

Evaluation Board User Guide

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Evaluation Board for the ADF4156 Fractional-N PLL Frequency Synthesizer

FEATURES

Self-contained board including synthesizer, VCO, TCXO for reference frequency, and loop filter Designed for 10 MHz PFD frequency, minimum charge pump

current, and a 20 kHz loop bandwidth

Accompanying software allows complete control of synthesizer functions from PC

EVALUATION KIT CONTENTS

EV-ADF4156SD1Z board

CD that includes

Self-installing software that allows users to control the board and exercise all functions of the device Electronic version of the ADF4156 data sheet Electronic version of the UG-171 user guide

ADDITIONAL EQUIPMENT

PC running Windows XP or more recent version SDP-S board (system demonstration platform, serial only) Spectrum analyzer Oscilloscope (optional)

DOCUMENTS NEEDED

ADF4156 data sheet

REQUIRED SOFTWARE

Analog Devices ADF4153-4-6-7 PLL software (Version 4 or higher)

ADIsimPLL

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

This board is designed to allow the user to evaluate the performance of the ADF4156 frequency synthesizer for phase-locked loops (PLLs). Figure 1 shows the board, which contains the ADF4156 synthesizer, an SMA connector for the output signal, power supplies, a reference oscillator, and an SDP connector. There is also a loop filter (20 kHz) and a VCO (Z-Comm VCO940ME03 5.8GHz) on board. The evaluation board is set up for a 10 MHz PFD comparison frequency. An on-board TCXO provides the 10 MHz reference frequency.

The package also contains Windows* software (XP or later) to allow easy programming of the synthesizer.

EVALUATION BOARD



Figure 1. EV-ADF4156SD1Z with SDP-S

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Added Quick Start Guide Section	Figure 20		
Deleted Local Oscillator Components Section	Changes to Figure 22		
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Section and System Demonstration Platform (SDP) Section 5	6/11—Rev. 0 to Rev. A		
Added Table 1; Renumbered Sequentially5	Document Title, Format, and Content Changed from EVAL-		
Added Evaluation Board Setup Procedure Section	ADF4156, Revision 0, to UG-171, Rev. AUnive	ersal	
Added Figure 3 and Figure 4; Renumbered Sequentially 6 Added Figure 5 to Figure 8	5/07—Revision 0: Initial Version		

QUICK START GUIDE

Follow these steps to quickly evaluate the ADF4156 device:

- 1. Install the system development platform (SDP) drivers.
- 2. Install the Analog Devices ADF4153-4-6-7 software.
- 3. Connect the SDP-S motherboard to the PC and to the EV-ADF4156SD1Z.
- 4. Follow the hardware driver installation procedure.
- 5. Connect the power supplies to banana connectors (6 V to 12 V).

- 6. Run the ADF4153-4-6-7 software.
- Select the SDP board and the ADF4156 device in the Select Device and Connection tab of the software front panel window.
- 8. Click the **Main Controls** tab. Update all registers.
- 9. Connect the spectrum analyzer to J2.
- 10. Measure the results.

EVALUATION BOARD HARDWARE

The evaluation board requires the use of an SDP-S mother-board to program the device. This is not included and must be purchased separately. The EV-ADF4156SD1Z schematics are shown in Figure 21 to Figure 23.

POWER SUPPLIES

The board is powered from external banana connectors. The voltage can vary between 6 V and 12 V. The power supply circuit provides 3.0 V to $V_{\rm DD}$ on the board (which supplies the ADF4156 AV $_{\rm DD}$ and DV $_{\rm DD}$ pins) and allows the user to choose either 3.0 V or 5 V for the ADF4156 $V_{\rm P}$. The default settings are 3.0 V for the ADF4156 V $_{\rm DD}$ and 5 V for the ADF4156 V $_{\rm P}$. Note that $V_{\rm DD}$ should never exceed 3.3 V. This can damage the device.

External power supplies can be used to directly drive the device. In this case, the user must insert SMA connectors as shown in Figure 2.

INPUT SIGNALS

The necessary reference input comes from the on-board TCXO.

Alternatively, this can be sourced from an external generator. A low noise, high slew rate reference source is best for achieving the stated performance of the ADF4156. This can be connected to Connector J11. If preferred, the edge mount connector, J5, can be inserted and used instead. To use this option, it is necessary to remove R16 and insert a 51 Ω resistor in R17.

Digital SPI signals are supplied through the SDP connector, J1. SDP-S is the preferred platform to be used. The SDP-B can also be used but Resistor R57 must be removed on the SDP-B board. Some additional low frequency spurious may appear if the SDP-B connector is used.

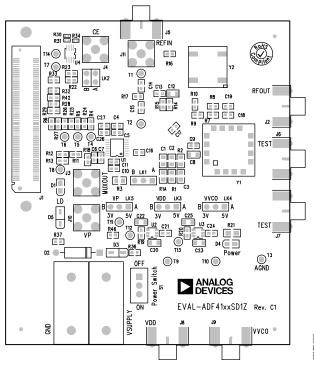


Figure 2. Evaluation Board Silkscreen

OUTPUT SIGNALS

All components necessary for LO generation are on board. The PLL is made up of the ADF4156 synthesizer, a passive loop filter, and the VCO. A 5.8 GHz VCO from Z-Comm is supplied with the evaluation board. A 20 kHz low-pass filter is inserted between the charge pump output and the VCO input. The 0.31 mA charge pump current setting is used. The VCO output is available at RFOUT through a standard SMA connector, J2. The MUXOUT signal can be monitored at Test Point T8 or at SMA Connector J3.

DEFAULT OPERATION AND JUMPER SELECTION SETTINGS

Links positions are outlined in Table 1.

Table 1. Link Positions and Functions

Link	Position	Options	Description
LK1	Α	R1A	Not used
	В	RSET	Normal operation
LK2	Α	GND	Hardware power-down
	В	VDD	Normal operation
LK3 (V _{DD})	Α	5 V	Not used
	В	3 V	Normal operation
LK4 (V _{VCO})	Α	5 V	VCO supply (5 V)
	В	3 V	VCO supply (3 V)
LK5 (V _P)	Α	5 V	V _P supply (5 V)
	В	3 V	V _P supply (3 V)

SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT PLATFORM (SDP)

The system demonstration platform (SDP) is a series of controller boards, interposer boards, and daughter boards that can be used for easy low cost evaluation of Analog Devices, Inc., components and reference circuits. It is a reusable platform whereby a single controller board can be reused in various daughter board evaluation systems.

Controller boards connect to the PC via USB 2.0 and provide a range of communication interfaces on a 120-pin connector. The pinout for this connector is strictly defined. This 120-pin connector's receptacle is on all SDP daughter boards, component evaluation boards, and Circuits from the Lab™ reference circuit boards. There are two controller boards in the platform: the SDP-B, which is based on the Blackfin® ADSP-BF527, and the SDP-S, which is a serial interface only controller board. The SDP-S has a subset of the SDP-B functionality.

Interposer boards route signals between the SDP 120-pin connector and a second connector. When the second connector is also a 120-pin connector, the interposer can be used for signal monitoring of the 120-pin connector signals. Alternatively, the second connector allows SDP platform elements to be integrated into a second platform, for example, the BeMicro SDK. More information on the SDP can be found at www.analog.com/sdp.

EVALUATION BOARD SETUP PROCEDURE SOFTWARE INSTALLATION

Use the following steps to install the SDP drivers and ADF4153-4-6-7 software.

- Install the SDP drivers by double-clicking SDPDrivers.exe
 and following the relevant installation instructions. See the
 UG-291 for further instructions on installation of the SDP-S
 platform or the UG-277 if the SDP-B platform is used.
- by double-clicking ADF4153-4-6-7_Setup.msi.

 If you are using Windows XP, follow the instructions in the Windows XP Software Installation Guide section (see Figure 3 to Figure 7).

 If you are using Windows Vista or Windows 7, follow the instructions in the Windows Vista/7 Software Installation Guide section (see Figure 8 to Figure 12).

 Note that the software requires Microsoft Windows Installer and Microsoft .NET Framework 3.5 (or higher).

 The installer connects to the Internet and downloads Microsoft .NET Framework automatically. Alternatively, before running ADF4153-4-6-7_Setup.msi, both the installer and .NET Framework can be installed from the CD provided.
- 3. Connect your SDP board (black) or USB adapter board (green) by USB. If you are using an SDP board, the drivers install automatically, and you are ready to run the software. If you are using a USB adapter board on Windows XP, follow the steps in the Windows XP Driver Installation Guide section (see Figure 13 to Figure 16). On Windows Vista or Windows 7, the drivers install automatically.

Windows XP Software Installation Guide



Figure 3. Windows XP ADF4153-4-6-7 Software Installation, Setup Wizard

1. Click Next.

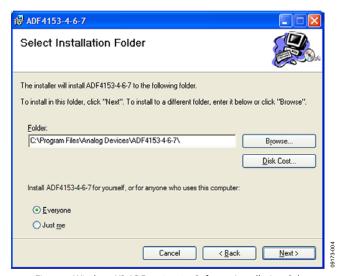


Figure 4. Windows XP ADF4153-4-6-7 Software Installation, Select Installation Folder

2. Choose an installation directory and click Next.

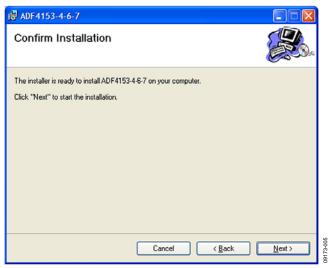


Figure 5. Windows XP ADF4153-4-6-7 Software Installation, Confirm Installation

3. Click Next.



Figure 6. Windows XP ADF4153-4-6-7 Software Installation, Logo Testing

4. Click Continue Anyway.

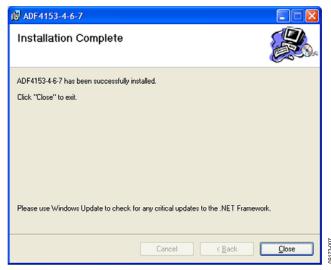


Figure 7. Windows XP ADF4153-4-6-7 Software Installation, Installation Complete

5. Click Close.

Windows Vista/7 Software Installation Guide



Figure 8. Windows Vista/7 ADF4153-4-6-7 Software Installation, Setup Wizard

1. Click Next.

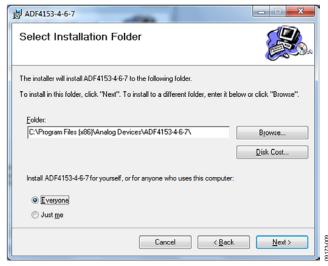


Figure 9. Windows Vista/7 ADF4153-4-6-7 Software Installation, Select Installation Folder

2. Choose an installation directory and click Next.

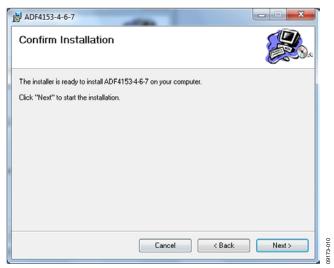


Figure 10. Windows Vista/7 ADF4153-4-6-7 Software Installation, Confirm Installation

Click Next.



Figure 11. Windows Vista/7 ADF4153-4-6-7 Software Installation, Start Installation

Click Install.

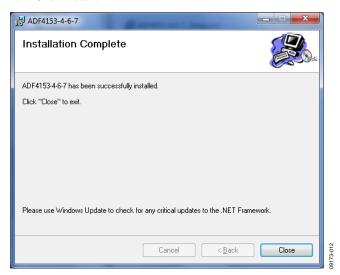


Figure 12. Windows Vista/7 ADF4153-4-6-7 Software Installation, Installation Complete

5. Click Close.

Windows XP Driver Installation Guide



Figure 13. Windows XP USB Adapter Board Driver Installation, Found New Hardware Wizard

1. Choose **Yes, this time only**, and click **Next**.



Figure 14. Windows XP USB Adapter Board Driver Installation, Installation Options

2. Click Next.

Note that Figure 14 may list **Analog Devices RFG.L Eval Board** instead of **ADF4xxx USB Adapter Board**.



Figure 15. Windows XP USB Adapter Board Driver Installation, Logo Testing

3. Click Continue Anyway.



Figure 16. Windows XP USB Adapter Board Driver Installation, Complete Installation

4. Click Finish.

EVALUATION BOARD SOFTWARE

The control software for the EV-ADF4156SD1Z accompanies the EV-ADF4156SD1Z on a CD. To install the software, see the Software Installation section.

To run the software, click the **ADI ADF4153-4-6-7** file on the desktop or in the **Start** menu.

On the **Select Device and Connection** tab, choose your device, your connection method, and click **Connect.**

Confirm that SDP board connected, ADF4xxx USB Adapter Board connected, or Analog Devices RFG.L Eval Board connected is displayed at the bottom left of the window. Otherwise, the software has no connection to the evaluation board.

Note that, when connecting the board, it takes about 5 sec to 10 sec for the status label to change.

Under the **File** menu, the current settings can be saved to and loaded from, a text file.

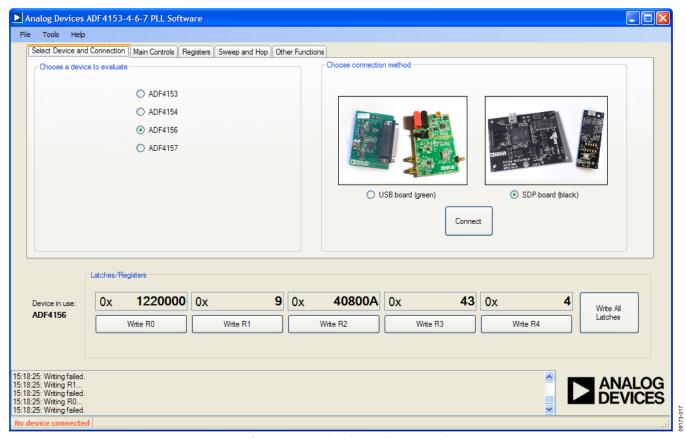


Figure 17. Software Front Panel Display—Select Device and Connection

The Main Controls tab controls the PLL settings (see Figure 18).

Use the **Reference Frequency** text box to set the correct reference frequency and the reference frequency divider. The default reference on the software window is at 10 MHz.

Use the **RF Settings** section to control the output frequency. You can type the desired output frequency in the **RF VCO Output Frequency** text box (in megahertz).

In the **Registers** tab, you can manually input the desired value to be written to the registers.

In the **Sweep and hop** tab, you can make the device sweep a range of frequencies, or hop between two set frequencies.

In the **Latches/Registers** section at the bottom of the window, the values to be written to each register are displayed. If the background on the text box is green, the value displayed is different from the value actually on the device. Click **Write Rx** (where x = 0 to 4) to write that value to the device.

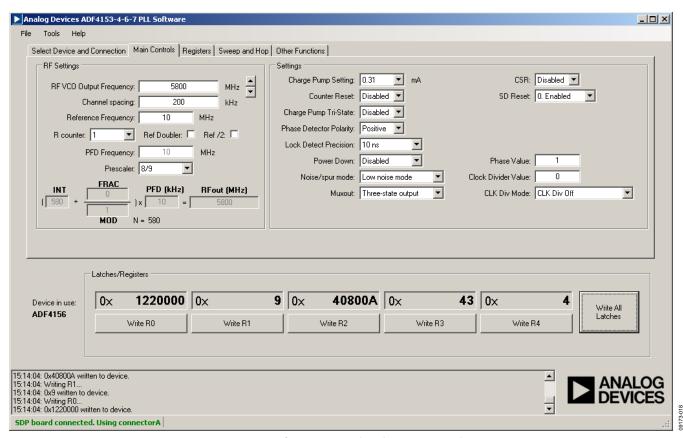


Figure 18. Software Front Panel Display—Main Controls

EVALUATION AND TEST

To evaluate and test the performance of the ADF4156, use the following procedure:

- Install SDP-S software drivers and ADF4153-4-6-7 software. Connect the evaluation board to a PC using the supplied USB cable. Follow the hardware driver installation procedure that appears.
- 2. Connect SDP-S connector to EV-ADF4156SD1Z.
- 3. Connect spectrum analyzer to Connector J2.
- 4. Run the ADF4153-4-6-7 software.
- Select the SDP board and the ADF4156 device in the Select Device and Connection tab of the software front panel window.
- 6. In the software window, set the VCO center frequency (the example in Figure 19 uses 5800 MHz). Set the PFD frequency to 10 MHz, and program the reference frequency to equal 10 MHz. The charge pump current should equal 0.31 mA. See Figure 20 for the suggested setup.
- 7. Measure the output spectrum. Figure 19 shows a 5800 MHz output.

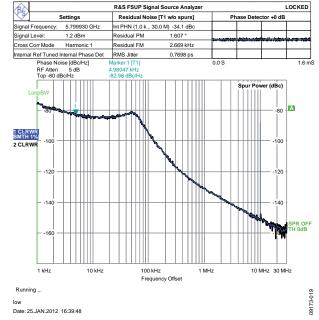


Figure 19. Spectrum Analyzer Display

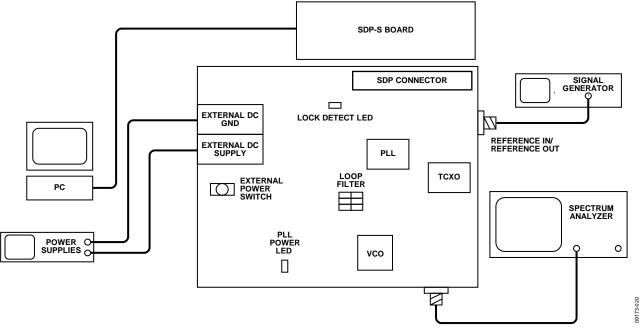


Figure 20. Typical Evaluation Setup

EVALUATION BOARD SCHEMATICS AND ARTWORK

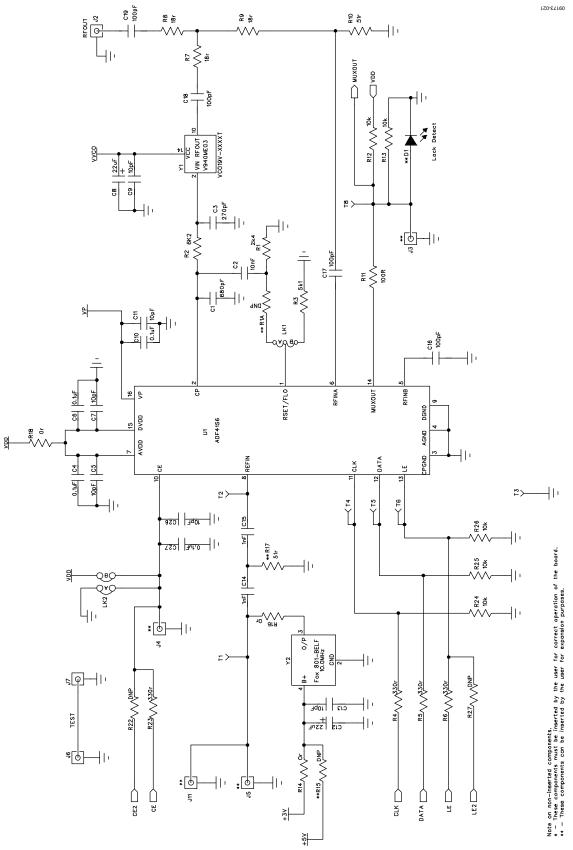


Figure 21. Evaluation Board Schematic (Page 1) Rev. B | Page 13 of 24

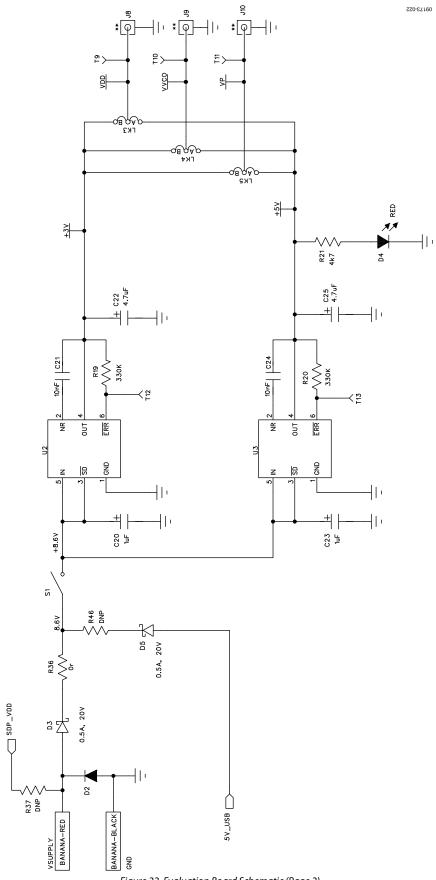


Figure 22. Evaluation Board Schematic (Page 2)

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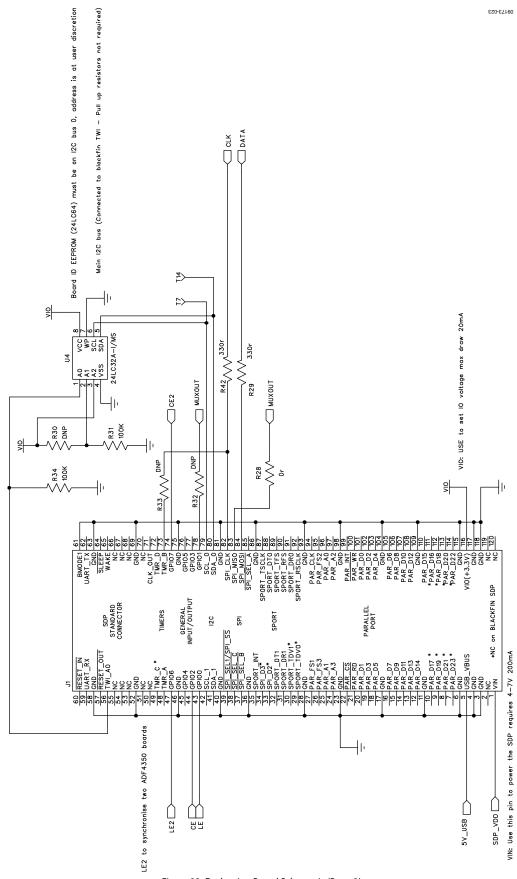


Figure 23. Evaluation Board Schematic (Page 3)

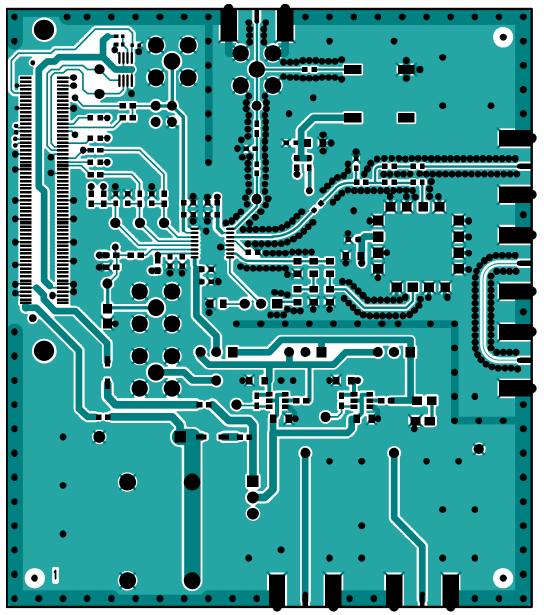


Figure 24. Top Side

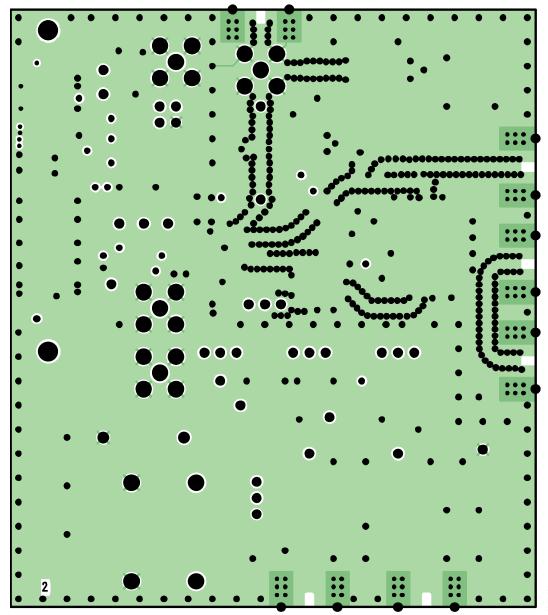


Figure 25. Layer 2 (GND Plane)

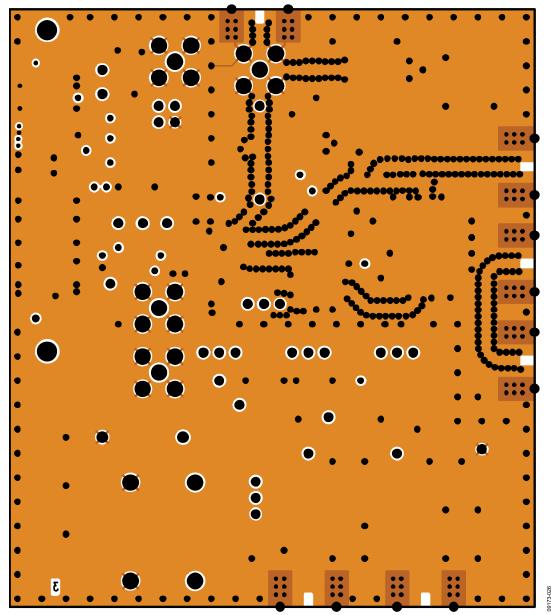


Figure 26. Layer 3 (Power Plane)

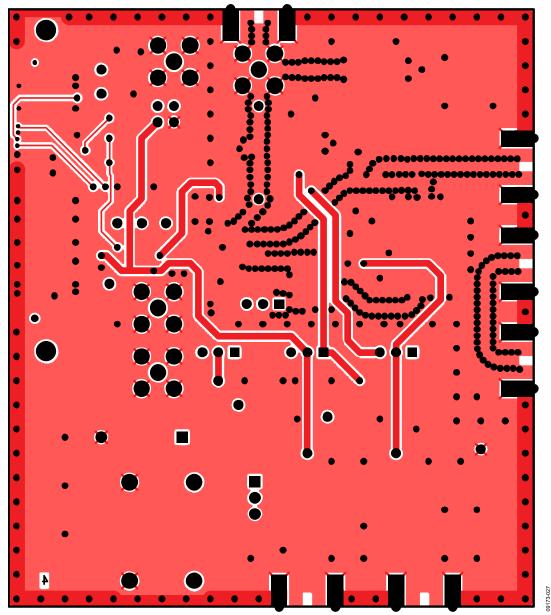


Figure 27. Bottom Side

ORDERING INFORMATION

BILL OF MATERIALS

Table 2.

Table 2.				
Reference Designator	Part Description	Manufacturer/Part No.		
C1	Capacitor, 0805, 680 pF	PHYCOMP 2238 861 15681		
C2	Capacitor, 0805, 10 nF	MURATA GRM2195C1H103JA01D		
C3	Capacitor, 0805, 270 pF	PHYCOMP 2238 861 15271		
C4, C6, C10	Capacitor, 0402, 0.1 μF, 16 V	AVX CM105X7R104K16AT		
C5, C7, C9, C11, C13	Capacitor, 0603, 10 pF, 50 V, SMD	AVX 06035A100JAT2A		
C8, C12	Capacitor, Case A, 22 μF, 6.3 V	AVX TAJA226K006R		
C14, C15	Capacitor, 0603, 1 nF, 50 V	AVX 06035A102JAT2A		
C16, C17, C18, C19	Capacitor, 0603, 100 pF, 50 V	AVX 06035A101JAT2A		
C20, C23	Capacitor, Case A, 1 μF, 16 V	AVX TAJA105K016R		
C21, C24	Capacitor, 0603, 10 nF, 50 V	AVX 06035C103JAT2A		
C22, C25	Capacitor, Case A, 4.7 μF, 10 V	AVX TAJA475K010R		
C26, C27	Capacitor, 0603, 10 nF, 50 V	Not inserted		
D1	LED, green	OSRAM LGR971-Z		
D2	Diode, DO41, 1 A, 50 V	Multicomp 1N4001		
D3, D5	SD103C, 6.2 V	ON Semiconductor MBR0520LT1G		
D4	LED, red	Avago HSMS-C170		
J1	120-way connector, 0.6 mm pitch	Hirose FX8-120S-SV(21)		
J2	Jack, SMA, SMA_EDGE	Johnson Components 142-0701-851		
J3, J4, J10	JACK SMA receptacle straight PCB	Not inserted		
J5, J6, J7, J8, J9	Jack, SMA, SMA_EDGE	Not inserted		
J11	Jack SMA receptacle straight PCB	Pomona 72963		
LK1, LK3, LK4, LK5	Jumper2\SIP3, Link-3P	Harwin M20-9990345 and M7566-05		
	·	Harwin M20-9990245 and M7566-05		
LK2	Jumper-2 Black 4 mm banana socket	Deltron 571-0100-01		
GND				
VSUPPLY	Red 4 mm banana socket	Deltron 571-0500-01		
R1A	Resistor, 0805	User supplied		
R1	Resistor, 0805, 2.4 kΩ	MULTICOMP MC 0.1W 0805 1% 2K4		
R2	Resistor, 0805, 5.1 kΩ	MULTICOMP MC 0.1W 0805 1% 5K1		
R3	Resistor, 0805, 5.1 k Ω , ±1%, 0.1 W	Multicomp MC 0.1 0805 1% 5K1		
R4, R5, R6, R23, R29, R42	Resistor, 0603, 330 Ω	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 330R		
R7, R8, R9	Resistor, 0603, 18 Ω	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 18R		
R10	Resistor, 0603, 51 Ω	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 51R		
R11	Resistor, 0603 100 Ω	Multicomp MC 0.0625W 0402 1% 100R		
R12, R13, R24, R25, R26	Resistor, 0603, 10 k Ω	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 10K		
R14, R16, R18, R28, R36	Resistor, 0603, 0 Ω	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 0R		
R15, R17, R22, R27, R32, R33, R37, R46	Resistor, 0603, 0 Ω	Not inserted		
R19, R20	Resistor, 0603, 330 k Ω , ±1%, 0.063 W	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 330K		
R21	Resistor, 0603, 4.7 kΩ, ±1%, 0.063 W	Multicomp MC 0.063W 0603 1% 4K7		
R30	Resistor, 0402	Not inserted		
R31, R34	Resistor, RC31, 0402, 100 kΩ	YAGEO (Phycomp) RC0402JR-07100KL		
S1	Switch, PCB, SPDT, 20 V	APEM TL36P0050		
T1 to T14	Test point, PCB, red PK_100	Vero 20-313137		
U1	16-lead TSSOP ADF4156	ADF4156BRUZ		
U3	6-lead SOT-23 ADP3300	ADP3300ART-5		
U2	6-lead SOT-23 ADP3300	ADP3300ART-3		
U4	32k I ² C serial EEPROM, MSOP8	Microchip 24LC32A-I/MS		
Y1	VCO V940ME03	Z-Communications V940ME03		
Y2	Low profile/temperature compensated crystal oscillator, OSC_TCXO, 10 W	Fox 801-BELF		

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 I^2C refers to a communications protocol originally developed by Philips Semiconductors (now NXP Semiconductors).



ESD Caution

ESD (electrostatic discharge) sensitive device. Charged devices and circuit boards can discharge without detection. Although this product features patented or proprietary protection circuitry, damage may occur on devices subjected to high energy ESD. Therefore, proper ESD precautions should be taken to avoid performance degradation or loss of functionality.

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