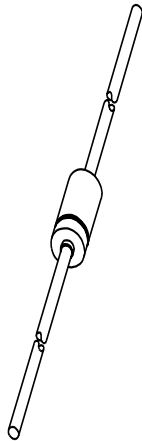


# DATA SHEET



## **1N821 to 1N829** **1N821A to 1N829A** Voltage reference diodes

Product specification  
Supersedes data of March 1991

1996 Mar 20

# Voltage reference diodes

## 1N821 to 1N829 1N821A to 1N829A

### FEATURES

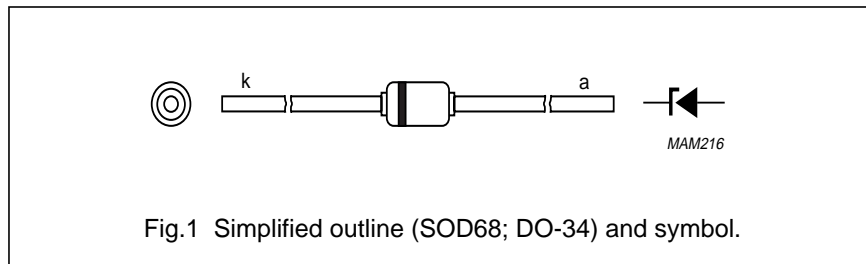
- Temperature compensated
- Reference voltage range: 5.89 to 6.51 V (typ. 6.20 V)
- Low temperature coefficient range: max. 0.0005 to 0.01 %/K.

### APPLICATION

- Voltage reference sources in measuring instruments such as digital voltmeters.

### DESCRIPTION

Voltage reference diode in a hermetically-sealed SOD68 (DO-34) glass package.



### LIMITING VALUES

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134).

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	MAX.	UNIT
$I_z$	working current		–	50	mA
$P_{tot}$	total power dissipation	$T_{amb} = 50\text{ °C}$	–	400	mW
$T_{stg}$	storage temperature		–65	+200	°C
$T_j$	junction temperature		–	200	°C
$T_{amb}$	operating ambient temperature		–55	+100	°C

## Voltage reference diodes

1N821 to 1N829  
1N821A to 1N829A**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**T<sub>j</sub> = 25 °C unless otherwise specified.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
V <sub>ref</sub>	reference voltage	I <sub>Z</sub> = 7.5 mA	5.89	6.20	6.51	V
ΔV <sub>ref</sub>	reference voltage excursion	I <sub>Z</sub> = 7.5 mA; test points for T <sub>amb</sub> : -55; +25; +75; +100 °C; see Fig.2; notes 1 and 2	-	-	96	mV
	1N821; 1N821A					
	1N823; 1N823A					
	1N825; 1N825A					
	1N827; 1N827A					
1N829; 1N829A						
S <sub>Z</sub>	temperature coefficient	I <sub>Z</sub> = 7.5 mA; see Fig.3; notes 1 and 2	-	-	0.01	%K
	1N821; 1N821A					
	1N823; 1N823A					
	1N825; 1N825A					
	1N827; 1N827A					
1N829; 1N829A						
r <sub>dif</sub>	differential resistance	I <sub>Z</sub> = 7.5 mA; see Fig.4	-	-	15	Ω
	1N821 to 1N829					
	1N821A to 1N829A				10	Ω

**Notes**

- The quoted values of ΔV<sub>ref</sub> are based on a constant current I<sub>Z</sub>. Two factors can cause ΔV<sub>ref</sub> to change, namely the differential resistance r<sub>dif</sub> and the temperature coefficient S<sub>Z</sub>.
  - As the max. r<sub>dif</sub> of the device can be 15 Ω, a change of 0.01 mA in the current through the reference diode will result in a ΔV<sub>ref</sub> of 0.01 mA × 15 Ω = 0.15 mV. This level of ΔV<sub>ref</sub> is not significant on a 1N821 (ΔV<sub>ref</sub> < 96 mV), it is however very significant on a 1N829 (ΔV<sub>ref</sub> < 5 mV).
  - The temperature coefficient of the reference voltage S<sub>Z</sub> is a function of I<sub>Z</sub>. Reference diodes are classified at the specified test current and the S<sub>Z</sub> of the reference diode will be different at different levels of I<sub>Z</sub>. The absolute value of I<sub>Z</sub> is important, however, the stability of I<sub>Z</sub>, once the level has been set, is far more significant. This applies particularly to the 1N829. The effect of the stability of I<sub>Z</sub> on S<sub>Z</sub> is shown in Fig.3.
- All reference diodes are characterized by the 'box method'. This guarantees a maximum voltage excursion (ΔV<sub>ref</sub>) over the specified temperature range, at the specified test current (I<sub>Z</sub>), verified by tests at indicated temperature points within the range. V<sub>Z</sub> is measured and recorded at each temperature specified. The ΔV<sub>ref</sub> between the highest and lowest values must not exceed the maximum ΔV<sub>ref</sub> given. Therefore the temperature coefficient is only given as

a reference. It may be derived from: 
$$S_Z = \frac{V_{ref1} - V_{ref2}}{T_{amb2} - T_{amb1}} \times \frac{100}{V_{ref\ nom}} \% / K$$

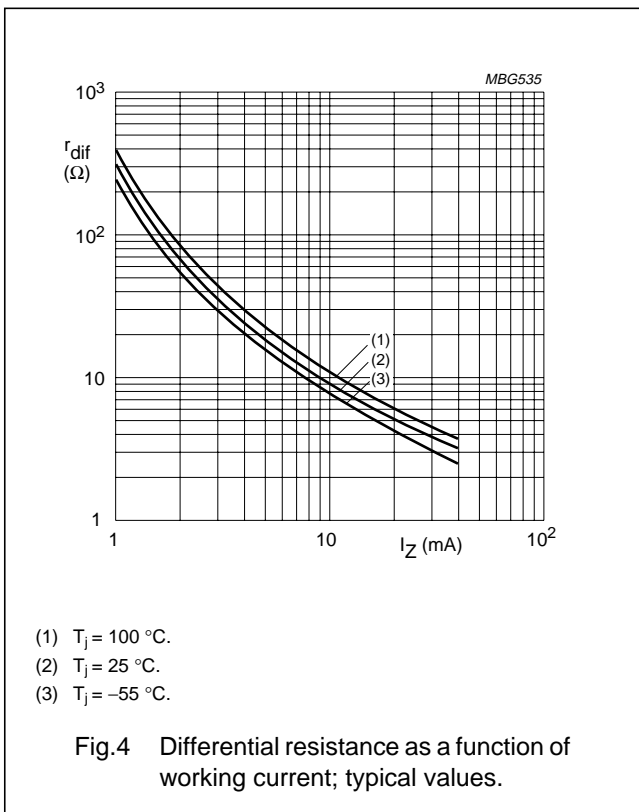
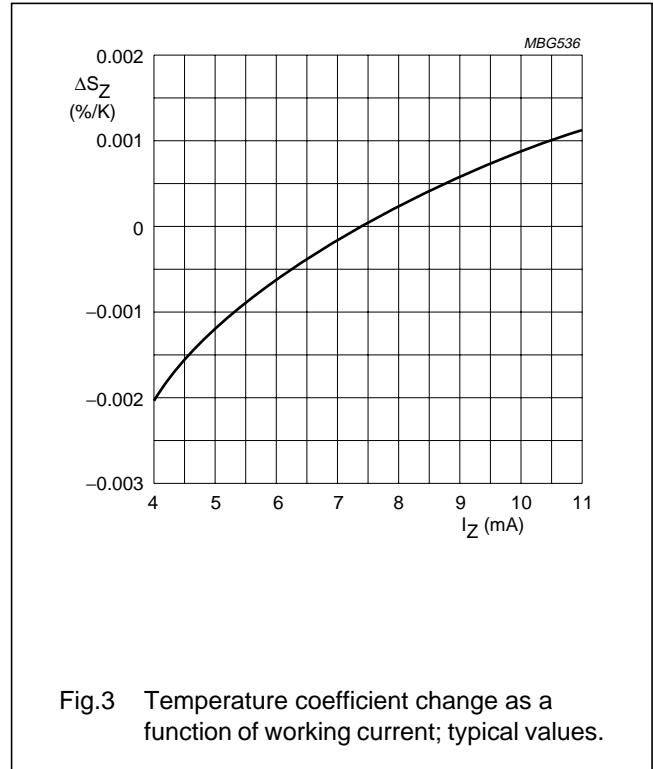
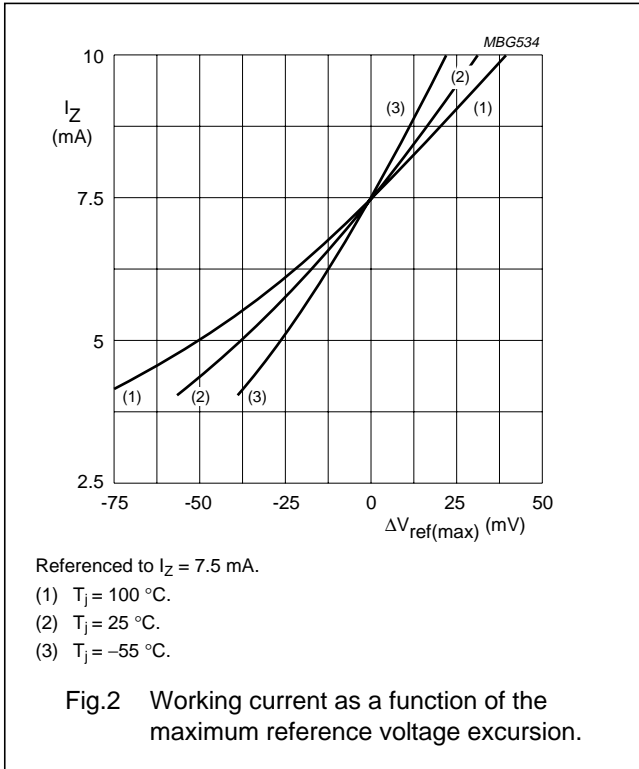
**THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS**

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	VALUE	UNIT
R <sub>th j-tp</sub>	thermal resistance from junction to tie-point	8 mm from the body	300	K/W
R <sub>th j-a</sub>	thermal resistance from junction to ambient	lead length 10 mm	375	K/W

Voltage reference diodes

1N821 to 1N829  
1N821A to 1N829A

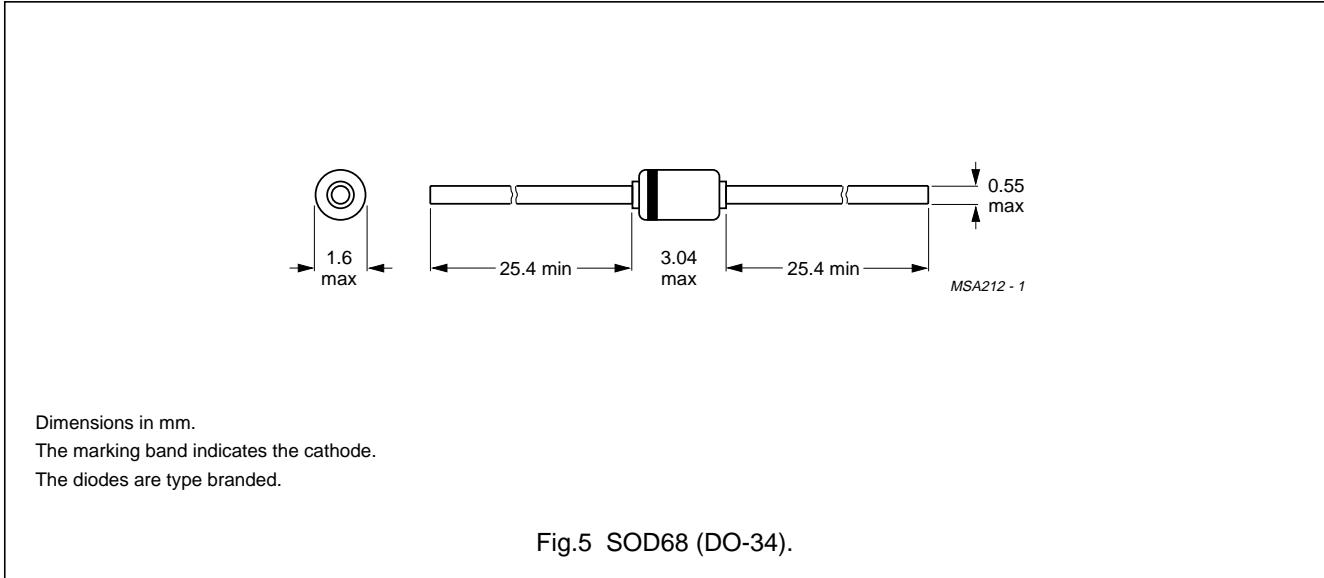
GRAPHICAL DATA



Voltage reference diodes

1N821 to 1N829  
1N821A to 1N829A

PACKAGE OUTLINE



DEFINITIONS

Data Sheet Status	
Objective specification	This data sheet contains target or goal specifications for product development.
Preliminary specification	This data sheet contains preliminary data; supplementary data may be published later.
Product specification	This data sheet contains final product specifications.
Limiting values	
Limiting values given are in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134). Stress above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of the specification is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.	
Application information	
Where application information is given, it is advisory and does not form part of the specification.	

LIFE SUPPORT APPLICATIONS

These products are not designed for use in life support appliances, devices, or systems where malfunction of these products can reasonably be expected to result in personal injury. Philips customers using or selling these products for use in such applications do so at their own risk and agree to fully indemnify Philips for any damages resulting from such improper use or sale.