

LED Display Driver

Features

- · Continuous Brightness Control
- · Serial Data Input
- · No Load Signal Requirement
- Enable (MM5450 Only)
- · Wide Power Supply Operation
- · TTL Compatibility
- 34 or 35 Outputs, 15 mA Capability
- · Alphanumeric Capability

Applications

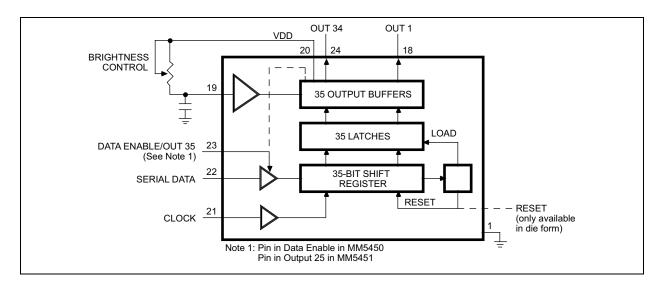
- · Industrial Control Indicator
- · Relay Driver
- · Digital Clock, Thermometer, Counter, Voltmeter
- · Instrumentation Readouts

General Description

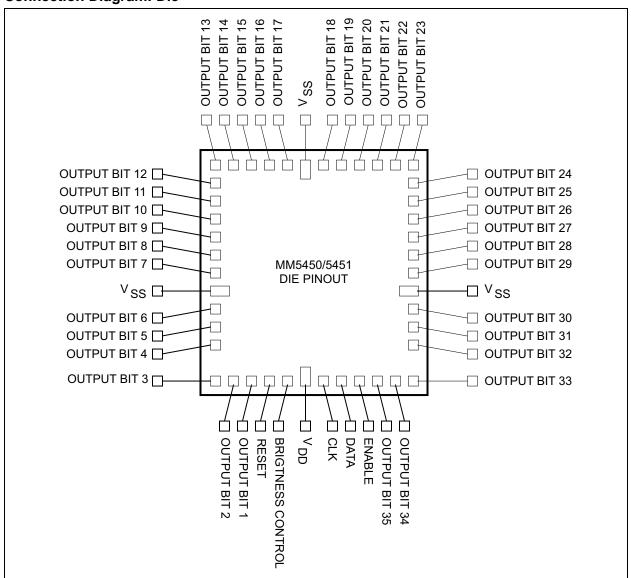
The MM5450 and MM5451 LED display drivers are monolithic MOS IC's fabricated in an N-Channel, metal-gate process. The technology produces low-threshold, enhancement-mode, and ion-implanted depletion-mode devices.

A single pin controls the LED display brightness by setting a reference current through a variable resistor connected to the supply.

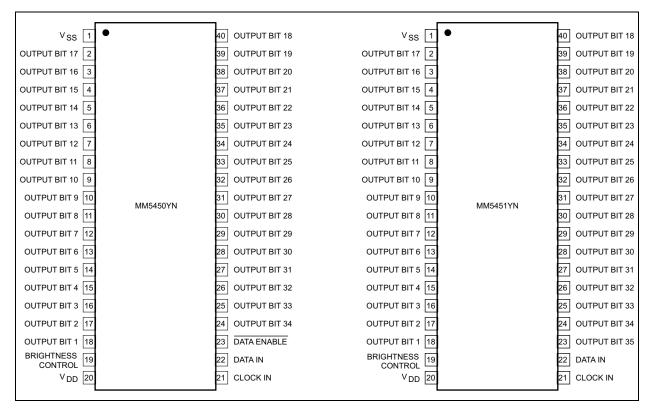
Block Diagram



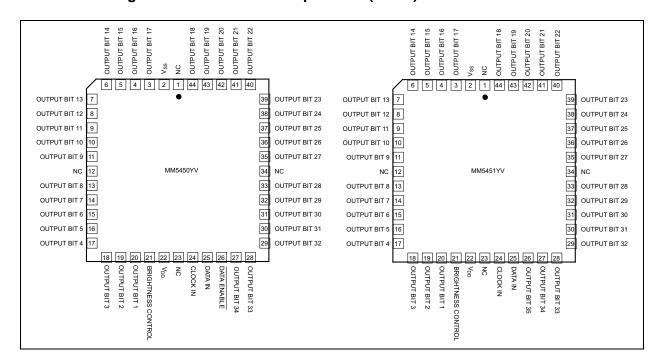
Connection Diagram: Die



Connection Diagram: Dual-Inline Package (DIP)



Connection Diagram: Plastic-Leaded Chip Carrier (PLCC)



1.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Absolute Maximum Ratings †

Voltage (Any Pin)	Vee to Vee + 12V
Power Dissipation (+25°C)	
Power Dissipation (+85°C)	
Operating Ratings ‡	
Supply Voltage (V _{DD} – V _{SS})	+4.75V to +11V

[†] Notice: Stresses above those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at those or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not intended. Exposure to maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

[‡] Notice: The device is not guaranteed to function outside its operating ratings.

TABLE 1-1: ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Electrical Characteristics: $4.5\text{V} \le \text{V}_{DD} \le 11\text{V}, \text{V}_{SS} = 0\text{V}; \text{T}_{A} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{ bold } \text{values valid for } -40^{\circ}\text{C} \le \text{T}_{A} \le +85^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{ unless otherwise noted.}$

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Conditions	
Power Supply Current				8.5	mA	–25°C to +85°C, excluding output loads	
Power Supply Current	_	_	_	10	IIIA	–40°C to +85°C, excluding output loads	
	V_{L}	-0.3	_	0.8		Logic-0 level, ±10 μA input bias	
Data Input Voltage	V _H	2.2	_	V _{DD}	V	Logic-1 level, 4.75V ≤ V _{DD} ≤ 5.25V	
	_	V _{DD} – 2	_	V_{DD}	v	V _{DD} > 5.25V	
Brightness Control Input Current	_	0	_	0.75	mA	Note 1	
Output Sink Current	_	_	_	10		Segment off, V _{OUT} = 3.0V	
		0	_	10	μΑ	Segment on, V _{OUT} = 1.8V, Note 2; Brightness input = 0 μA	
		2.0	2.7	4	4	Segment on, V _{OUT} = 1.8V, Note 2; Brightness input = 100 µA	
		15	_	25	mA	Segment on, V _{OUT} = 1.8V, Note 2; Brightness input = 750 μA	
Brightness Control Input Voltage	_	3.0	_	4.3	٧	Input current = 750 μA	
Output Matching	_	_	_	±20	%	Note 3, Note 4	
Clock Input Frequency	f _C	_	_	500	kHz	Note 5, Note 6	
Clock Input High Time	t _H	950	_	_	ns	Note 5, Note 6	
Clock Input Low Time	t _L	950	_	_	ns	Note 5, Note 6	
Data Input Setup Time	t _{DS}	300	_	_	ns		
Data Input Hold Setup Time	t _{DH}	300			ns	-	
Data Enable Input Setup Time	t _{DES}	100	_	_	ns	_	
Reset Pad Current	_	-8	_	8	μΑ	Die.	

Note 1: With a fixed resistor on the brightness input pin, some variation in brightness will occur among devices.

- 2: See Figure 2-1, Figure 2-2, and Figure 2-3 for recommended operating conditions and limits. Absolute maximum for each output should be limited to 40 mA.
- 3: Output matching is calculated as the percent variation of $(I_{MAX} + I_{MIN}) / 2$.
- 4: V_{OUT} should be regulated by user. See Figure 2-2 and Figure 2-3 for allowable V_{OUT} vs. I_{OUT} operation.
- **5:** AC input waveform specification for test purpose: $t_R \le 200$ ns, $t_F \le 20$ ns, f = 500 kHz, $50\% \pm 10\%$ duty cycle.
- **6:** Clock input rise and fall times must not exceed 300 ns.

TEMPERATURE SPECIFICATIONS (Note 1)

Parameters	Sym.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Conditions
Temperature Ranges						
Ambient Temperature Range	T _A	-40	_	+85	°C	_
Storage Temperature Range	T _S	-65	_	+150	°C	_
Junction Temperature	T_J	_	_	+150	°C	_
Lead Temperature	_	_	_	+300	°C	_

Note 1: The maximum allowable power dissipation is a function of ambient temperature, the maximum allowable junction temperature and the thermal resistance from junction to air (i.e., T_A, T_J, θ_{JA}). Exceeding the maximum allowable power dissipation will cause the device operating junction temperature to exceed the maximum +125°C rating. Sustained junction temperatures above +125°C can impact the device reliability.

2.0 TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

Note:

The graphs and tables provided following this note are a statistical summary based on a limited number of samples and are provided for informational purposes only. The performance characteristics listed herein are not tested or guaranteed. In some graphs or tables, the data presented may be outside the specified operating range (e.g., outside specified power supply range) and therefore outside the warranted range.

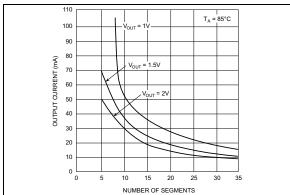


FIGURE 2-1: Output Current vs. Number of Segments.

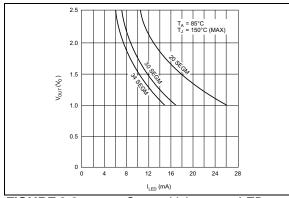


FIGURE 2-2: Output Voltage vs. LED Current.

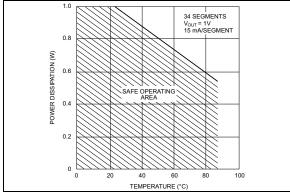


FIGURE 2-3: Power Dissipation vs. Temperature.

3.0 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

The MM5450 and MM5451 are designed to drive either 4- or 5-digit alphanumeric LED displays with the added benefit of requiring minimal interface with the display or data source.

Data is transferred serially via two signals: clock and serial data. Data transfer without the added inconvenience of an external load signal is accomplished by using a format of a leading "1" followed by the allowed 35 data bits. These 35 data bits are latched after the 36th has been transferred. This scheme provides non-multiplexed, direct drive to the LED display. Characters currently displayed (thus, data output) changes only if the serial data bits differ from those previously transferred.

Control of the output current for LED displays provides for the display brightness. To prevent oscillations, a 1 nF capacitor should be connected to pin 19, brightness control.

The Block Diagram is shown on page 1. For the MIC5450, the /DATA ENABLE is a metal option and is used instead of the 35th output. The output current is typically 20-times greater than the current into pin 19, which is set by an external variable resistor.

There is an external reset connection shown which is available on unpackaged (die) only. Connection Diagram: Die illustrates the die pad locations for bonding in "chip on board" applications.

Figure 3-1 shows the input data format. A leading "1" is followed by 35 bits of data. After the 36th had been transferred, a LOAD signal is generated synchronously with the clock high state. This loads the 35 bits of data into the latches. The low side of the clock is used to generate a RESET signal which clears all shift registers for the next set of data. All shift registers are static master-slave, with no clear for the master portion of the first register, allowing continuous operation.

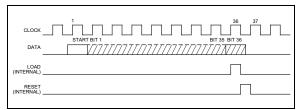


FIGURE 3-1: Input Data Format.

There must be a complete set of 36 clocks or the shift registers will not clear.

When the chip first powers ON, an internal power ON reset signal is generated that resets all registers and all latches. The START bit and the first clock return the chip to its normal operation.

The Connection Diagram: Dual-Inline Package (DIP) and Connection Diagram: Plastic-Leaded Chip Carrier (PLCC) show the pinout of the MIC5450 and MIC5451. Bit 1 is the first bit following the start bit and it will appear on pin 18. A logical "1" at the input will turn on the appropriate LED.

Figure 3-2 shows the timing relationships between data, clock and /DATA ENABLE. A maximum clock frequency of 0.5 MHz is assumed.

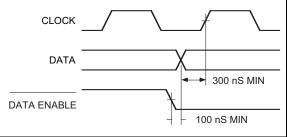


FIGURE 3-2: Timing Diagram.

For applications where a lesser number of outputs is used, it is possible to either increase the current per output, or operate the part at higher than 1V V_{OUT} . The following equation can be used for calculations.

EQUATION 3-1:

 $T_J = V_{OUT} \times I_{LED} \times No \ \text{of segments} \times 124^o C/W + T_A$ Where: $T_J \qquad \text{Junction Temperature (+150°C max.)}$ $V_{OUT} \qquad \text{Voltage at the LED driver outputs}$ $I_{LED} \qquad \text{LED current}$ $124°C/W \qquad \text{Thermal resistance of the package}$ $T_A \qquad \text{Ambient temperature}$

Equation 3-1 is used to plot Figure 2-1, Figure 2-2, and Figure 2-3.

4.0 TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

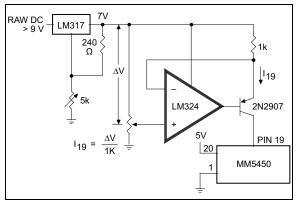


FIGURE 4-1: Typical Application of Constant Current Brightness Control.

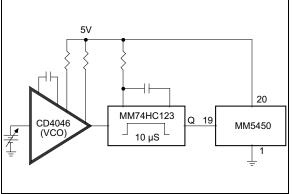


FIGURE 4-2: Brightness Control Varying the Duty Cycle.

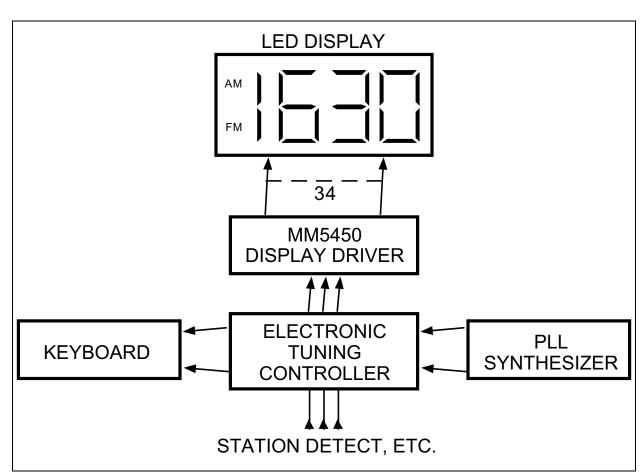


FIGURE 4-3: Basic Electronically Tuned Radio System.

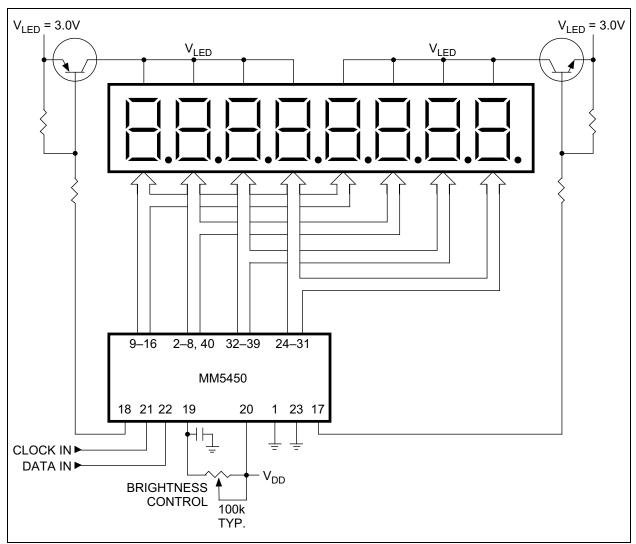


FIGURE 4-4: Duplexing Eight Digits with One MM5450.

5.0 PACKAGING INFORMATION

5.1 Package Marking Information

40-Pin PDIP*

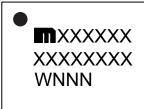
Example



MICREL MM5451YN 6235

44-Pin PLCC*

Example





Legend: XX...X Product code or customer-specific information

Y Year code (last digit of calendar year)
YY Year code (last 2 digits of calendar year)
WW Week code (week of January 1 is week '01')

NNN Alphanumeric traceability code

e3 Pb-free JEDEC® designator for Matte Tin (Sn)

This package is Pb-free. The Pb-free JEDEC designator (@3) can be found on the outer packaging for this package.

•, ▲, ▼ Pin one index is identified by a dot, delta up, or delta down (triangle mark).

Note: In the event the full Microchip part number cannot be marked on one line, it will be carried over to the next line, thus limiting the number of available characters for customer-specific information. Package may or may not include the corporate logo.

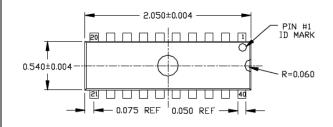
Underbar (_) and/or Overbar (¯) symbol may not be to scale.

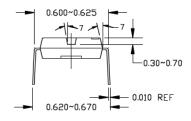
TITLE

40-Lead PDIP Package Outline and Recommended Land Pattern

40 LEAD PDIP PACKAGE OUTLINE & RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN

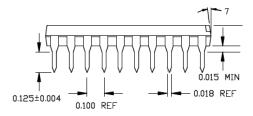
DRAWING #	PDIP-40LD-PL-1	UNIT	INCH
Lead Frame	Copper	Lead Finish	Matte Tin





TOP VIEW

END VIEW



SIDE VIEW

- SPADE VIDTH, LEAD VIDTH AND LEAD THICKNESS EXCLUSIVE OF TIN PLATING OR SOLDER PLATING/DPPING THICKNESS.
 PACKAGE DUTLINE EXCLUSIVE OF ANY MOLD FLASHES.
 PACKAGE DUTLINE EXCLUSIVE OF BURR DIMENSION.

For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging.

44-Lead PLCC Package Outline and Recommended Land Pattern

TITLE 44 LEAD PLCC PACKAGE OUTLINE & RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN DRAWING # PLCC-44LD-PL-1 UNIT INCH Lead Frame Copper Lead Finish Matte Tin 0.652±8器 [16.56±8幣] 0.652<u>±888‡ 🕭 🙆</u> [16.56<u>±8</u>88] [17.53<u>+8</u>13] TOP VIEW BOTTOM VIEW 0.020[0.51] 0.630 DETAIL "A" 000000000000 0.172±0.008 □ 0.004[0.10] -c-SEE DETAIL 'A' SIDE VIEW RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN ENSIGN DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH PROTRUSIONS, EITHER OF WHICH SHALL NOT DIMENSION DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging.

NOTES:

APPENDIX A: REVISION HISTORY

Revision A (October 2016)

- Converted Micrel document MM5450/51 to Microchip data sheet DS20005651A.
- · Minor text changes throughout.
- Corrected Pin 26 of the MM5451YV in Connection Diagram: Plastic-Leaded Chip Carrier (PLCC) to read Output Bit 35.
- Corrected the minimum value for Reset Pad Current in Table 1-1 to be $-8~\mu A$.

NOTES:

Tape and Reel identifier only appears in the

Tape and Reel option.

catalog part number description. This identifier is used for ordering purposes and is not printed on the device package. Check with your Microchip Sales Office for package availability with the

Note 1:

PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM

To order or obtain information, e.g., on pricing or delivery, contact your local Microchip representative or sales office.

Examples: PART NO. <u>XX</u> a) MM5450YN: LED Display Driver with Enable -40°C to +85°C Junction **Device** Package Media Type Junction Temperature Range, 40-Lead Temperature Range PDIP, 9/Tube MM5450: LED Display Driver (with Enable) Device: b) MM5450YV: LED Display Driver with Enable MM5451: LED Display Driver -40°C to +85°C Junction Temperature Range, 44-Lead PLCC, 26/Tube -40°C to +85°C Junction LED Display Driver with Enable Temperature c) MM5450YV-TR: Range: –40°C to +85°C Junction Temperature Range, 44-Lead PLCC, 500/Reel Package: 40-Lead PDIP 44-Lead PLCC a) MM5451YN: LED Display Driver -40°C to +85°C Junction Temperature Range, 40-Lead Media Type: = 500/Reel for V Package PDIP, 9/Tube (blank)= 9/Tube for N Package (blank)= 26/Tube for V Package b) MM5451YV: LED Display Driver -40°C to +85°C Junction Temperature Range, 44-Lead PLCC, 26/Tube LED Display Driver c) MM5451YV-TR: -40°C to +85°C Junction Temperature Range, 44-Lead PLCC, 500/Reel

NOTES:

Note the following details of the code protection feature on Microchip devices:

- Microchip products meet the specification contained in their particular Microchip Data Sheet.
- Microchip believes that its family of products is one of the most secure families of its kind on the market today, when used in the intended manner and under normal conditions.
- There are dishonest and possibly illegal methods used to breach the code protection feature. All of these methods, to our knowledge, require using the Microchip products in a manner outside the operating specifications contained in Microchip's Data Sheets. Most likely, the person doing so is engaged in theft of intellectual property.
- Microchip is willing to work with the customer who is concerned about the integrity of their code.
- Neither Microchip nor any other semiconductor manufacturer can guarantee the security of their code. Code protection does not mean that we are guaranteeing the product as "unbreakable."

Code protection is constantly evolving. We at Microchip are committed to continuously improving the code protection features of our products. Attempts to break Microchip's code protection feature may be a violation of the Digital Millennium Copyright Act. If such acts allow unauthorized access to your software or other copyrighted work, you may have a right to sue for relief under that Act.

Information contained in this publication regarding device applications and the like is provided only for your convenience and may be superseded by updates. It is your responsibility to ensure that your application meets with your specifications. MICROCHIP MAKES NO REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES OF ANY KIND WHETHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WRITTEN OR ORAL, STATUTORY OR OTHERWISE, RELATED TO THE INFORMATION, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ITS CONDITION, QUALITY, PERFORMANCE, MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR PURPOSE. Microchip disclaims all liability arising from this information and its use. Use of Microchip devices in life support and/or safety applications is entirely at the buyer's risk, and the buyer agrees to defend, indemnify and hold harmless Microchip from any and all damages, claims, suits, or expenses resulting from such use. No licenses are conveyed, implicitly or otherwise, under any Microchip intellectual property rights unless otherwise stated.

Microchip received ISO/TS-16949:2009 certification for its worldwide headquarters, design and wafer fabrication facilities in Chandler and Tempe, Arizona; Gresham, Oregon and design centers in California and India. The Company's quality system processes and procedures are for its PIC® MCUs and dsPIC® DSCs, KEELOQ® code hopping devices, Serial EEPROMs, microperipherals, nonvolatile memory and analog products. In addition, Microchip's quality system for the design and manufacture of development systems is ISO 9001:2000 certified.

QUALITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM CERTIFIED BY DNV = ISO/TS 16949=

Trademarks

The Microchip name and logo, the Microchip logo, AnyRate, dsPIC, FlashFlex, flexPWR, Heldo, JukeBlox, KeeLoq, KeeLoq logo, Kleer, LANCheck, LINK MD, MediaLB, MOST, MOST logo, MPLAB, OptoLyzer, PIC, PICSTART, PIC32 logo, RightTouch, SpyNIC, SST, SST Logo, SuperFlash and UNI/O are registered trademarks of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A. and other countries.

ClockWorks, The Embedded Control Solutions Company, ETHERSYNCH, Hyper Speed Control, HyperLight Load, IntelliMOS, mTouch, Precision Edge, and QUIET-WIRE are registered trademarks of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A.

Analog-for-the-Digital Age, Any Capacitor, AnyIn, AnyOut, BodyCom, chipKIT, chipKIT logo, CodeGuard, dsPICDEM, dsPICDEM.net, Dynamic Average Matching, DAM, ECAN, EtherGREEN, In-Circuit Serial Programming, ICSP, Inter-Chip Connectivity, JitterBlocker, KleerNet, KleerNet logo, MiWi, motorBench, MPASM, MPF, MPLAB Certified logo, MPLIB, MPLINK, MultiTRAK, NetDetach, Omniscient Code Generation, PICDEM, PICDEM.net, PICkit, PICtail, PureSilicon, RightTouch logo, REAL ICE, Ripple Blocker, Serial Quad I/O, SQI, SuperSwitcher, SuperSwitcher II, Total Endurance, TSHARC, USBCheck, VariSense, ViewSpan, WiperLock, Wireless DNA, and ZENA are trademarks of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A. and other countries.

 $\ensuremath{\mathsf{SQTP}}$ is a service mark of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A.

Silicon Storage Technology is a registered trademark of Microchip Technology Inc. in other countries.

GestIC is a registered trademarks of Microchip Technology Germany II GmbH & Co. KG, a subsidiary of Microchip Technology Inc., in other countries.

All other trademarks mentioned herein are property of their respective companies.

© 2016, Microchip Technology Incorporated, Printed in the U.S.A., All Rights Reserved.

ISBN: 978-1-5224-1052-2



Worldwide Sales and Service

AMERICAS

Corporate Office 2355 West Chandler Blvd. Chandler, AZ 85224-6199

Tel: 480-792-7200 Fax: 480-792-7277 Technical Support:

http://www.microchip.com/support

Web Address: www.microchip.com

Atlanta

Duluth, GA Tel: 678-957-9614 Fax: 678-957-1455

Austin, TX Tel: 512-257-3370

Boston

Westborough, MA Tel: 774-760-0087 Fax: 774-760-0088

Chicago Itasca, IL

Tel: 630-285-0071 Fax: 630-285-0075

Cleveland

Independence, OH Tel: 216-447-0464 Fax: 216-447-0643

Dallas

Addison, TX Tel: 972-818-7423 Fax: 972-818-2924

Detroit Novi, MI

Tel: 248-848-4000

Houston, TX Tel: 281-894-5983

Indianapolis Noblesville, IN Tel: 317-773-8323

Tel: 317-773-8323 Fax: 317-773-5453

Los Angeles Mission Viejo, CA

Mission Viejo, CA Tel: 949-462-9523 Fax: 949-462-9608

New York, NY Tel: 631-435-6000

San Jose, CA Tel: 408-735-9110

Canada - Toronto Tel: 905-695-1980 Fax: 905-695-2078

ASIA/PACIFIC

Asia Pacific Office Suites 3707-14, 37th Floor Tower 6, The Gateway

Harbour City, Kowloon

Hong Kong Tel: 852-2943-5100 Fax: 852-2401-3431

Australia - Sydney Tel: 61-2-9868-6733 Fax: 61-2-9868-6755

China - Beijing Tel: 86-10-8569-7000 Fax: 86-10-8528-2104

China - Chengdu Tel: 86-28-8665-5511 Fax: 86-28-8665-7889

China - Chongqing Tel: 86-23-8980-9588 Fax: 86-23-8980-9500

China - Dongguan Tel: 86-769-8702-9880

China - Guangzhou Tel: 86-20-8755-8029

China - Hangzhou Tel: 86-571-8792-8115 Fax: 86-571-8792-8116

China - Hong Kong SAR Tel: 852-2943-5100 Fax: 852-2401-3431

China - Nanjing Tel: 86-25-8473-2460 Fax: 86-25-8473-2470

China - Qingdao Tel: 86-532-8502-7355 Fax: 86-532-8502-7205

China - Shanghai Tel: 86-21-5407-5533 Fax: 86-21-5407-5066

China - Shenyang Tel: 86-24-2334-2829

Fax: 86-24-2334-2393
China - Shenzhen

Tel: 86-755-8864-2200 Fax: 86-755-8203-1760

China - Wuhan Tel: 86-27-5980-5300 Fax: 86-27-5980-5118

China - Xian Tel: 86-29-8833-7252 Fax: 86-29-8833-7256

ASIA/PACIFIC

China - Xiamen Tel: 86-592-2388138 Fax: 86-592-2388130

China - Zhuhai Tel: 86-756-3210040 Fax: 86-756-3210049

India - Bangalore Tel: 91-80-3090-4444 Fax: 91-80-3090-4123

India - New Delhi Tel: 91-11-4160-8631 Fax: 91-11-4160-8632

India - Pune Tel: 91-20-3019-1500

Japan - Osaka Tel: 81-6-6152-7160 Fax: 81-6-6152-9310

Japan - Tokyo Tel: 81-3-6880- 3770 Fax: 81-3-6880-3771

Korea - Daegu Tel: 82-53-744-4301 Fax: 82-53-744-4302

Korea - Seoul Tel: 82-2-554-7200 Fax: 82-2-558-5932 or 82-2-558-5934

Malaysia - Kuala Lumpur Tel: 60-3-6201-9857 Fax: 60-3-6201-9859

Malaysia - Penang Tel: 60-4-227-8870 Fax: 60-4-227-4068

Philippines - Manila Tel: 63-2-634-9065 Fax: 63-2-634-9069

Singapore Tel: 65-6334-8870 Fax: 65-6334-8850

Taiwan - Hsin Chu Tel: 886-3-5778-366 Fax: 886-3-5770-955

Taiwan - Kaohsiung Tel: 886-7-213-7828

Taiwan - Taipei Tel: 886-2-2508-8600 Fax: 886-2-2508-0102

Thailand - Bangkok Tel: 66-2-694-1351 Fax: 66-2-694-1350

EUROPE

Austria - Wels Tel: 43-7242-2244-39 Fax: 43-7242-2244-393

Denmark - Copenhagen Tel: 45-4450-2828 Fax: 45-4485-2829

France - Paris Tel: 33-1-69-53-63-20 Fax: 33-1-69-30-90-79

Germany - Dusseldorf Tel: 49-2129-3766400

Germany - Karlsruhe Tel: 49-721-625370

Germany - Munich Tel: 49-89-627-144-0 Fax: 49-89-627-144-44

Italy - Milan Tel: 39-0331-742611 Fax: 39-0331-466781

Italy - Venice Tel: 39-049-7625286

Netherlands - Drunen Tel: 31-416-690399 Fax: 31-416-690340

Poland - Warsaw Tel: 48-22-3325737

Spain - Madrid Tel: 34-91-708-08-90 Fax: 34-91-708-08-91

Sweden - Stockholm Tel: 46-8-5090-4654

UK - Wokingham Tel: 44-118-921-5800 Fax: 44-118-921-5820

06/23/16