

VGA/video interface with integrated buffers, ESD protection and integrated termination resistors

Rev. 2 — 19 May 2011

Product data sheet

1. General description

The IP4770CZ16, IP4771CZ16, IP4772CZ16 is connected between the VGA/DVI interface and the video graphics controller and includes level shifting for the DDC signals, buffering for the SYNC lines as well as high-level ESD protection diodes for the RGB signal lines.

The level shifting functions are required when the DDC controller operates at a lower supply voltage than the monitor. To use this level shifting function the gates of the two N-channel MOSFETs have to be connected to the supply rail of the DDC transceivers.

Buffering for the SYNC signals is provided by two non-inverting buffers, which accept TTL input levels and convert these to CMOS compliant output levels between pins $V_{CC(SYNC)}$ and GND.

The IP4770CZ16 and IP4771CZ16 contain the formerly external termination resistors, which are typically required for the HSYNC and VSYNC lines of the video interface:

- IP4770CZ16: R_{sync} = 55 Ω
- IP4771CZ16: R_{sync} = 65 Ω
- IP4772CZ16: $R_{sync} = 10 \Omega$ to allow termination of the SYNC lines

All RGB I/Os are protected by a special diode configuration offering a low line capacitance of 4 pF (maximum) only to provide protection to downstream components for ESD voltages as high as \pm 8 kV contact discharge according to IEC 61000-4-2, level 4 standard.

2. Features and benefits

- Integrated high-level ESD protection, buffering, SYNC signal impedance matching and level shifting
- Terminal connections with integrated rail-to-rail clamping diodes with downstream ESD protection of ±8 kV according to IEC 61000-4-2, level 4 standard
- Backflow protection on DDC lines
- Drivers for HSYNC and VSYNC lines
- Bidirectional level shifting N-channel FETs available for DDC clock and DDC data channels
- Integrated impedance matching resistors on SYNC lines
- Line capacitance < 4 pF per channel
- Lead-free package and RoHS compliant



3. Applications

- To terminate and to buffer channels, to reduce EMI/RFI and to provide downstream ESD protection for:
 - VGA interfaces including DDC channels
 - Desktop and notebooks PCs
 - Graphics cards
 - Set-top boxes

4. Ordering information

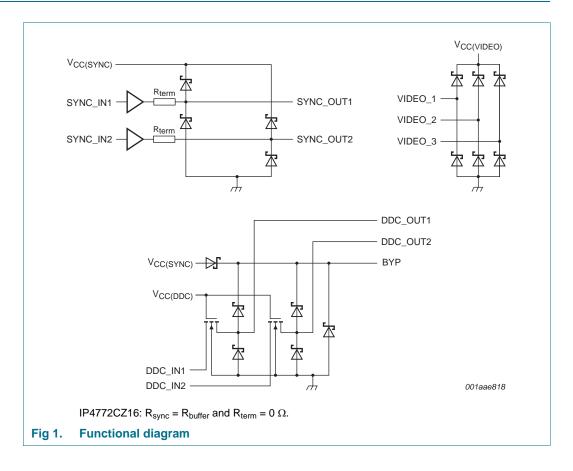
Table 1. Ordering information						
Type number	Package					
	Name	Description	Version			
IP4770CZ16	SSOP16	plastic shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 3.9 mm; lead pitch 0.635 mm	SOT519-1			
IP4771CZ16						
IP4772CZ16						

5. Marking

Table 2. Marking codes	
Type number	Marking code
IP4770CZ16	4770
IP4771CZ16	4771
IP4772CZ16	4772

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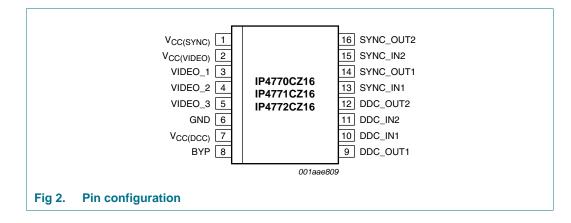
6. Functional diagram



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7. Pinning information

7.1 Pinning



7.2 Pin description

Table 3.	Pin des	scription
Symbol	Pin	Description
V _{CC(SYNC)}	1	supply voltage for SYNC_1 and SYNC_2 level shifter and their connected ESD protections
V _{CC(VIDEO)}	2	supply voltage for VIDEO_1, VIDEO_2 and VIDEO_3 protection circuits
VIDEO_1	3	video signal ESD protection channel 1
VIDEO_2	4	video signal ESD protection channel 2
VIDEO_3	5	video signal ESD protection channel 3
GND	6	ground
V _{CC(DDC)}	7	supply voltage for DDC_1 and DDC_2 level shifter N-FET gates
ВҮР	8	this input is used to connect an external 0.2 μ F bypass capacitor to increase ESD withstand voltage rating for the DDC outputs (±8 kV with capacitor or ±4 kV without capacitor)
DDC_OUT	19	DDC signal output 1; connected to the video connector side of one of the SYNC lines
DDC_IN1	10	DDC signal input 1; connected to the VGA controller side of one of the SYNC lines
DDC_IN2	11	DDC signal input 2; connected to the VGA controller side of one of the SYNC lines
DDC_OUT	2 12	DDC signal output 2; connected to the video connector side of one of the SYNC lines
SYNC_IN1	13	SYNC signal input 1; connected to the VGA controller side of one of the SYNC lines
SYNC_OU	T1 14	SYNC signal output 1; connected to the video connector side of one of the SYNC lines
SYNC_IN2	15	SYNC signal input 2; connected to the VGA controller side of one of the SYNC lines
SYNC_OU	T2 16	SYNC signal output 2; connected to the video connector side of one of the SYNC lines

8. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to ground (GND).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V _{ESD}	electrostatic discharge voltage	IEC 61000-4-2; pins VIDEO_1, VIDEO_2, VIDEO_3, SYNC_OUT1, SYNC_OUT2, DDC_OUT1, DDC_OUT2	[1]		
		level 4; contact	-8	+8	kV
		level 4; air discharge	-15	+15	kV
		IEC 61000-4-2; all other pins			
		level 1; contact	-2	+2	kV
		level 1; air discharge	-2	+2	kV
V _{CC(VIDEO)}	video supply voltage		-0.5	5.5	V
V _{CC(DDC)}	data display channel supply voltage		-0.5	5.5	V
V _{CC(SYNC)}	synchronization supply voltage		-0.5	5.5	V
$V_{I(VIDEO_1)}$	input voltage on pin VIDEO_1		-0.5	V _{CC(VIDEO)}	V
V _{I(VIDEO_2)}	input voltage on pin VIDEO_2		-0.5	V _{CC(VIDEO)}	V
$V_{I(VIDEO_3)}$	input voltage on pin VIDEO_3		-0.5	V _{CC(VIDEO)}	V
V _{I(DDC_IN1)}	input voltage on pin DDC_IN1		-0.5	V _{CC(DDC)}	V
V _{I(DDC_IN2)}	input voltage on pin DDC_IN2		-0.5	V _{CC(DDC)}	V
V _{I(SYNC_IN1)}	input voltage on pin SYNC_IN1		-0.5	V _{CC(SYNC)}	V
V _{I(SYNC_IN2)}	input voltage on pin SYNC_IN2		-0.5	V _{CC(SYNC)}	V
V _{O(DDC_OUT1)}	output voltage on pin DDC_OUT1		-0.5	V _{CC(DDC)}	V
V _{O(DDC_OUT2)}	output voltage on pin DDC_OUT2		-0.5	V _{CC(DDC)}	V
P _{tot}	total power dissipation	T _{amb} = 25 °C	-	500	mW
T _{stg}	storage temperature		-55	+125	°C

[1] Pins BYP, $V_{CC(VIDEO)}$ and $V_{CC(SYNC)}$ must be bypassed to ground (pin GND) via a low-impedance ground plane with 0.22 μ F, low inductance, chip ceramic capacitor at each supply pin.

ESD pulse is applied between the pins VIDEO_1, VIDEO_2, VIDEO_3, SYNC_OUT1, SYNC_OUT2, DDC_OUT1, DDC_OUT2 and GND.

The bypass capacitor at pin BYP can be omitted. In this case the maximum ESD level for DDC_OUT1 and DDC_OUT2 pins is reduced to ± 4 kV.

9. Recommended operating conditions

Table 5.	Recommended operating conditions					
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
T _{oper}	operating temperature		-40	-	+85	°C

10. Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Supply: pin	V _{CC(SYNC)}						
CC(SYNC)	supply current on pin $V_{CC(SYNC)}$		<u>[1]</u>	-	-	50	μA
		SYNC input at 3 V	[1]	-	-	2	mA
Input: pins	SYNC_IN1 and SYNC_IN2						
V _{IH}	HIGH-level input voltage			2.0	-	-	V
VIL	LOW-level input voltage			-	-	0.6	V
Output: pin	s SYNC_OUT1 and SYNC_OUT2						
V _{OH}	HIGH-level output voltage	I _{OH} = 1 mA		4.85	-	-	V
		IP4772CZ16; I _{OH} = 24 mA		2.0	-	-	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level output voltage	I _{OL} = 1 mA		-	-	0.15	V
		IP4772CZ16; I _{OL} = 24 mA		-	-	0.8	V
R _{sync}	synchronization resistance	IP4770CZ16	[2]	-	55	-	Ω
		IP4771CZ16	[2]	-	65	-	Ω
		IP4772CZ16	[3]	-	10	-	Ω
Sync chann	nel						
t _{PLH}	LOW to HIGH propagation delay	C_L = 50 pF; t_r and $t_f \leq 5 \mbox{ ns}$	<u>[4]</u>	-	-	12	ns
t _{PHL}	HIGH to LOW propagation delay	C_L = 50 pF; t_r and $t_f \leq 5 \mbox{ ns}$	<u>[4]</u>	-	-	12	ns
t _{r(o)}	output rise time	C_L = 50 pF; t_r and $t_f \leq 5 \mbox{ ns}$		-	4	-	ns
		C_L = 7 pF; t_r and $t_f \leq 5 \ ns$		-	1.5	-	ns
t _{f(o)}	output fall time	C_L = 50 pF; t_r and $t_f \leq 5 \mbox{ ns}$		-	4	-	ns
		C_L = 7 pF; t_r and $t_f \leq 5 \mbox{ ns}$		-	1.5	-	ns
Protection of	diode						
I _{L(r)}	reverse leakage current	per channel; V = 3.0 V		-	-	1	μA
V _{BRzd}	Zener diode breakdown voltage	I = 1 mA		6	-	9	V
V _{Fd}	diode forward voltage	I _F = 1 mA		-	0.7	-	V

[1] SYNC outputs unloaded.

 $[2] \quad \mathsf{R}_{sync} = \mathsf{R}_{term} + \mathsf{R}_{buffer}.$

[3] $R_{sync} = R_{buffer}$ because $R_{term} = 0 \Omega$.

[4] This parameter is guaranteed by design and characterization.

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Table 7. Video circuit characteristics

 $V_{CC(VIDEO)} = 5$ V; $T_{amb} = 25$ °C; unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Supply: pin	V _{CC(VIDEO)}					
I _{CC(VIDEO)}	supply current on pin $V_{CC(VIDEO)}$	static input signals	-	-	10	μΑ
Video chan	nel: pins VIDEO_1, VIDEO_2 and VI	DEO_3				
C _{ch(video)}	video channel capacitance	$f_i = 1 \text{ MHz}; V_I = 2.5 \text{ V}$	<u>[1]</u> _	-	4	pF
I _{i(video)}	video input current	$V_I = V_{CC(VIDEO)}$ or GND	-1	-	+1	μΑ
Protection of	diode					
V_{Fd}	diode forward voltage	I _F = 1 mA	-	0.7	-	V

[1] This parameter is guaranteed by design and characterization.

Table 8. Level circuit characteristics

 $V_{CC(DDC)} = 5 V$; $T_{amb} = 25$ °C; unless otherwise specified.

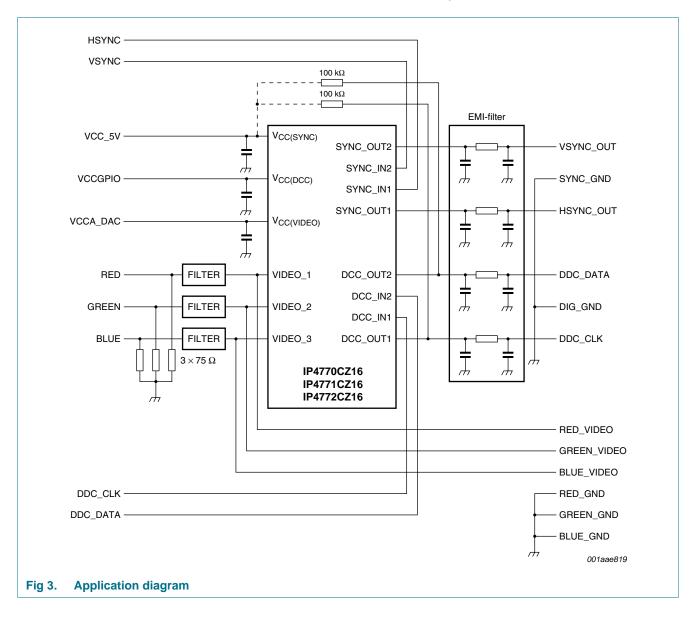
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Supply: pin \	CC(DDC)						
I _{CC(DDC)}	data display channel supply current			-	-	10	μΑ
N-MOSFET							
I _{L(off)}	off-state leakage current		[1]	-	-	10	μΑ
ΔV_{on}	on-state voltage drop	$V_{CC(DDC)}$ = 2.5 V; V_S = GND; I_{DS} = 3 mA		-	-	0.18	V
Protection di	iode						
I _{L(r)}	reverse leakage current	per channel; V = 3.0 V		-	-	1	μΑ
V _{BRzd}	Zener diode breakdown voltage	l = 1 mA		6	-	9	V
V _{Fd}	diode forward voltage	I _F = 1 mA		-	0.7	-	V

11. Application information

The IP4770CZ16, IP4771CZ16, IP4772CZ16 should be placed as close as possible to the VGA/DVI interface connector.

The ESD protection channels VIDEO_1, VIDEO_2 and VIDEO_3 can be connected in any order with RBG signals.

The 100 k Ω resistors between the DDC_OUTx channels and VCC_5V are optional. They may be used, if required, to pull-up the DDC_OUTx lines to VCC_5V when no monitor is connected to the VGA connector. Backflow current can flow between pins DDC_OUTx and VCC_5V via these resistors when VCC_5V is powered down.



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12. Package outline

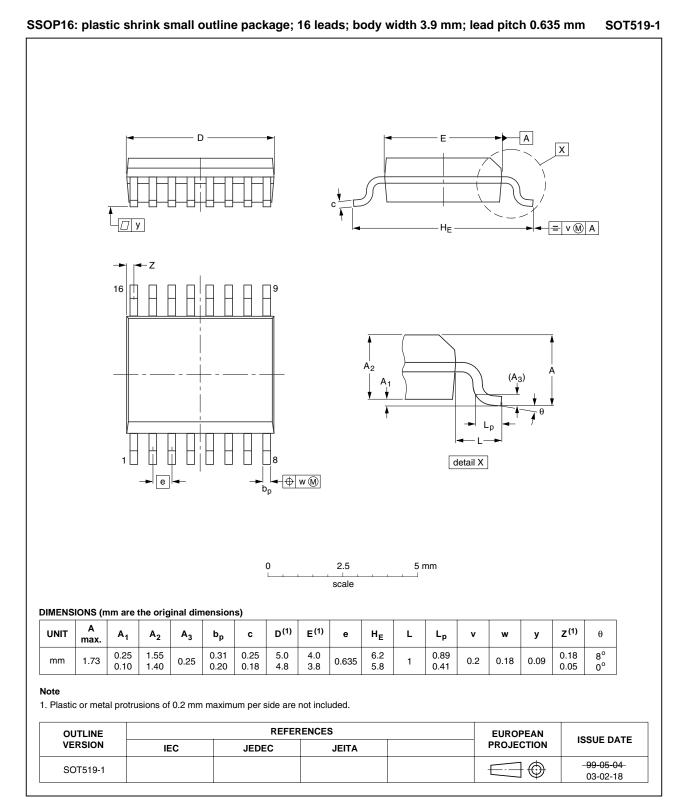


Fig 4. Package outline SOT519-1 (SSOP16)

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13. Abbreviations

Table 9.	Abbreviations
Acronym	Description
CMOS	Complementary Metal Oxide Semiconductor
DDC	Data Display Channel
DVI	Digital Video Interface
EMI	ElectroMagnetic Interference
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge
FET	Field Effect Transistor
HSYNC	Horizontal SYNChronization
MOSFET	Metal Oxide Semiconductor Field Effect Transistor
PC	Personal Computer
RFI	Radio Frequency Interference
RGB	Red Green Blue
RoHS	Restriction od Hazardous Substances
SYNC	SYNChronization
TTL	Transistor-Transistor Logic
VGA	Video Graphics Adapter
VSYNC	Vertical SYNChronization



14. Revision history

Table 10.Revision history				
Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
IP4770_71_72CZ16 v.2	20110519	Product data sheet	-	IP4770CZ16_4771_4772 v.1
Modifications:	 Section 5 "N 	Aarking": added.		
	 <u>Figure 1</u>: co 	rrected.		
	Table 9: upc	dated.		
	 Section 15 ' 	Legal information": upda	ated.	
IP4770CZ16_4771_4772 v.1	20061025	Product data sheet	-	-

15. Legal information

15.1 Data sheet status

Document status[1][2]	Product status ^[3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
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[1] Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.

[2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".

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