

# **LOCO™ PLL CLOCK MULTIPLIER**

**ICS511**

## **Description**

The ICS511 LOCO™ is the most cost effective way to generate a high quality, high frequency clock output from a lower frequency crystal or clock input. The name LOCO stands for Low Cost Oscillator, as it is designed to replace crystal oscillators in most electronic systems. Using Phase-Locked Loop (PLL) techniques, the device uses a standard fundamental mode, inexpensive crystal to produce output clocks up to 200 MHz.

Stored in the chip's ROM is the ability to generate nine different multiplication factors, allowing one chip to output many common frequencies (see table on page 2).

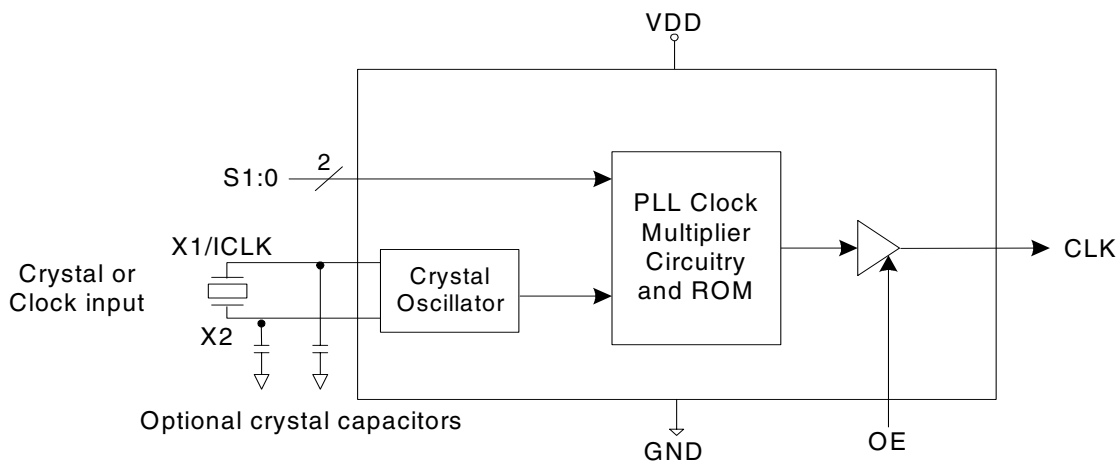
The device also has an output enable pin which tri-states the clock output when the OE pin is taken low.

This product is intended for clock generation. It has low output jitter (variation in the output period), but input to output skew and jitter are not defined nor guaranteed. For applications which require defined input to output skew, use the ICS570B.

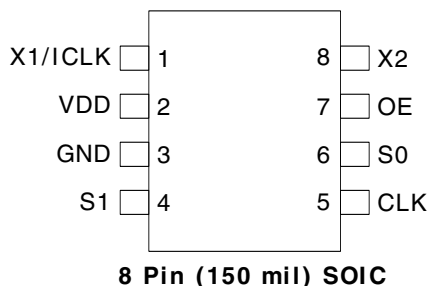
## **Features**

- Packaged as 8-pin SOIC or die
- Pb (lead) free package
- Upgrade of popular ICS501 with:
  - changed multiplier table
  - faster operating frequencies
  - output duty cycle at VDD/2
- Zero ppm multiplication error
- Input crystal frequency of 5 - 27 MHz
- Input clock frequency of 2 - 50 MHz
- Output clock frequencies up to 200 MHz
- Extremely low jitter of 25 ps (one sigma)
- Compatible with all popular CPUs
- Duty cycle of 45/55 up to 200 MHz
- Mask option for nine selectable frequencies
- Operating voltage of 3.3 V or 5 V
- Tri-state output for board level testing
- Industrial temperature version available
- Advanced, low power CMOS process

## **Block Diagram**



## Pin Assignment



## Clock Output Table

S1	S0	CLK
0	0	4X input
0	M	5.333X input
0	1	5X input
M	0	2.5X input
M	M	2X input
M	1	3.333X input
1	0	6X input
1	M	3X input
1	1	8X input

0 = connect directly to ground

1 = connect directly to VDD

M = leave unconnected (floating)

## Common Output Frequency Examples (MHz)

Output	20	24	30	32	33.33	37.5	40	48	50	60	64
Input	10	12	10	16	16.66	15	10	12	20	10	16
Selection (S1, S0)	M, M	M, M	1, M	M, M	M, M	M, 0	0, 0	0, 0	M, 0	1, 0	0, 0
Output	66.66	72	75	80	83.33	90	100	120	125	133.3	150
Input	20	12	25	10	25	15	20	15	25	25	25
Selection (S1, S0)	M, 1	1, 0	1, M	1, 1	M, 1	1, 0	0, 1	1, 1	0, 1	0, M	1, 0

## Pin Descriptions

Pin Number	Pin Name	Pin Type	Pin Description
1	XI/ICLK	Input	Crystal connection or clock input.
2	VDD	Power	Connect to +3.3 V or +5 V.
3	GND	Power	Connect to ground.
4	S1	Tri-level input	Select 1 for output clock. Connect to GND or VDD or float.
5	CLK	Output	Clock output per table above.

Pin Number	Pin Name	Pin Type	Pin Description
6	S0	Tri-level Input	Select 0 for output clock. Connect to GND or VDD or float.
7	OE	Input	Output enable. Tri-states CLK output when low. Internal pull-up resistor.
8	X2	Output	Crystal connection. Leave unconnected for clock input.

## External Components

### Decoupling Capacitor

As with any high-performance mixed-signal IC, the ICS511 must be isolated from system power supply noise to perform optimally.

A decoupling capacitor of 0.01μF must be connected between VDD and the GND. It must be connected close to the ICS511 to minimize lead inductance. No external power supply filtering is required for the ICS511.

### Series Termination Resistor

A 33Ω terminating resistor can be used next to the CLK pin for trace lengths over one inch.

### Crystal Load Capacitors

The total on-chip capacitance is approximately 12 pF. A parallel resonant, fundamental mode crystal should be used. The device crystal connections should include pads for small capacitors from X1 to ground and from X2 to ground. These capacitors are used to adjust the

stray capacitance of the board to match the nominally required crystal load capacitance. Because load capacitance can only be increased in this trimming process, it is important to keep stray capacitance to a minimum by using very short PCB traces (and no vias) between the crystal and device. Crystal capacitors, if needed, must be connected from each of the pins X1 and X2 to ground.

The value (in pF) of these crystal caps should equal  $(C_L - 12 \text{ pF}) \times 2$ . In this equation,  $C_L$  = crystal load capacitance in pF. Example: For a crystal with a 16 pF load capacitance, each crystal capacitor would be 8 pF  $[(16-12) \times 2] = 8$ .

## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses above the ratings listed below can cause permanent damage to the ICS511. These ratings, which are standard values for ICS commercially rated parts, are stress ratings only. Functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods can affect product reliability. Electrical parameters are guaranteed only over the recommended operating temperature range.

Item	Rating
Supply Voltage, VDD	7 V
All Inputs and Outputs	-0.5 V to VDD+0.5 V
Ambient Operating Temperature (Commercial grade)	0 to +70° C
Ambient Operating Temperature (Industrial grade)	-40 to +85° C
Storage Temperature	-65 to +150° C
Soldering Temperature	260° C

## Recommended Operation Conditions

Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Ambient Operating Temperature	-40		+85	° C
Power Supply Voltage (measured in respect to GND)	+3.135		+5.25	V

## DC Electrical Characteristics

VDD=3.3 V ±5% , Ambient temperature -40 to +85° C, unless stated otherwise

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Operating Voltage	VDD		3.135		3.465	V
Input High Voltage, ICLK only	V <sub>IH</sub>	ICLK (pin 1)	(VDD/2)+0.7			V
Input Low Voltage, ICLK only	V <sub>IL</sub>	ICLK (pin 1)			(VDD/2)-0.7	V
Input High Voltage	V <sub>IH</sub>	OE (pin 7)	2.0			V
Input Low Voltage	V <sub>IL</sub>	OE (pin 7)			0.8	V
Input High Voltage	V <sub>IH</sub>	S0, S1	VDD-0.5			V
Input Low Voltage	V <sub>IL</sub>	S0, S1			0.5	V
Output High Voltage	V <sub>OH</sub>	I <sub>OH</sub> = -25 mA	2.4			V
Output Low Voltage	V <sub>OL</sub>	I <sub>OL</sub> = 25 mA			0.4	V
IDD Operating Supply Current, 20 MHz crystal		No load, 100M		8		mA
Short Circuit Current		CLK output		±70		mA
On-Chip Pull-up Resistor		Pin 7		270		kΩ
Input Capacitance, S1, S0, and OE		Pins 4, 6, 7		4		pF
Nominal Output Impedance				20		Ω

## AC Electrical Characteristics

VDD = 3.3 V ±5%, Ambient Temperature -40 to +85° C, unless stated otherwise

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Input Frequency, crystal input	F <sub>IN</sub>		5		27	MHz
Input Frequency, clock input	F <sub>IN</sub>		2		50	MHz
Output Frequency	F <sub>OUT</sub>	0° C to +70° C	14		160	MHz
		-40° C to +85° C	14		145	MHz
Output Clock Rise Time	t <sub>OR</sub>	0.8 to 2.0 V, Note 1		1	1.5	ns
Output Clock Fall Time	t <sub>OF</sub>	2.0 to 8.0 V, Note 1		1	1.5	ns
Output Clock Duty Cycle	t <sub>OD</sub>	1.5 V, up to 160 MHz	45	49-51	55	%
PLL Bandwidth			10			kHz
Output Enable Time, OE high to output on				50		ns
Output Disable Time, OE low to tri-state				50		ns
Absolute Clock Period Jitter	t <sub>ja</sub>	Deviation from mean		±70		ps
One Sigma Clock Period Jitter	t <sub>js</sub>			25		ps

Note 1: Measured with 15 pF load.

## DC Electrical Characteristics

VDD=5.0 V  $\pm$ 5% , Ambient temperature -40 to +85° C, unless stated otherwise

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Operating Voltage	VDD		4.75		5.25	V
Input High Voltage, ICLK only	V <sub>IH</sub>	ICLK (pin 1)	(VDD/2)+1			V
Input Low Voltage, ICLK only	V <sub>IL</sub>	ICLK (pin 1)			(VDD/2)-1	V
Input High Voltage	V <sub>IH</sub>	OE (pin 7)	2.0			V
Input Low Voltage	V <sub>IL</sub>	OE (pin 7)			0.8	V
Input High Voltage	V <sub>IH</sub>	S0, S1	VDD-0.5			V
Input Low Voltage	V <sub>IL</sub>	S0, S1			0.5	V
Output High Voltage	V <sub>OH</sub>	I <sub>OH</sub> = -25 mA	2.4			V
Output Low Voltage	V <sub>OL</sub>	I <sub>OL</sub> = 25 mA			0.4	V
IDD Operating Supply Current, 20 MHz crystal		No load, 100M		9		mA
Short Circuit Current		CLK output		$\pm$ 70		mA
On-Chip Pull-up Resistor		Pin 7		270		k $\Omega$
Input Capacitance, S1, S0, and OE		Pins 4, 6, 7		4		pF
Nominal Output Impedance				20		$\Omega$

## AC Electrical Characteristics

VDD = 5.0 V  $\pm$ 5%, Ambient Temperature -40 to +85° C, unless stated otherwise

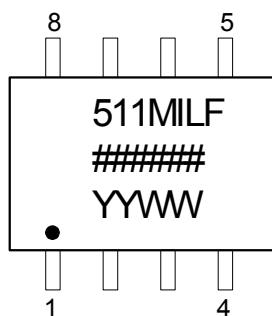
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Input Frequency, crystal input	F <sub>IN</sub>		5		27	MHz
Input Frequency, clock input	F <sub>IN</sub>		2		50	MHz
Output Frequency	F <sub>OUT</sub>	0° C to +70° C	14		200	MHz
		-40° C to +85° C	14		160	MHz
Output Clock Rise Time	t <sub>OR</sub>	0.8 to 2.0 V, Note 1		1	1.5	ns
Output Clock Fall Time	t <sub>OF</sub>	2.0 to 8.0 V, Note 1		1	1.5	ns
Output Clock Duty Cycle	t <sub>OD</sub>	1.5 V, up to 160 MHz	45	49-51	55	%
PLL Bandwidth			10			kHz
Output Enable Time, OE high to output on				50		ns
Output Disable Time, OE low to tri-state				50		ns
Absolute Clock Period Jitter	t <sub>ja</sub>	Deviation from mean		$\pm$ 70		ps
One Sigma Clock Period Jitter	t <sub>js</sub>			25		ps

Note 1: Measured with 15 pF load.

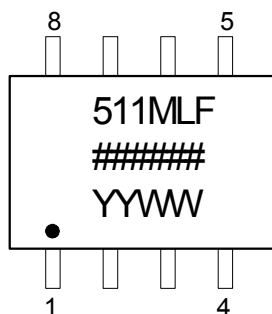
## Thermal Characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Thermal Resistance Junction to Ambient	$\theta_{JA}$	Still air		150		°C/W
	$\theta_{JA}$	1 m/s air flow		140		°C/W
	$\theta_{JA}$	3 m/s air flow		120		°C/W
Thermal Resistance Junction to Case	$\theta_{JC}$			40		°C/W

## Marking Diagram (industrial)



## Marking Diagram

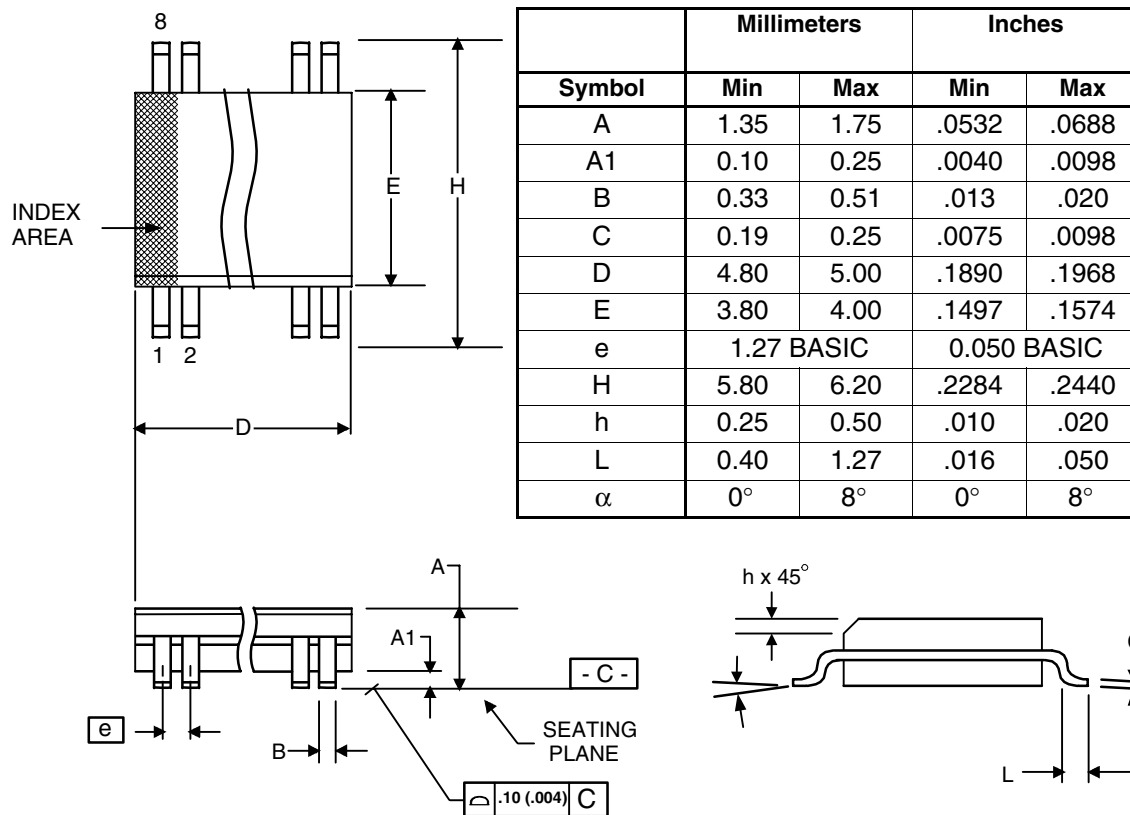


### Notes:

1. ##### is the lot number.
2. YYWW is the last two digits of the year and week that the part was assembled.
3. "LF" denotes Pb (lead) free package.
4. "I" denotes industrial grade.

## Package Outline and Package Dimensions (8-pin SOIC, 150 Mil. Narrow Body)

Package dimensions are kept current with JEDEC Publication No. 95





## Ordering Information

Part / Order Number	Marking	Shipping Packaging	Package	Temperature
511MLF	511MLF	Tubes	8-pin SOIC	0 to +70° C
511MLFT	511MLF	Tape and Reel	8-pin SOIC	0 to +70° C
511MILF	511MILF	Tubes	8-pin SOIC	-40 to +85° C
511MILFT	511MILF	Tape and Reel	8-pin SOIC	-40 to +85° C
511-DWF	-	Die on uncut, probed wafers		0 to +70° C
511-DPK	-	Tested die in waffle pack		0 to +70° C

“LF” designates Pb (lead) free packaging.

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