(2) xDIR or x$\overline{OE}$ to Bus	2.0	6.9	2.0	7.7	ns
t_{SU}	Setup Time HIGH or LOW Bus to Clock	2.9	—	3.2	—	ns
t_H	Hold Time HIGH or LOW Bus to Clock	0.3	—	0.0	—	ns
t_W	Clock Pulse Width(2) LOW or HIGH	3.3	—	3.3	—	ns
$t_{SK(O)}$	Output Skew(3)	—	0.5	—	—	ns

Notes:
1. Minimums guaranteed but not tested. See Test Circuit and Waveforms.
2. Guaranteed by characterization.
3. Skew between any two outputs of the same package switching in the same direction. This parameter is guaranteed by characterization but not production tested.

TEST CIRCUIT AND WAVEFORMS

Figure 3. Test Circuit



SWITCH POSITION

Test	Switch
Open Drain Disable LOW Enable LOW	6V
Disable HIGH Enable HIGH	GND
All Other Inputs	Open

DEFINITIONS:
C_L = Load capacitance: includes jig and probe capacitance.
R_T = Termination resistance: should be equal to Z_{OUT} of the Pulse Generator.

Figure 4. Setup, Hold, and Release Timing

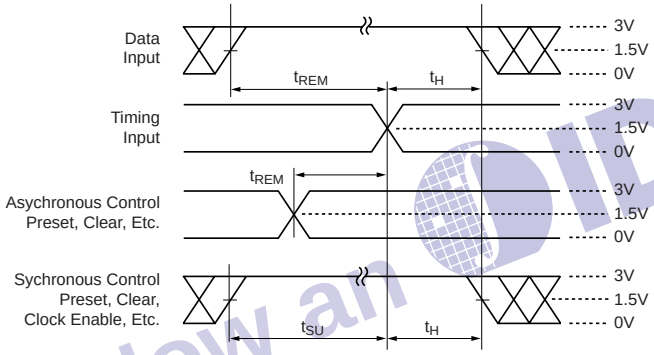


Figure 6. Pulse Width

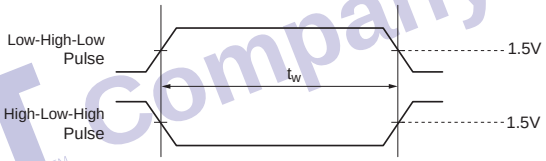


Figure 5. Enable and Disable Timing

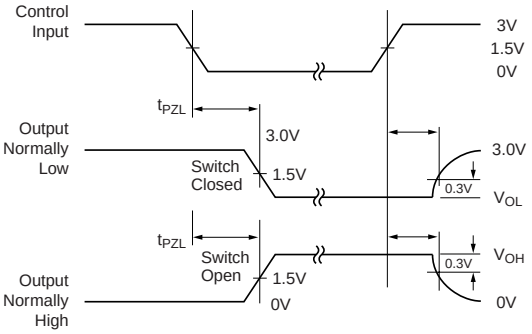
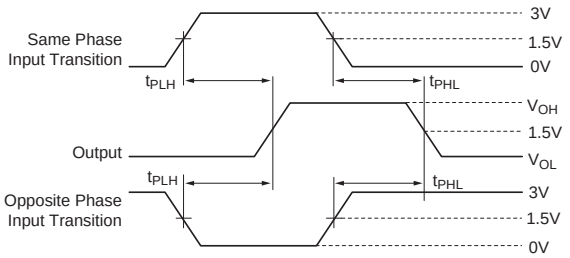
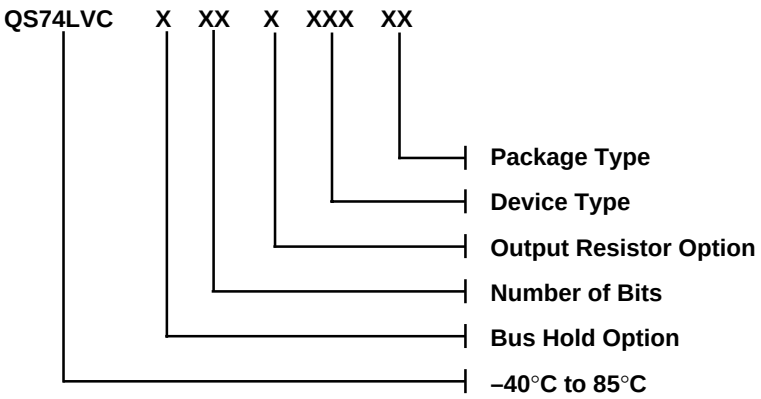


Figure 7. Propagation Delay



Notes:
1. Input Control Enable = LOW and Input Control Disable = HIGH.
2. Pulse Generator for All Pulses: Rate ≤ 1.0MHz; $Z_{OUT} \leq 50\Omega$; t_F, $t_R \leq 2.5$ns.

ORDERING INFORMATION



Bus Hold Option:
H – with Bus Hold

Number of Bits:
16 – 16-Bit

Output Resistor Option:
Blank – No Output Resistor

Device Type:
646

Package Type:
PV – SSOP, 300 mil
PA – TSSOP, 240 mil