

# **Evaluation Board for Audio Codec** EVAL-SSM2604

#### **FEATURES**

**USB connectivity to host PC** 

- External connectivity to DSP/MCU for digital audio signals (available through general-purpose 2.54 mm pitch connector)
- 2 audio jacks: stereo line input, stereo line output Multiple test points (TP) across the board for monitoring signals

Master/slave mode selectivity

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The SSM2604 is a low power, high quality stereo audio codec for portable digital audio applications with one set of stereo programmable gain amplifier (PGA) line inputs. The SSM2604 can operate as a master or slave and supports various clock frequencies. The SSM2604 software-programmable stereo output options provide many application possibilities because the device can be used as a headphone driver or as a speaker driver. Its volume control functions provide a large range of gain control of the audio signal. Included in this data sheet is a detailed setup and user guide for the SSM2604 evaluation board hardware and software. Read the Evaluation Board Quick Setup section to ensure that proper communication is established from the host PC to the SSM2604 evaluation board.

This data sheet describes how to configure and use the SSM2604 evaluation board. It is recommended that the SSM2604 evaluation board data sheet be read in conjunction with the SSM2604 data sheet, which provides more detailed information about the specifications, internal block diagrams, and application guidance for the codec IC.

#### **EVALUATION BOARD DESCRIPTION**

The SSM2604 evaluation board carries a complete application circuit for the SSM2604. The board features a USB connection to a host PC. This serves as the power supply, digital audio data, and control/status data link, making it a plug-and-play USB audio device that can communicate with the software under the Microsoft® Windows® operating system. The board also has a general-purpose 2.54 mm pitch connector to connect to an external DSP/MCU for digital audio signals.

Figure 1 shows the top view of the PCB. Figure 2 shows the bottom view of the board. The complete schematic of the board is illustrated in Figure 23 to Figure 27. Figure 28 and Figure 29 show the top layer layout and the bottom layer layout, respectively, of the PCB. The bill of materials is shown in Table 1.



Figure 1. Top View of the SSM2604 Evaluation Board

Rev. 0

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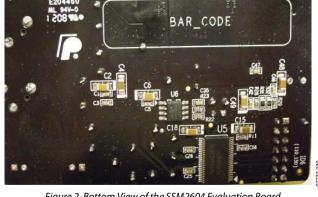


Figure 2. Bottom View of the SSM2604 Evaluation Board

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### **REVISION HISTORY**

12/08—Revision 0: Initial Version

### **EVALUATION BOARD HARDWARE**

### HARDWARE DESCRIPTION

The SSM2604 evaluation board can be divided into several segments: the microcontroller unit (MCU) with USB interface, power supplies, analog input/output circuitry, the SSM2604 device, and the digital audio interface and bidirectional digital buffer.

#### MCU with USB Interface

The on-board microcontroller (MCU) with USB interface is located on the top left portion of the evaluation board.

- The MCU has two functions: transmitting the SSM2604 registers control word between the host PC and the SSM2604 I<sup>2</sup>C port and transmitting digital audio data between the host PC and the SSM2604 digital audio interface.
- Use SW1 to reset the MCU.
- When the MCU is working correctly, LED D4 is blinking.
- J8 is a mini Type B USB connector.

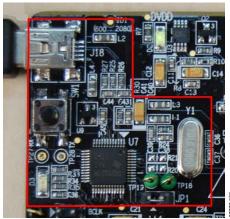


Figure 3. USB Interface Microcontroller

#### **Power Supplies**

The power supplies are located on the top center portion of the board. The entire board is powered through the USB connector. There are two on-board low dropouts (LDOs) deriving 3.3 V from the USB 5 V supply. LED D1 and LED D2 indicate power supply status.

• The output from LDO U3 provides the voltage for the digital supply, DVDD. By default, the LDO output is set to 3.3 V. If a voltage other than 3.3 V is needed for DVDD, the

user must remove Resistor R8 and apply the desired external voltage to the power supply pads, DCVDD and DGND, on the top center of the board.

• The output from LDO U2 provides the voltage for the analog supply, AVDD. By default, the LDO output is set at 3.3 V. If a voltage other than 3.3 V is needed for AVDD the user must remove Resistor R3 and apply the desired external voltage to the power supply pads, AVDD and AGND, on the top center portion of the board.

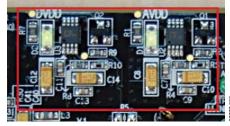


Figure 4. Power Supply Circuitry

#### Analog Input/Output Circuitry

The right portion of the SSM2604 board includes analog input and output circuitry for SSM2604. From top to bottom, these are:

- Stereo line input jack
- Stereo line output jack

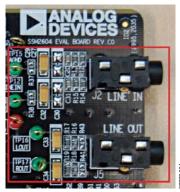


Figure 5. Analog Input/Output Circuitry

#### SSM2604 Device

The SSM2604 device is located in the center of the SSM2604 evaluation board.



Figure 6. SSM2604 Device

#### Digital Audio Interface and Bidirectional Digital Buffer

On the bottom left of the evaluation board are the general-purpose digital audio interface, J1, and the bidirectional digital buffer for digital audio signals.

J1 is for connecting the SSM2604 digital audio interface signals to/from the external DSP or MCU. One column of J1 is DGND and the other column is marked with the name of the digital audio

signal (BCLK, DACLRC, DACDAT, ADCDAT, ADCLRC, MCLK, and CLKOUT). These signals are routed to the corresponding SSM2604 digital audio interface signals through the digital buffer.

The buffer is bidirectional. Its direction is controlled in the software.

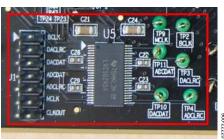


Figure 7. General-Purpose Digital Audio Interface and Buffer

### **EVALUATION BOARD SOFTWARE** EVALUATION BOARD QUICK SETUP

Follow these five steps to quickly set up the evaluation board:

- 1. Make sure Jumper JP1 is applied.
- Connect the board to the host PC with a mini Type B USB cable. The first time the board is connected, the Windows system reports that new hardware has been found. The PC installs drivers for the new hardware automatically. SSM2604/03/04 Eval Board appears on the status bar of the Speaker control panel when installation is complete.

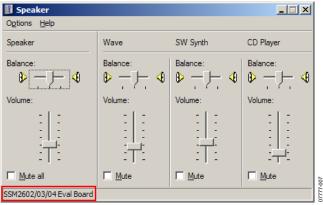


Figure 8. Speaker Control Panel Setting

- 3. Install the SSM2604 evaluation board control software from **SSM2604 Eval Board.msi**.
- 4. From the Start menu, select Programs, then ADI, then SSM2604 Eval Board, and then SSM2604.exe to run the control software. If the USB cable is not connected or Jumper JP1 is not applied before running the software, an error message box appears. Close the software, check the hardware connectivity, and rerun the software until the message box no longer appears.

Error	×
USB connectio	n lost!
ОК	

Figure 9. Error Message When USB Connection Is Not Established

5. When installation is complete, the software GUI appears. Click the DAC button to play music files in media player. You should be able to hear the music from the headphone or from the active speaker connected to the headphone output jack of the evaluation board. Note that only music files with a 48 kHz or 44.1 kHz sample rate are supported in this mode.

SSM2604 Evaluation Board			<u> </u>	
	Volumn	Right Line Input	DAC	USB TO LINE OUT
OSC PD     LINEIN PD     Digital Audio Interface	0x0D -	0x17 •	ADC	- LINE IN TO USB
Format     Right Justified       Word Length     16 bit       Image: Active/Inactive: Active       Image: Master/Slave: Slave	Sample Rate: 0x00 *	MCLK(MHz) SampleRate(KHz) 16.934 44.1   CLKIN: MCLK  CLKNUT: MCLK	Bypass	LINE IN TO LINE OUT
BCLK Invert: No     De-emphasis     Disable     C 32 KHz     C 44.1 KHz     C 48 KHz	Audio Mixer	DAC & ADC	Reset	
DAC Data LR Swap: No	T DAC	ADCHPOR Offset: Clear	Set	
	<u>SSM</u>	<u>2604</u>	Get	2
J Firmware Version: 7.2 I2C Mode	Digital Audio Interface: USB	Amplifier: O	FF //.	

Figure 10. SSM2604 Control Software GUI

### **GUI FUNCTIONAL BLOCKS**

The software GUI is logically split into menu items, command buttons, and the register control panel. The menu is for setting up the software and hardware working mode. The command buttons are for register access. The register control panel is for viewing and modifying each register.

The SSM2604 supports the I<sup>2</sup>C standard for the register control interface. This is selected under the **Mode** menu. For I<sup>2</sup>C mode, you can select between two device addresses in the **I2C mode** submenu.



Figure 11. Control Interface Selection

There are two available digital audio interfaces for the SSM2604 on-board. One is the USB MCU. This is used to play back music on the host PC and transmit to the SSM2604 DAC, or to record music with the SSM2604 ADC and transmit to the host PC through a USB connection. The other digital audio interface is the general-purpose connector, J1. This is used to connect to your DSP or MCU. Only one interface can communicate with the SSM2604 at one time, and this is selected under the **Control** menu (see Figure 12).

File Mode	Control	Help		
- Power N	Digita	Audio Interface	۲	✓ USB
PowerN	a SSM2	306 Amplifier	۲	General Purpose
		DAC PD		Volumn - t

The **Import** and **Export** utilities, selected from the **File** menu, are for reading/writing the SSM2604 registers in batch mode. The file import utility reads the register setting from a .txt file and then writes to the SSM2604 internal registers. The file export utility reads the SSM2604 internal registers back and then writes to a .txt file.

Import	-
Export	ft Lir
Exit FF I DAC PD	Mu

Figure 13. File Import/Export Utility

The .txt file used for SSM2604 register configuration contains multiple lines and each line is for one register. The first word of a line is a 7-bit register address entry, which is in two-digit hexadecimal format. The second word of a line is a 9-bit register value entry, which is in three-digit hexadecimal format. When using the import utility, use the export utility first to generate the software .txt file as a template and then add, remove, or modify the register entries in the template file.

Addr	Value
0x 00	0x 097
0x 01	0x 097
0x 02	0x 07 9
0x 03	0x 07 9
0x 04	0x 0 0A
0x 05	0x 0 08
0x 06	0x 09F
0x 07	0x 0 0A
0x 08	0x 0 0 0
0x 09	0x 0 0 0
0x10	0x 07B
0x11	0x 032
0x12	Ox O O <mark>E</mark>

Figure 14. Register Configuration File Format

After setting the registers in the SSM2604 control software GUI (see Figure 10), and clicking the **Set** button, the settings are configured to the corresponding SSM2604 registers. If the **Set** button is not clicked, the SSM2604 registers are not configured.

The I<sup>2</sup>C is a read and write protocol, so in I<sup>2</sup>C mode, when the **Get** button is clicked, the SSM2604 registers are read back and reflected in the SSM2604 GUI window.

The **Reset** button corresponds to SSM2604 Register R15. When it is clicked, all SSM2604 registers are set to the power-on reset value.

There are three short-cut buttons: **DAC**, **ADC**, and **Bypass**. These are used to quickly set the panel for the DAC path, the ADC path, and the analog line-in to analog line-out loopback path, respectively.

The SSM2604 GUI window is logically split into several different functional blocks. Each functional block represents the underlying internal register of the SSM2604 that corresponds to the block.

#### **Power Management Control**

This section controls SSM2604 Register R6. If an option is checked, the power for that corresponding module is turned off; otherwise, the power is turned on for that part. For example, selecting **POWER OFF** shuts down the chip.

-Power Managemer	nt	1
POWER OFF	DAC PD	
CLKOUT PD	ADC PD	
C OSC PD	MIC PD	
OUT PD	LINEIN PD	7777-014
		120

Figure 15. Power Management Control Section

#### **Line Input Control**

This section controls SSM2604 Register R0 and Register R1 for the left and right line input channel, respectively. Note that the **Right channel follows left** option and the **Left channel follows right** option are mutually exclusive.

Left Line Input	Right Line Input
Mute left line in	Mute right line in
VolumnJ	Volumn — J——
0x17 -	0x17 •
Right channel follows left	Left channel follows right

Figure 16. Line input Control section

#### Headphone Output Control

This section controls SSM2604 Register R2 and Register R3 for the left and right headphone output channel, respectively. Note that the **Right channel follows left** option and **Left channel follows right** option are mutually exclusive.

Left Head Phone Output	Right Head Phone Output
Zero Cross Detect: L	Zero Cross Detect: R
Volumn ————————————————————————————————————	Volumn — J
0x79 -	0x79 •
Right channel follows left	Left channel follows right

Figure 17. Headphone Output Control Section

#### Analog and Digital Audio Path Control

This section controls SSM2604 Register R4 and Register R5 for the analog and digital audio path, respectively. **MIC Input** corresponds to D[8:6] and D[1:0] of R4. **DAC & ADC** corresponds to D[4:3] and D0 of R5 and D2 of R4. **Audio Mixer** corresponds to D[5:3] of R4.

MIC Input MIC MIC MIC Boost 0 dB Side Tone Atten -6dB	DAC & ADC DAC Mute NSEL: LINE ADC HPF: Enable ADCHPOR Offset: Clear
Audio Mixer	DAC 🗖 Side Tone

Figure 18. Analog and Digital Audio Path Control Section

#### Digital Audio Interface Control

This section controls SSM2604 Register R7 and D[2:1] of Register R5. Specifically, the **Active/Inactive** option corresponds to R9.

Digital Audio Interface
Format I2S 💌
Word Length 24 bit
Active/Inactive: Inactive
Master/Slave: Slave
BCLK Invert: No
De-emphasis
Disable     O 32 KHz
O 44.1 KHz O 48 KHz
DAC Data LR Swap: No
🔲 Rigth Data when LRC: Low

Figure 19. Digital Audio Interface Control Section

#### Sample Rate Control

This section controls SSM2604 Register R8.

Sample Rate	MCLK(MHz) SampleRate(KHz)
Sample Rate: 0x08	16.934 44.1 💌
USB/Normal: Normal	CLKIN: MCLK
BOSR: 256fs	CLKOUT: MCLK

Figure 20. Sample Rate Control Section

#### ALC Control

This section controls SSM2604 Register R16 and Register R17.

ALC	
ALC Sel	ALC off
MAX Gain	0x07 30.0 dB ×
ALC Target Level	0x0B -12.0 dBFS -
Decay Time	0x03 192 ms
Attack Time	0x02 24 ms

Figure 21. ALC Control Section

-020

#### Noise Gate Control

This section controls SSM2604 Register R18.

Noise Gate	
Noise Enable	
Disable C Enable	
Noise Gate Type	
PGA Gain Hold Constant	
C Mute Output	
Noise Gate Thres- hold:	120-122

Figure 22. Noise Gate Control Section

### **EVALUATION BOARD SCHEMATICS AND ARTWORK**

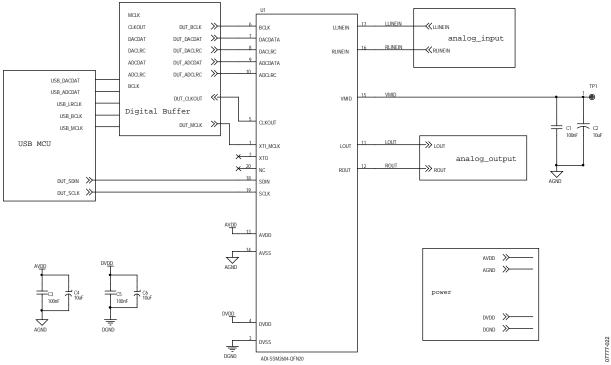
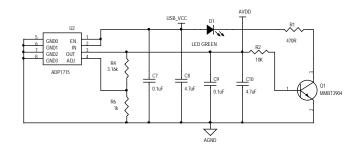


Figure 23. Schematic of SSM2604 Evaluation Board, SSM2604 Chip





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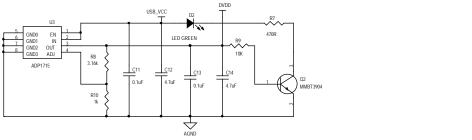


Figure 24. Schematic of SSM2604 Evaluation Board, Power Supply

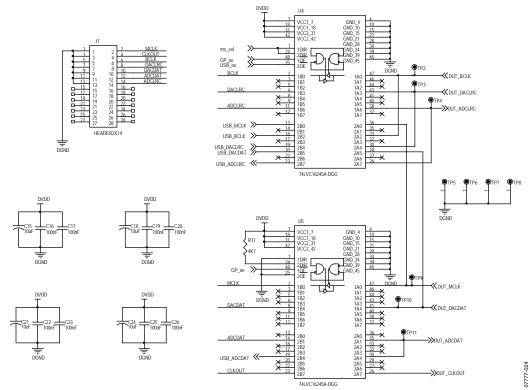


Figure 25. Schematic of SSM2604 Evaluation Board, Digital Buffer

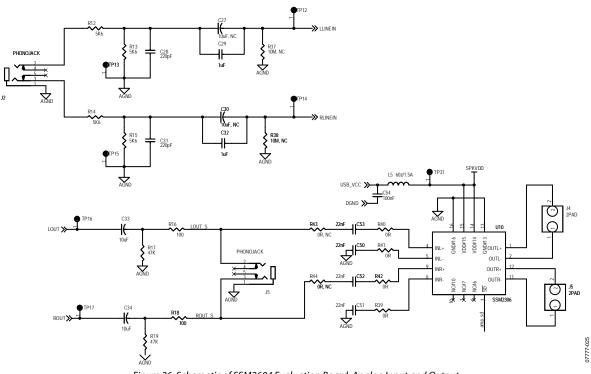
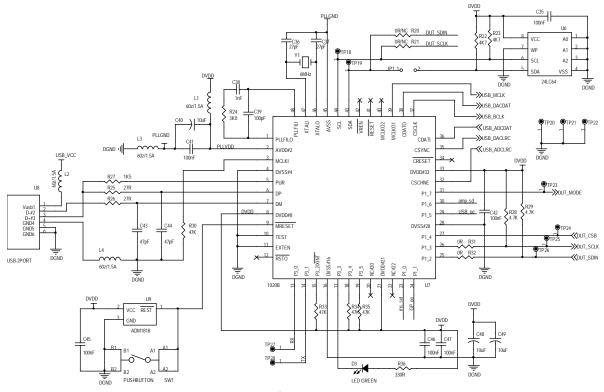
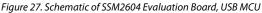


Figure 26. Schematic of SSM2604 Evaluation Board, Analog Input and Output





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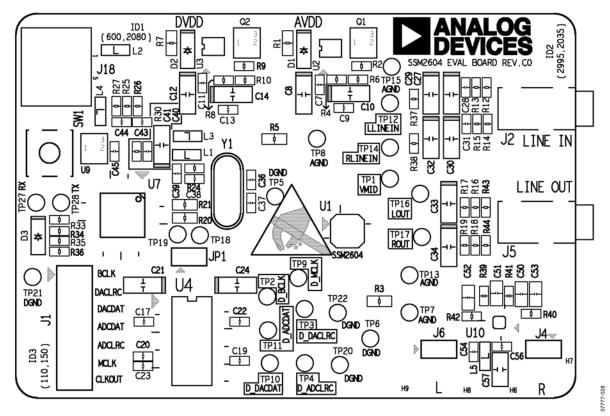
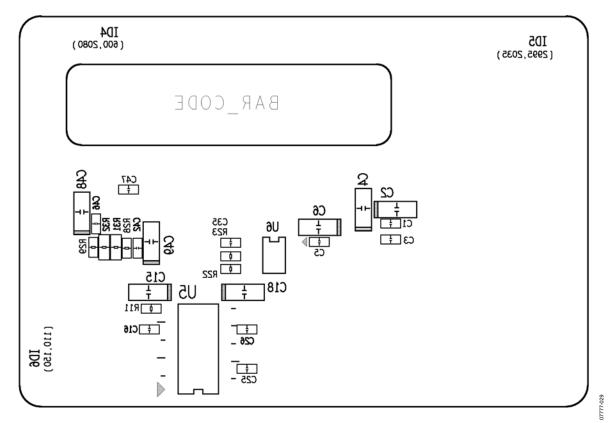


Figure 28. Layout of SSM2604 Evaluation Board, Top Layer





### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

### **BILL OF MATERIALS**

### Table 1.

	Reference Designator	Description	Manufacturer	Part Number
2	C29, C32	1 μF capacitor, 3216	TDK	C3216CH1H105J
13	C2, C4, C6, C15, C18, C21, C24, C33, C34, C40, C48, C49, C57	10 μF capacitor, 3216	ТДК	C3216CH1H106J
4	C8, C10, C12, C14	4.7 μF capacitor, 3216	TDK	C3216CH1H475J
23	C1, C3, C5, C7, C9, C11, C13, C16, C17, C19, C20, C22, C23, C25, C26, C35, C41, C42, C45, C46, C47, C54, C56,	0.1 μF capacitor, 0603	TDK	C0603CH1E104J
2	C27, C30	10 μF capacitor, not populated, 3216	TDK	C3216CH1H106J
2	C28, C31	220 pF capacitor, 0603	TDK	C0603CH1E221J
2	C36, C37	27 pF capacitor, 0603	TDK	C0603CH1E270J
1	C38	1 nF capacitor, 0603	TDK	C0603CH1E102J
1	C39	100 pF capacitor, 0603	TDK	C0603CH1E101J
2	C43, C44	47 pF capacitor, 0603	TDK	C0603CH1E470J
4	C50, C51, C52, C53	22 nF capacitor, 0805	TDK	C0805CH1E223J
3	D1, D2, D3, D4	LED, 1206	Digi-Key	597-3311-407
2	J4, J6	Header $1 \times 2$	Digi-Key	A26508-02-ND
1	JP1	Header $1 \times 2$	Digi-Key	A26508-02-ND
1	J1	Header $2 \times 7$	Digi-Key	A26508-07-ND
2	J2, J5	Audio jack	Kycon	STX-3500-3
1	U8	Mini USB, 1734035-1	AMP/Tyco Electronics	1734035-1
5	L1, L2, L3, L4, L5	Ferrite bead, 0805	Murata	BLM21PG600SN1
2	Q1, Q2	SOT-23 transistor	Fairchild	MMBT3904
2	R1, R7	470 Ω resistor, 0805	Royalohm	0805S4J0474T3E
2	R2, R9	10 kΩ resistor, 0603	Royalohm	0603S4J0103T3E
2	R3, R5	0 Ω resistor, 0805	Royalohm	0805S4J0000T3E
2	R4, R8	3.16 kΩ resistor, 0603	Royalohm	0603S4J3161T3E
2	R6, R10	1 kΩ resistor, 0603	Royalohm	0603S4J0102T3E
5	R11, R22, R23, R28, R29	4.7 kΩ resistor, 0603	Royalohm	0603S4J0472T3E
4	R12, R13, R14, R15	5.6 kΩ resistor, 0603	Royalohm	0603S4J0562T3E
2	R16, R18	100 Ω resistor, 0603	Royalohm	0603S4J0101T3E
6	R17, R19, R30, R33, R34, R35	47 kΩ resistor, 0603	Royalohm	0603S4J0473T3E
1	R24	3.0 kΩ resistor, 0603	Royalohm	0603S4J0303T3E
2	R25, R26	27 kΩ resistor, 0603	Royalohm	0603S4J0270T3E
1	R27	1.5 kΩ resistor, 0603	Royalohm	0603S4J0153T3E
9	R20, R21, R31, R32, R39, R40, R41, R42, R43	0 Ω resistor, 0603	Royalohm	0603S4J0000T3E
1	R36	330 Ω resistor, 0603	Royalohm	0603S4J0331T3E
2	R37, R38	10 M $\Omega$ resistor, 0603, not populated	Royalohm	0603S4J0106T3E
1	SW1	Pushbutton	Panasonic	EVQ-PHP03T
1	TP1	Red test point, Header 1		N/A
15	TP2, TP3, TP4, TP5, TP6, TP7, TP8, TP9, TP10, TP11, TP13, TP15, TP20, TP21, TP22	Black test point, Header 1		N/A
8	TP12, TP14, TP16, TP17, TP18, TP19, TP27, TP28	Green test point, Header 1		N/A
1	U1	20-lead stereo audio codec	Analog Devices	SSM2604CPZ
2	U2, U3	SOP8-26-195	Analog Devices	ADP1715
2	U4, U5	SOP48-20-320	NXP	74LVC16245A-DGG

Qty	Reference Designator	Description	Manufacturer	Part Number
1	U6	SOP8-50-235	Microchip	24LC64
1	U7	QFP48-20-355	ТІ	TAS1020B
1	U9	SOT-23	Analog Devices	ADM1818
1	U8	Mini USB, 1734035-1	AMP/Tyco Electronics	1734035-1
1	U10	SSM2306	MLF16-20-120A	SSM2306
1	Y1	6 MHz OSC2-190-430175	ECS	ECS-60-32-4X

#### **ORDERING GUIDE**

Model	Description
SSM2604-EVALZ <sup>1</sup>	Evaluation Board

 $^{1}$  Z = RoHS Compliant Part.

#### ESD CAUTION



**ESD** (electrostatic discharge) sensitive device. Charged devices and circuit boards can discharge without detection. Although this product features patented or proprietary protection circuitry, damage may occur on devices subjected to high energy ESD. Therefore, proper ESD precautions should be taken to avoid performance degradation or loss of functionality.

### NOTES

### NOTES

### NOTES

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