## Small, Low Power, Voltage-Output Ambient Light Photo Detect IC

The ISL29101 is a low power ambient Light-to-Voltage optical sensor combining a photodiode array, a current amplifier and a micropower operational amplifier on a single monolithic IC. Similar to the human eye, the photodiode array has a peak response at 550 nm and spans from 400 nm to 600nm, rejecting UV light and IR light. The output voltage is proportional to the visible light intensity from 0.5 lux up to 10,000 lux. However, the input luminance range can go up to 30,000 lux with some compromise in linearity.

A dark current compensation circuit aids the photodiode array to minimize temperature dependent leakage currents in the absence of light, improving the light sensity at low lux levels.

Housed in an ultra-compact surface mount $2 \mathrm{~mm} \times 2.1 \mathrm{~mm}$ ODFN clear plastic package, this device is excellent for power saving control functions in cell phones, PDAs, and other handheld applications.

## Ordering Information

| PART NUMBER <br> (Notes 2, 3) | TEMP. <br> RANGE ( ${ }^{\circ}$ C) | PACKAGE <br> (Pb-free) | PKG. <br> DWG. \# |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :---: |
| ISL29101IROZ-T7 (Note 1) | -40 to +85 | 6 Ld ODFN | L6.2x2.1 |
| ISL29101IROZ-T7A (Note 1) | -40 to +85 | 6 Ld ODFN | L6.2x2.1 |
| ISL29101IROZ-EVALZ | Evaluation Board |  |  |

NOTES:

1. Please refer to $\underline{\text { TB347 }}$ for details on reel specifications.
2. These Intersil Pb-free plastic packaged products employ special Pb-free material sets; molding compounds/die attach materials and NiPdAu plate - e4 termination finish, which is RoHS compliant and compatible with both SnPb and Pb -free soldering operations. Intersil Pb-free products are MSL classified at Pbfree peak reflow temperatures that meet or exceed the Pb -free requirements of IPC/JEDEC J STD-020.
3. For Moisture Sensitivity Level (MSL), please see device information page for ISL29101. For more information on MSL please see tech brief TB477.

## Simplified Block Diagram



## Features

- 0.5 lux to 10,000 lux range
- 1.8 V to 3.3 V supply range
- Low supply current
- Fast response time
- Excellent linearity of output voltage vs light intensity
- Close to human eye response
- Good IR rejection
- Internal temperature compensation
- Operating temperature range $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
- Ultra-compact surface mount package
- Pb-free (RoHS compliant)


## Applications

- Display and keypad dimming for:
- Mobile devices: smart phone, PDA, GPS
- Computing devices: notebook PC, webpod
- Consumer devices: LCD-TV, digital picture frame, digital camera
- Industrial and medical light sensing


## Pinout

```
ISL29101 (6 LD ODFN)
TOP VIEW
```



```
*THERMAL PAD CAN BE CONNECTED TO GND OR ELECTRICALLY ISOLATED
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## Pin Descriptions

| PIN | NAME | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 1 | VDD | Supply. 1.8V to 3.3V |
| 2 | GND | Ground |
| 3,5 | NC | No Connect |
| 4 | REXT | Connected to an external resistor to GND <br> setting the light-to-voltage proportionality <br> constant. |
| 6 | VOUT | Voltage Output |


| Absolute Maximum Ratings ( $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ) |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Supply Voltage between $V$ | ND . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 3.6 V |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\text {EXT }}$ | (-0.5V - GND) to (0.5V + V VD ) |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}$ | (-0.5V - GND) to ( $0.5 \mathrm{~V}+\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}$ ) |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}$ Short Circuit Current | <10mA |
| ESD Rating |  |
| Human Body Model | .3000V |
| Machine Model . | . 300 V |

## Thermal Information

| Thermal Resistance | $\theta_{\mathrm{JA}}\left({ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}\right)$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 6 Ld ODFN (Note 4) | 88 |
| Maximum Die Temperature | $+90^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Storage Temperature | $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+100^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Operating Temperature | $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Pb-Free Reflow Profile. . . . http://www.intersil.com/pb | . .see link below |

CAUTION: Do not operate at or near the maximum ratings listed for extended periods of time. Exposure to such conditions may adversely impact product reliability and result in failures not covered by warranty.

NOTE:
4. $\theta_{J A}$ is measured in free air with the component mounted on a high effective thermal conductivity test board with "direct attach" features. See Tech Brief TB379.

IMPORTANT NOTE: All parameters having Min/Max specifications are guaranteed. Typical values are for information purposes only. Unless otherwise noted, all tests are at the specified temperature and are pulsed tests, therefore: $T_{J}=T_{C}=T_{A}$

Electrical Specifications $V_{D D}=3 V, T_{A}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, R_{E X T}=100 \mathrm{k} \Omega$, no load at $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OUT}}$, green LED light, unless otherwise specified.

| PARAMETER | DESCRIPTION | CONDITION | MIN (Note 6) | TYP | MAX <br> (Note 6) | UNIT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| E | Range of Input Light Intensity |  |  | 0.5 to 10k |  | lux |
| VDD | Power Supply Range |  | 1.8 |  | 3.3 | V |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {DD }}$ | Supply Current | $E=1000$ lux |  | 23 | 35 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
|  |  | $E=100$ lux |  | 3.5 |  | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
|  |  | $E=0 \operatorname{lux}$ |  | 0.65 |  | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| V ${ }_{\text {OUTO }}$ | Light-to-Voltage Accuracy | $E=100$ lux |  | 165 |  | mV |
| V ${ }_{\text {OUT1 }}$ | Light-to-Voltage Accuracy | $E=1000$ lux | 1.15 | 1.65 | 2.13 | V |
| $V_{\text {DARK }}$ | Voltage Output in the Absence of Light | $E=0$ lux, $R_{L}=10 \mathrm{M} \Omega$ |  | 1 | 25 | mV |
| $\Delta \mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}$ | Output Voltage Variation Over Three Light Sources: Fluorescent, Incandescent and Halogen | $E=1000$ lux |  | 20 |  | \% |
| PSRR | Power Supply Rejection Ratio | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{E}=100 \text { lux, } \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=1.8 \mathrm{~V} \text { to } \\ & 3.3 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  | 2.5 |  | $\mathrm{mV} / \mathrm{V}$ |
| V O-MAX | Maximum Output Compliance Voltage at $95 \%$ of Nominal Output |  |  | $V_{D D}-0.7 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | V |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{R}}$ | ISRC and ISNK Rise Time (Note 5) | $E=300$ lux from 0 lux |  | 104 |  | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
|  |  | $E=1000$ lux from 0 lux |  | 27 |  | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{F}}$ | ISRC and ISNK Fall Time (Note 5) | $E=300$ lux to 0 lux |  | 562 |  | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
|  |  | $E=1000$ lux to 0 lux |  | 233 |  | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| ${ }^{\text {D }}$ | ISRC and ISNK Delay Time for Rising Edge (Note 5) | $E=300$ lux from 0 lux |  | 504 |  | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
|  |  | $E=1000$ lux from 0 lux |  | 209 |  | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{S}}$ | ISRC and ISNK Delay Time for Falling Edge (Note 5) | $E=300$ lux to 0 lux |  | 30 |  | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
|  |  | $E=1000$ lux to 0 lux |  | 18 |  | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| ISC | Short Circuit Current of Op Amp |  |  | $\pm 11$ |  | mA |
| SR | Slew Rate of Op Amp |  |  | $\pm 10$ |  | $\mathrm{V} / \mathrm{ms}$ |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OS }}$ | Offset Voltage of Op Amp |  |  | $\pm 1.2$ |  | mV |

NOTE:
5. Switching time measurement is based on Figures 1 and 2.
6. Compliance to datasheet limits is assured by one or more methods: production test, characterization and/or design.


FIGURE 1. TEST CIRCUIT FOR RISE/FALL TIME MEASUREMENT

## Typical Performance Curves



FIGURE 3. SPECTRAL RESPONSE

## RADIATION PATTERN



FIGURE 5. RADIATION PATTERN


FIGURE 2. TIMING DIAGRAM


FIGURE 4. SPECTRUM OF LIGHT SOURCES


FIGURE 6. OUTPUT VOLTAGE vs LIGHT SENSITIVITY

## Typical Performance Curves (Continued)



FIGURE 7. OUTPUT VOLTAGE vs LIGHT SENSITIVITY


FIGURE 9. TRANSIENT TIME vs LUX CHANGE FROM 0 LUX


FIGURE 11. SUPPLY CURRENT vs TEMPERATURE AT 0 LUX


FIGURE 8. OUTPUT VOLTAGE vs LIGHT INTENSITY


FIGURE 10. OUTPUT VOLTAGE vs TEMPERATURE AT 0 LUX


FIGURE 12. NORMALIZED OUTPUT VOLTAGE vs TEMPERATURE

## Typical Performance Curves (Continued)



FIGURE 13. SUPPLY CURRENT vs TEMPERATURE


FIGURE 15. SUPPLY CURRENT vs SUPPLY VOLTAGE


FIGURE 14. NORMALIZED OUTPUT VOLTAGE vs SUPPLY VOLTAGE


FIGURE 16. TRANSIENT RESPONSE OF ISL29101 TO CHANGE IN LIGHT INTENSITY

## Application Information

## Light-to-Voltage Conversion

The ISL29101 has responsiveness that is a linear function of the light intensity intercepted by the photodiode in lux. Because the photodiode has a responsivity that resembles the human eye, conversion rate is independent of the light source (fluorescent light, incandescent light or direct sunlight).

$$
\begin{equation*}
V_{\text {OUT }}=(1.6 \mu \mathrm{~A} / 100 \mathrm{lux}) \cdot \mathrm{E} \bullet \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{EXT}} \tag{EQ.1}
\end{equation*}
$$

Here, $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OUT}}$ is the output voltage and E is the light intensity. $\mathrm{R}_{E X T}$ is the value of the external resistor, which is used to set the light-to-voltage scaling constant. The compliance of
the ISL29101's output circuit may result in premature saturation when an excessively large $R_{E X T}$ is used. The output compliance voltage is 700 mV below the supply voltage, as listed in $V_{\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{MAX}}$ of the "Electrical Specifications" table on page 2.

## Optical Sensor Location Outline

The green area in Figure 17 shows the optical sensor location outline of ISL29101. Along the pinout direction, the center line (CL) of the sensor coincides with that of the packaging. The sensor width in this direction is 0.39 mm . Perpendicular to the pin-out direction, the CL of the sensor has an 0.19 mm offset from the CL of packaging away from pin-1. The sensor width in this direction is 0.46 mm .


FIGURE 17. 6 LD ODFN SENSOR LOCATION OUTLINE

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## Package Outline Drawing

## L6.2x2.1

6 LEAD OPTICAL DUAL FLAT NO-LEAD PLASTIC PACKAGE (ODFN)
Rev 3, 5/11


NOTES:

1. Dimensions are in millimeters.

Dimensions in () for Reference Only.
2. Dimensioning and tolerancing conform to ASME Y14.5m-1994.
3. Unless otherwise specified, tolerance: Decimal $\pm 0.05$
4. Dimension applies to the metallized terminal and is measured between 0.15 mm and 0.30 mm from the terminal tip.
5. Tiebar shown (if present) is a non-functional feature.
6. The configuration of the pin \#1 identifier is optional, but must be located within the zone indicated. The pin \#1 identifier may be either a mold or mark feature.

