# Evaluating the AD5422 Single Channel, 16-Bit, Current Source and Voltage Output DAC, HART Connectivity 

## FEATURES

Full-featured evaluation board for the AD5422
On-board reference
Link options
Direct hook-up to USB port of PC
PC software for control

## EVALUATION BOARD DESCRIPTION

The EVAL-AD5422 is a full-featured evaluation board that is designed to allow the user to easily evaluate all features of the 16-bit AD5422 current source and voltage output digital-toanalog converter (DAC). All of the AD5422 pins are accessible at on-board connectors for external connection. The board can be controlled by two means, via the on-board connector (J8) or via the USB port of a Windows ${ }^{*} 2000$-, $\mathrm{NT}^{*}$-, $\mathrm{XP}^{\star}$-based PC using the AD5422 evaluation software. The default setup is for control via the USB port.
Two separate packages exist for the AD5422 (24-lead TSSOP and 40-lead LFCSP); therefore, two corresponding evaluation boards are available.

## DEVICE DESCRIPTION

The AD5422 is a low cost, precision, fully integrated 16-bit converter, offering a programmable current source and programmable voltage output designed to meet the requirements of industrial process control applications. The output current range is programmable to 4 mA to $20 \mathrm{~mA}, 0 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 20 mA , or an overrange function of 0 mA to 24 mA . The voltage output is provided from a separate pin that can be configured to provide 0 V to $5 \mathrm{~V}, 0 \mathrm{~V}$ to $10 \mathrm{~V}, \pm 5 \mathrm{~V}$ or $\pm 10 \mathrm{~V}$ output ranges; an overrange of $10 \%$ is available for all ranges. Analog outputs are short- and open-circuit protected and can drive capacitive loads of $1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$. The device is specified to operate with a power supply range from 10.8 V to 40 V . The output loop compliance is 0 V to $\mathrm{AV}_{\mathrm{DD}}-2.5 \mathrm{~V}$.

Complete specifications for the AD5422 are available in the AD5422 data sheet and should be consulted in conjunction with this document when using the evaluation board.


## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Features ..... 1
Evaluation Board Description .....  1
Device Description .....  1
Functional Block Diagram ..... 1
Revision History .....  2
Evaluation Board Hardware ..... 3
Power Supplies . ..... 3
REVISION HISTORY
10/13-Rev. B to Rev. C
Change to Figure 6 ..... 9
Change to Figure 8 ..... 11
Changes to C3, Supplier/Number Column, Table 5 ..... 14
3/13-Rev. A to Rev. B
Change to Control Register Section and Added Figure 4;Renumbered Sequentially.
$\qquad$ 7
7/12—Rev. 0 to Rev. A
Document Title Changed from EVAL-AD5422 toUG-442Universal
Changes to Evaluation Board Description Section ..... 1
Changes to Figure 3 ..... 6
Changes to Figure 4 ..... 8
Changes to Figure 5 ..... 9
Inserted Figure 6; Renumbered Sequentially ..... 10
Inserted Figure 7 ..... 11
Changes to Figure 8 to Figure 10 ..... 12
Inserted Figure 11 to Figure 13. ..... 13
Link Options .....  3
Evaluation Board Software .....  6
Software Installation .....  6
Software Operation .....  6
Evaluation Board Schematics and Artwork .....  8
Ordering Information ..... 14
Bill of Materials. ..... 14

## EVALUATION BOARD HARDWARE

## POWER SUPPLIES

The following external supplies must be provided:

- 5 V between the 5 V and 0 V inputs for the digital supply of the AD5422 and digital circuitry. Alternatively, place LK6 in Position A to power the digital circuitry from the USB port (default).
- 10.8 V to 40 V between the $\mathrm{AV}_{\mathrm{DD}}$ and GND inputs for the analog supply of the AD5422.
- 0 V to -26.4 V between the $\mathrm{AV}_{\text {ss }}$ and GND inputs for the negative analog supply of the AD5422. (This is only required if a bipolar output voltage range is programmed; otherwise, the negative supply of the AD5422 can be connected to GND by placing LK4 in Position A.)
- $\quad 10.8 \mathrm{~V}$ to 16.5 V between the $\mathrm{V}+$ and GND inputs for the analog supply of the AD7321 (on-board analog-to-digital converter [ADC]) and ADR435 (on-board voltage reference). If the analog supply connected to the $A V_{D D}$ input is less than 16.5 V, the AD7321 and ADR435 can be powered from this by placing LK9 in Position A, and the V+input can be left unconnected.
- $\quad 0 \mathrm{~V}$ to -16.5 V between the V - and GND inputs for the negative analog supply of the AD7321 (on-board ADC). If the negative analog supply connected to the $A V_{\text {ss }}$ input is less than (magnitude) -16.5 V , the AD7321 can be powered from this by placing LK16 in Position A, and the V-input can be left unconnected.

The analog and digital planes are connected at one location, close to the AD5422. It is recommended not to connect GND and DGND elsewhere in the system to avoid ground loop problems.
Each supply is decoupled to the relevant ground plane with $10 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ and $0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ capacitors. Each device supply pin is again decoupled with a $10 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ and $0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ capacitor pair to the relevant ground plane.

## Excessive Power Supply

If a power supply in excess of 16.5 V is connected to the $A V_{D D}$ input, LK9 must be in Position B to prevent potential damage to the 5 V voltage reference and to the ADC (see U2 and U6, respectively, in Figure 6). However, if a power supply in excess of -16.5 V is to be connected to the AV ss input, LK16 must be in Position B to prevent potential damage to the ADC.

## LINK OPTIONS

The position of LK7 configures the board for either PC control via the USB port (default setup) or for control by an external source via J8. Set the link options on the evaluation board for the required operating setup before using the board. The functions of the link options are described in Table 4.

## Default Link Option Setup

The default setup is for control by the PC via the USB port. The default link options are listed in Table 1.

Table 1. Link and Switch Options for PC Control

| Link No. | Option |
| :--- | :--- |
| LK1 | A |
| LK2 | A |
| LK3 | Inserted |
| LK4 | B |
| LK5 | B |
| LK6 | A |
| LK7 | A |
| LK8 | A |
| LK9 | A |
| LK10 | Inserted |
| LK11 | Inserted |
| LK12 | Inserted |
| LK13 | Inserted |
| LK14 | Inserted |
| LK15 | C |
| LK16 | A |
| LK17 | Inserted |
| LK18 | Inserted |

## Connector J8 Pin Descriptions

Table 2. Connector J8 Pin Configuration ${ }^{1}$

| $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{6}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 9 |

${ }^{1}$ LK7 must be in Position B to enable the use of J8.
Table 3. Connector J8 Pin Descriptions

| Connector J8 Pin No. | Function |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | SDO |
| 2 | CLEAR SELECT |
| 3 | DGND |
| 4 | CLEAR |
| 5 | DGND |
| 6 | FAULT |
| 7 | SDIN |
| 8 | DGND |
| 9 | SCLK |
| 10 | LATCH |

Table 4. Link Options

| Link No. | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| LK1 | This link selects the state of the CLEAR SELECT pin (when the evaluation board is configured for external control). Position A ties the CLEAR SELECT pin to 0 V . <br> Position B ties the CLEAR SELECT pin to DVcc. |
| LK2 | This link selects the state of the CLEAR pin (when the evaluation board is configured for external control). Position A ties the CLEAR pin to 0 V . <br> Position B ties the CLEAR pin to DVcc. |
| LK3 | This link selects the state of the DV ${ }_{c c}$ SELECT pin. <br> When inserted, the DV ${ }_{c c}$ SELECT pin is tied to 0 V , disabling the internal supply; an external supply must be connected to the DVcc pin via LK17. <br> When removed, the DV ${ }_{c c}$ SELECT pin is unconnected, enabling the internal supply. Removing LK3 eliminates the need for an external digital supply; therefore, LK17 can also be removed. |
| LK4 | This link selects the negative supply voltage for $\mathrm{AV}_{\mathrm{ss}}$. <br> Position A selects 0 V as the negative supply voltage (unipolar voltage output operation). <br> Position B selects the $\mathrm{AV} \mathrm{V}_{5 S}$ connection of J 2 as the negative supply voltage (bipolar voltage output operation). |
| LK5 | This link selects how the lout current loop return is connected to ground on the evaluation board. <br> Position A connects the lout current loop return directly to ground. <br> Position B connects the lout current loop return input to GND through a $51 \Omega$ resistor. The high side of the resistor is connected to the $\mathrm{V}_{\mathbb{I N}} 1$ input of the on-board ADC (AD7321), allowing readback to the PC of the output current. |
| LK6 | This link selects the 5 V power supply source for the digital circuitry. Position A selects the USB port as the 5 V digital circuitry power supply source. Position B selects J7 as the 5 V digital circuitry power supply source. |
| LK7 | This link selects whether the AD5422 evaluation board is controlled by the PC via the USB port or by an external source via J8. Position A selects the evaluation board to be controlled by the PC via the USB port. <br> Position B selects the evaluation board to be controlled by an external source via J8. |
| LK8 | This link selects the digital supply voltage value for the AD5422 and the on-board ADC (U6). Position A selects 5 V as the supply value. <br> Position B selects 3.3 V as the supply value. |
| LK9 | This link selects the positive power supply source for U2 and U6. <br> Position A selects the $A V_{D D}$ input as the positive power supply source (use only if the power supply applied to $A V_{D D}$ is less than 16.5 V ). <br> Position $B$ selects the $V+$ input as the positive power supply source (use if the power supply applied to $A V_{D D}$ input is greater than 16.5 V ). A power supply voltage of 10.8 V to 16.5 V can be applied to $\mathrm{V}+$. |
| LK10 | This link is used to enable/disable the external boost transistor. When this link is inserted, the external boost transistor is disabled. When this link is removed, the external boost transistor is enabled. |
| LK11 | This link connects the $-\mathrm{V}_{\text {SENSE }}$ input to ground. <br> When this link is inserted, the $-V_{\text {Sense }}$ input is connected directly to ground. <br> When this link is removed, the $-\mathrm{V}_{\text {SENSE }}$ input is left floating and should be connected to the low side of the load resistance external to the evaluation board. |
| LK12 | This link connects the $+\mathrm{V}_{\text {sense }}$ input to $\mathrm{V}_{\text {out }}$. <br> When this link is inserted, the $+\mathrm{V}_{\text {sense }}$ input is connected directly to the $\mathrm{V}_{\text {out }}$ pin. <br> When this link is removed, the $+\mathrm{V}_{\text {SENSE }}$ input is connected to $\mathrm{V}_{\text {out }}$ through a $47 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ resistance (to prevent the integrated voltage amplifier loop from opening). |
| LK13 | This link connects the lout connector directly to the GND connector. <br> When this link is inserted, the lout connector is connected directly to the GND connector. <br> When this link is removed, the lout connector is disconnected from the GND connector (an external load must be connected). |
| LK14 | This link connects the $\mathrm{V}_{\text {out }}$ output of the AD5422 to the $\mathrm{V}_{\mathbb{N}} \mathrm{O}$ input of the on-board ADC (AD7321). When this link is inserted, the voltage at the Vout pin can be read back to the PC. When this link is removed, the voltage at the $V_{\text {out }}$ pin is disconnected from the on-board ADC input. |


| Link No. | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| LK15 | This link selects the voltage reference source. <br> Position A selects the internal voltage reference of the AD5422 as the voltage reference source. <br> Position B selects an external source that can be applied at Connector J3. <br> Position C selects the on-board ADR435 as the voltage reference source. |
| LK16 | This link selects the negative power supply source for U6. <br> Position $A$ selects the $A V_{s s}$ input as the negative power supply source (use only if the power supply applied to $A V_{s s}$ input is less (in magnitude) than -16.5 V ). <br> Position $B$ selects the $V$ - input as the negative power supply source (use only if the power supply applied to $A V$ ss input is greater (in magnitude) than -16.5 V ). |
| LK17 | This link connects the DVcc pin of the AD5422 to the on-board digital power supply. <br> When this link is inserted, the DV ${ }_{\text {cc }}$ pin of the AD5422 is connected to the on-board digital power supply (LK3 must be inserted to disable the AD5422 internal digital power supply). <br> When this link is removed, the $\operatorname{DV} V_{c c}$ pin of the AD5422 is disconnected from the on-board digital power supply (LK3 should be removed to enable the AD5420 internal digital power supply). |
| LK18 | This link connects the AV DD pin of the AD5422 to the power supply applied at the $\mathrm{AV}_{\mathrm{DD}}$ input connector, J 2 (LK18 must be inserted for operation of the AD5422). |

## EVALUATION BOARD SOFTWARE

## SOFTWARE INSTALLATION

The AD5422 evaluation kit includes self-installing software on a CD. The software is compatible with Windows 2000/NT/XP. If the setup file does not run automatically, run the setup.exe file from the CD.
To install the evaluation software, do the following:

1. Install the evaluation software before connecting the evaluation board to the USB port of the PC to ensure that the evaluation board is correctly recognized when connected to the PC.
2. After installation from the CD is complete, power up the AD5422 evaluation board as described in the Power Supplies section.
3. Connect the board to the USB port of the PC using the supplied cable.
4. When the evaluation board is detected, proceed through any dialog boxes that appear. This finishes the installation.

## SOFTWARE OPERATION

To launch the software, complete the following steps:

1. From the Start menu, select Analog Devices - AD5422/ AD5422 Evaluation Software. The main window of the software then displays (see Figure 3).
2. If the evaluation board is not connected to the USB port when the software is launched, a connectivity error is displayed (see Figure 2). Simply connect the evaluation board to the USB port of the PC and click Retry.


Figure 2. Connectivity Error Alert


Figure 3. Main Window

The main window is divided into eight sections: Input Register, Status Register, Control Register, Reset Register, Clear/Clear Select Pins, Read/Write Registers, Measure Output Voltage/ Current, and Program Voltage/Current.

## Input Register

The Input Register section displays the contents of the input register. The 24-bit display is updated each time a read or a write operation is requested via the main window controls. It allows users to associate the value written to the AD5422 with the various programmable functions.

## Status Register

The Status Register section displays the states of the three bits of the read-only status register. To read the register, click the Read Status Register button.

## Control Register

The Control Register section facilitates programming of the control register on an individual bit basis. To change the value for a bit, click the relevant button. Each button also displays the current state of the bit. You can also enter code in the SR CLOCK and SR STEP text boxes and select an output range from the OUTPUT RANGE drop-down box.
When using an external current setting resistor, it is recommended to only set REXT when also setting the OUTEN bit. Alternately, REXT can be set before the OUTEN bit is set, but the range must be changed on the write in which the output is enabled. The Read/Write Registers section should be used for these commands (see Figure 4).

## Reset Register

The sole function of the Reset Register section is to allow the AD5422 to be reset to its power-on state. To change the value of the reset bit, click the RESET button.

## Clear Pin

In the Clear/Clear Select Pins section, you can change the state of the CLEAR pin by clicking the CLEAR button. Likewise, you can change the state of the CLEAR SELECT pin by clicking the CLEAR SELECT button.

## Read/Write Registers

In the Read/Write Registers section, you can read from and write to all registers in the AD5422. To select a register and request a read or write, click the Select Control Function drop-down box. Then, to write data to the register, select the desired data from the Data Write drop-down box and then click OK. Register data is updated and displayed for you to read in the Data Read text box each time you click OK.

## Measure Output Voltage/Current

To display the programmed output current in the Measure Output Current section, click the Measure output Current button. The output current is measured using the on-board ADC and is displayed in milliamperes in the Vout or Iout box. The output current is measured with an accuracy of approximately $1 \%$ and is therefore not intended as precise, but rather is an approximate feedback of the programmed value.

## Program Current

To program a voltage or current output value, enter the value in either volts or milliamperes (mA) in the Enter Value text box of the Program Voltage/Current section, and press Enter. The output must first be enabled, and the output range must be selected via the Control Register section.


Figure 4. Programming Sequence to Write/Enable the Output Correctly

## EVALUATION BOARD SCHEMATICS AND ARTWORK



Figure 5. AD5422 TSSOP Evaluation Board Schematic of the Controller Circuitry


Figure 6. AD5422 TSSOP Evaluation Board Schematic of the AD5422 Circuitry


Figure 7. AD5422 LFCSP Evaluation Board Schematic of the Controller Circuitry

## Evaluation Board User Guide



Figure 8. AD5422 LFCSP Evaluation Board Schematic of the AD5422 Circuitry


Figure 9. AD5422 TSSOP Evaluation Board Component Placement


Figure 10. AD5422 TSSOP Evaluation Board Solder Side PCB


Figure 11. AD5422 TSSOP Evaluation Board Component Side PCB


Figure 12. AD5422 LFCSP Evaluation Board Component Placement


Figure 13. AD5422 LFCSP Evaluation Board Solder Side PCB


Figure 14. AD5422 LFCSP Evaluation Board Component Side PCB

## ORDERING INFORMATION

## BILL OF MATERIALS

Table 5.

| Qty | Reference Designator | Description | Supplier/Number |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | U1 | 16-bit current source DAC (TSSOP Package) | Analog Devices/AD5422BREZ |
|  |  | 16-bit current source DAC (LFCSP Package) | Analog Devices/AD5422BCPZ |
| 1 | U2 | 5 V voltage reference | Analog Devices/ADR435ARZ |
| 1 | U3 | 3.3 V low dropout voltage regulator | Analog Devices/ADP3303ARZ-3.3 |
| 1 | U4 | USB microcontroller | Cypress Semiconductor/ CY7C68013-56LFXC |
| 1 | U5 | 64 K EEPROM | Digi-Key/24LC64-I/SN-ND |
| 1 | U6 | 12-bit ADC | Analog Devices/AD7321BRUZ |
| 2 | U7, U8 | Quad 2:1 multiplexer | Analog Devices/ADG774BRQZ |
| 1 | U9 | Low noise, precision operational amplifier | Analog Devices/OP27GSZ |
| 1 | C3 | $22 \mathrm{nF}, 16 \mathrm{~V}$ X7R ceramic capacitor | FEC 165-8869 |
| 2 | C4, C8 | $0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 100 \mathrm{~V}$ ceramic capacitor | FEC 1288275 |
| 2 | C5, C9 | $10 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 63 \mathrm{~V}$ (FK series) electrolytic capacitor | FEC 9696008 |
| 2 | C6, C10 | $0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 50 \mathrm{~V}$, X7R ceramic capacitor | FEC 1288255 |
| 2 | C7, C11 | $10 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 35 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{Y} 5 \mathrm{~V}$ ceramic capacitor | Digi-Key/587-1352-1-ND |
| 25 | C13, C15, C18, C20, C21, C22, C23, C24, C25, C26, C27, C28, C29, C30, C34, C35, C39, C40, C41, C43, C44, C47, C48, C55, C57 | $0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 16 \mathrm{~V}$ X7R ceramic capacitor | FEC 1216538 |
| 1 | C16 | $1 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 10 \mathrm{~V}$ SMD tantalum capacitor | FEC 197099 |
| 10 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { C19, C36, C37, C38, C42, C45, C46, C49, C50, } \\ & \text { C56 } \end{aligned}$ | $10 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ SMD tantalum capacitor |  |
| 1 | C31 | $2.2 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 10 \mathrm{~V}$, Y5 V ceramic capacitor | FEC 9402098 |
| 2 | C32, C33 | $22 \mathrm{pF}, 50 \mathrm{~V}$ NPO ceramic capacitor | FEC 722005 |
| 1 | C51 | $680 \mathrm{nF}, 16 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{Y} 5 \mathrm{~V}$ ceramic capacitor | Digi-Key/490-1581-1-ND |
| 9 | LK1, LK2, LK4, LK5, LK6, LK7, LK8, LK9, LK16 | 3 -pin (0.1" pitch) header and jumper socket | FEC 1022249 and FEC 150-411 |
| 8 | LK3, LK10, LK11, LK12, LK13, LK14, LK17, LK18 | 2-pin (0.1" pitch) header and jumper socket | FEC 1022247 FEC 150-411 |
| 1 | LK15 | 6-pin (3×2) 0.1" header and jumper socket | FEC 1022231 and FEC 150411 |
| 1 | J1 | USB mini-B connector | FEC 9786490 |
| 2 | J2, J4 | 3-pin terminal block ( 5 mm pitch) | FEC 151790 |
| 1 | J3 | $50 \Omega$ SMB jack | FEC 1111349 |
| 3 | J5, J6, J7 | 2-pin terminal block ( 5 mm pitch) | FEC 151789 |
| 1 | J8 | 2-row, $36+36$ header | FEC 1022244 (36 + 36 pin strip) |
| 2 | D1, D2 | Red SMD LED | FEC 5790840 |
| 11 | TP1 to TP11 | Black test point | FEC 8731128 |
| 1 | R1 | $15 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ SMD precision resistor | FEC 1140932 |
| 3 | R2, R23, R26 | $1 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ SMD resistor | FEC 9330380 |
| 6 | R3, R14, R19, R20, R21, R22 | $10 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ SMD resistor | FEC 9330399 |
| 8 | R4 to R10, R18 | $0 \Omega$ SMD resistor | FEC 9331662 |
| 1 | R11 | $51 \Omega$ SMD resistor | FEC 9331336 |
| 1 | R12 | $5.6 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ SMD resistor | FEC 9331352 |
| 1 | R13 | $39 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ SMD resistor | FEC 9331158 |
| 1 | R15 | $4.7 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ SMD resistor | FEC 9331247 |
| 2 | R16, R17 | $100 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ SMD resistor | FEC 9330402 |
| 2 | R24, R25 | $2.2 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ SMD resistor | FEC 9330810 |
| 1 | Y2 | 24 MHz plastic SMD crystal | FEC 9509658 |
| 1 | Q1 | NPN transistor, PBSS8110Z | FEC 8736677 |


| Evaluation Board User Guide | UG-442 |
| :--- | :---: |

NOTES

ESD Caution
ESD (electrostatic discharge) sensitive device. Charged devices and circuit boards can discharge without detection. Although this product features patented or proprietary protection circuitry, damage may occur on devices subjected to high energy ESD. Therefore, proper ESD precautions should be taken to avoid performance degradation or loss of functionality.

## Legal Terms and Conditions





















 submits to the personal jurisdiction and venue of such courts. The United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods shall not apply to this Agreement and is expressly disclaimed.

## W w w. analog.com

