# **PN511**

**Transmission Module** 

Rev. 3.3 — 13 June 2007 082733

# 1. Introduction

This Product short data sheet describes the functionality of the transceiver IC PN511. It includes functional and electrical specifications. A complete specification is given in the product data sheet.

# 2. General description

The PN511 is a highly integrated transceiver IC for contactless communication at 13.56 MHz. This transceiver IC utilizes an outstanding modulation and demodulation concept completely integrated for different kinds of contactless communication methods and protocols at 13.56 MHz.

The PN511 transceiver ICs support 3 different operating modes

- Reader/Writer mode supporting ISO 14443A/Mifare and FeliCa scheme
- Card Operation mode supporting ISO 14443A/Mifare and FeliCa scheme
- NFCIP-1 mode

Enabled in Reader/Writer mode for ISO 14443A/Mifare, the PN511's internal transmitter part is able to drive a reader/writer antenna designed to communicate with ISO 14443A/ Mifare cards and transponders without additional active circuitry. The receiver part provides a robust and efficient implementation of a demodulation and decoding circuitry for signals from ISO 14443A/Mifare compatible cards and transponders. The digital part handles the complete ISO 14443A framing and error detection (Parity & CRC).

The PN511 supports Mifare Classic (e.g. Mifare Standard) products. The PN511 supports contactless communication using Mifare higher transfer speeds up to 424 kbit/s in both directions.

Enabled in Reader/Writer mode for FeliCa, the PN511 transceiver IC supports the FeliCa communication scheme. The receiver part provides a robust and efficient implementation of the demodulation and decoding circuitry for FeliCa coded signals. The digital part handles the FeliCa framing and error detection like CRC. The PN511 supports contactless communication using FeliCa Higher transfer speeds up to 424 kbit/s in both directions.

In Card Operation mode, the PN511 transceiver IC is able to answer to a reader/writer command either according to the FeliCa or ISO 14443A/Mifare card interface scheme. The PN511 generates the digital load modulated signals and in addition with an external circuit the answer can be sent back to the reader/writer. A complete card functionality is only possible in combination with a secure core IC using the S<sup>2</sup>C interface.



Additionally, the PN511 transceiver IC offers the possibility to communicate directly to an NFCIP-1 device in the NFCIP-1 mode. The NFCIP-1 mode offers different communication mode and transfer speeds up to 424 kbit/s according to the Ecma 340 and ISO/IEC 18092 NFCIP-1 Standard. The digital part handles the complete NFCIP-1 framing and error detection.

Various host controller interfaces are implemented:

- 8-bit parallel interface<sup>1</sup>
- SPI interface
- serial UART (similar to RS232 with voltage levels according pad voltage supply)
- I<sup>2</sup>C interface.

<sup>1. 8-</sup>bit parallel Interface only available in HVQFN40 package.

# 3. Features

- Highly integrated analog circuitry to demodulate and decode responses
- Buffered output drivers to connect an antenna with minimum number of external components
- Integrated RF Level detector
- Integrated data mode detector
- ISO 14443A/Mifare support
- Typical operating distance in Reader/Writer mode for communication to a ISO 14443A/ Mifare or FeliCa card up to 50 mm depending on the antenna size, tuning and power supply
- Typical operating distance in NFCIP-1 mode up to 50 mm depending on the antenna size and tuning and power supply
- Typical operating distance in ISO 14443A/Mifare card or FeliCa Card Operation mode of about 100 mm depending on the antenna size and tuning and the external field strength
- Mifare Classic encryption in Reader/Writer mode support
- ISO 14443A higher transfer speed communication at 212 kbit/s and 424 kbit/s
- Contactless communication according to the FeliCa scheme at 212 kbit/s and 424 kbit/s
- Integrated RF interface for NFCIP-1 up to 424 kbit/s
- S<sup>2</sup>C interface
- Supported host controller interfaces
  - SPI interface up to 10 Mbit/s
  - ◆ I<sup>2</sup>C interface up to 400 kbit/s in Fast mode, up to 3400 kbit/s in High-speed mode
  - serial UART in different transfer speeds up to 1228.8 kbit/s, framing according to the RS232 interface with voltage levels according pad voltage supply
  - ◆ 8-bit parallel interface with and without Address Latch Enable
- Comfortable 64 byte send and receive FIFO-buffer
- Flexible interrupt modes
- Hard reset with low power function
- Power-down mode per software
- Programmable timer
- Internal oscillator to connect 27.12 MHz quartz
- 2.5-3.6 V power supply
- CRC Co-processor
- Free programmable I/O pins
- Internal self test

# 4. Quick reference data

| Table 1.                | Quick reference data                              |  |           |     |     |     |      |
|-------------------------|---|--|-----------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Symbol                  | Parameter   | Conditions   |           | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
| $AV_{DD}$               | Supply Voltage                                    | $AV_{SS} = DV_{SS} = PV_{SS} = TV_{SS} = 0 V,$                           | [1][2]    | 2.5 | -   | 3.6 | V    |
| $DV_DD$                 |   | $PV_{DD} \leq AV_{DD} = DV_{DD} = TV_{DD}$                               | [1][2]    |     |     |     |      |
| $TV_{DD}$               |   |  | [1][2]    |     |     |     |      |
| $PV_{DD}$               |   |  | [3]       | 1.6 | -   | 3.6 | V    |
| I <sub>HPD</sub>        | Hard Power-down Current                           | $AV_{DD} = DV_{DD} =$<br>$TV_{DD} = PV_{DD} = 3 V,$<br>$N_{RESET} = LOW$ | [7]       | -   | -   | 5   | μΑ   |
| I <sub>SPD</sub>        | Soft Power-down Current                           | $AV_{DD} = DV_{DD} = TV_{DD} = PV_{DD} =$<br>3 V, RF level detector on   | [7]       | -   | -   | 10  | μΑ   |
| I <sub>DVDD</sub>       | Digital Supply Current                            | $DV_{DD} = 3 V$  |           | -   | 6.5 | 9   | mA   |
| I <sub>AVDD</sub>       | Analog Supply Current                             | $AV_{DD} = 3 V$ , bit RCVOff = 0   |           | -   | 7   | 10  | mA   |
| I <sub>AVDD,RCVOF</sub> | F Analog Supply Current,<br>receiver switched off | $AV_{DD} = 3 V$ , bit RCVOff = 1   |           | -   | 3   | 5   | mA   |
| I <sub>PVDD</sub>       | Pad Supply Current                                |  | [5]       | -   | -   | 40  | mA   |
| I <sub>TVDD</sub>       | Transmitter Supply Current                        | Continuous Wave  | [4][6][8] | -   | 60  | 100 | mA   |
| T <sub>amb</sub>        | operating ambient temperature                     | )  |           | -30 |     | +85 | °C   |

[1] Supply voltage below 3 V reduces the performance (e.g. the achievable operating distance).

[2]  $AV_{DD}$ ,  $DV_{DD}$  and  $TV_{DD}$  shall always be on the same voltage level.

[3]  $PV_{DD}$  shall always be on the same or lower voltage level than  $DV_{DD}$ .

[4]  $I_{TVDD}$  depends on  $TV_{DD}$  and the external circuitry connected to Tx1 and Tx2

[5]  $I_{PVDD}$  depends on the overall load at the digital pins.

[6] During operation with a typical circuitry the overall current is below 100 mA.

[7]  $I_{SPD}$  and  $I_{HPD}$  are the total currents over all supplies.

[8] Typical value using a complementary driver configuration and an antenna matched to 40 Ω between TX1 and TX2 at 13.56 MHz

# 5. Ordering information

### Table 2. Ordering information

| Type number    | Package |  |        |  |  |  |  |
|----------------|---------|--|--------|--|--|--|--|
|                | Name    | Name Description   |        |  |  |  |  |
| PN5110A0HN1/C2 | HVQFN32 | Plastic thermal enhanced very thin quad flat package; no leads; 32 terminals; body 5 $\times$ 5 $\times$ 0.85 mm | SOT617 |  |  |  |  |
| PN5110A0HN/C2  | HVQFN40 | Plastic thermal enhanced very thin quad flat package; no leads; 40 terminals; body $6 \times 6 \times 0.85$ mm   | SOT618 |  |  |  |  |

# 6. Block diagram

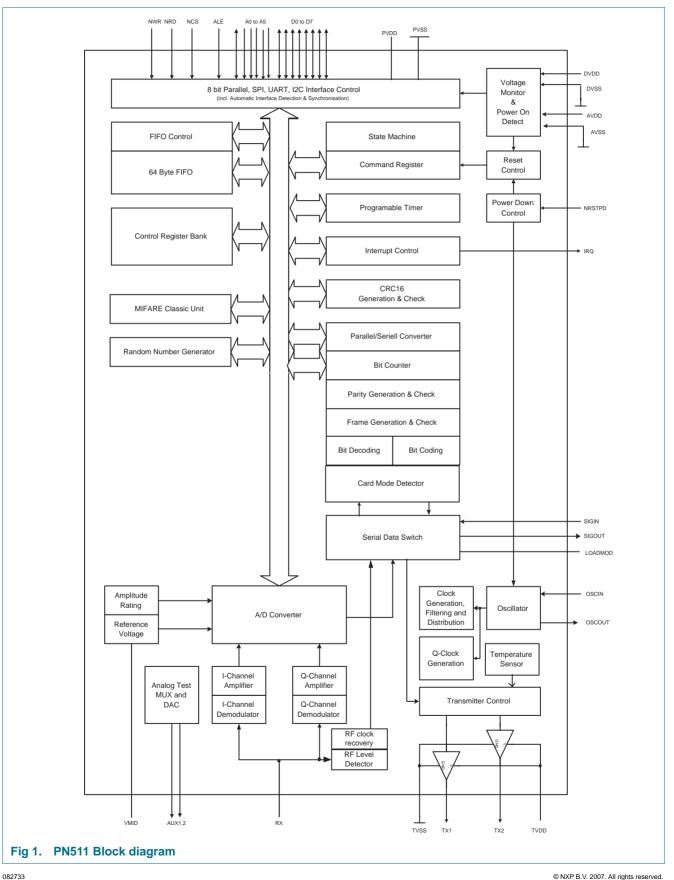
The Analog interface handles the modulation and demodulation of the analog signals according to the Card Receiving mode, Reader/Writer mode and NFCIP-1 mode communication scheme.

The RF level detector detects the presence of an external RF-field delivered by the antenna to the RX pin.

The Data mode detector detects a Mifare, FeliCa or NFCIP-1 mode in order to prepare the internal receiver to demodulate signals, which are sent to the PN511.

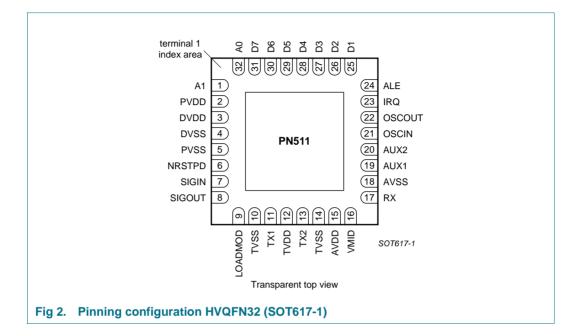
The communication (S<sup>2</sup>C) interface provides digital signals to support communication for transfer speeds above 424 kbit/s and digital signals to communicate to a secure smart card IC.

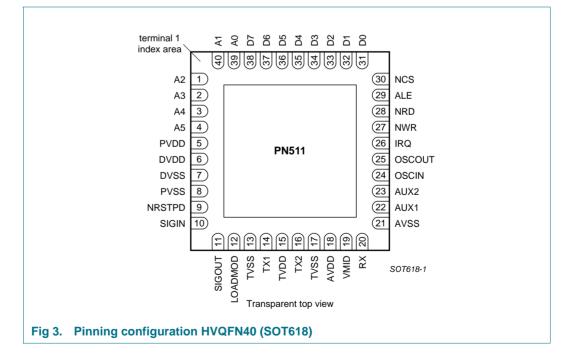
**PN511** 



# 7. Pinning information

# 7.1 Pinning





# 7.2 Pin description

| Symbol   | Pin      | Туре | Description  |
|----------|----------|------|--|
| A1       | 1        | 1    | Address Line   |
| PVDD     | 2        | PWR  | Pad power supply   |
| DVDD     | 3        | PWR  | Digital Power Supply   |
| DVSS     | 4        | PWR  | Digital Ground   |
| PVSS     | 5        | PWR  | Pad power supply ground  |
| NRSTPD   | 6        | I    | <b>Not Reset and Power Down:</b> When LOW, internal current sinks are switched off, the oscillator is inhibited, and the input pads are disconnected from the outside world. With a positive edge on this pin the internal reset phase starts. |
| SIGIN    | 7        | I    | Communication Interface Input: accepts a digital, serial data stream   |
| SIGOUT   | 8        | 0    | Communication Interface Output: delivers a serial data stream  |
| LOADMOD  | 9        | 0    | Load Modulation Output: provides digital signal for FeliCa and Mifare Card Operation mode  |
| TVSS     | 10       | PWR  | Transmitter Ground: supplies the output stage of TX1 and TX2   |
| TX1      | 11       | 0    | Transmitter 1: delivers the modulated 13.56 MHz energy carrier   |
| TVDD     | 12       | PWR  | Transmitter Power Supply: supplies the output stage of TX1 and TX2   |
| TX2      | 13       | 0    | Transmitter 2: delivers the modulated 13.56 MHz energy carrier   |
| TVSS     | 14       | PWR  | Transmitter Ground: supplies the output stage of TX1 and TX2   |
| AVDD     | 15       | PWR  | Analog Power Supply  |
| VMID     | 16       | PWR  | Internal Reference Voltage: This pin delivers the internal reference voltage.  |
| RX       | 17       | I    | Receiver Input   |
| AVSS     | 18       | PWR  | Analog Ground  |
| AUX1     | 19       | 0    | Auxiliary Outputs: These pins are used for testing.  |
| AUX2     | 20       | 0    |  |
| OSCIN    | 21       | I    | <b>Crystal Oscillator Input:</b> input to the inverting amplifier of the oscillator. This pin is also the input for an externally generated clock ( $f_{osc} = 27.12 \text{ MHz}$ ).   |
| OSCOUT   | 22       | 0    | Crystal Oscillator Output: Output of the inverting amplifier of the oscillator.  |
| IRQ      | 23       | 0    | Interrupt Request: output to signal an interrupt event   |
| ALE      | 24       | I    | Address Latch Enable: signal to latch AD0 to AD5 into the internal address latch when HIGH.  |
| D1 to D7 | 25 to 31 | I/O  | 8-bit Bi-directional Data Bus.   |
|          |          |      | Remark: An 8-bit parallel interface is not available.  |
|          |          |      | <b>Remark:</b> If the host controller selects I <sup>2</sup> C as digital host controller interface, these pins can be used to define the I <sup>2</sup> C address.  |
|          |          |      | Remark: For serial interfaces this pins can be used for test signals or I/Os.  |
| A0       | 32       | 1    | Address Line   |

| Symbol<br>A2 to A5<br>PVDD | <b>Pin</b><br>1 to 4 | Туре | Description  |
|----------------------------|----------------------|------|--|
|                            | 1 to 4               |      | •  |
| PVDD                       |                      | I    | Address Line   |
|                            | 5                    | PWR  | Pad power supply   |
| DVDD                       | 6                    | PWR  | Digital Power Supply   |
| DVSS                       | 7                    | PWR  | Digital Ground   |
| PVSS                       | 8                    | PWR  | Pad power supply ground  |
| NRSTPD                     | 9                    | I    | <b>Not Reset and Power Down:</b> When LOW, internal current sinks are switched off, the oscillator is inhibited, and the input pads are disconnected from the outside world. With a positive edge on this pin the internal reset phase starts. |
| SIGIN                      | 10                   | I    | Communication Interface Input: accepts a digital, serial data stream   |
| SIGOUT                     | 11                   | 0    | Communication Interface Output: delivers a serial data stream  |
| LOADMOD                    | 12                   | 0    | Load Modulation Output: provides digital signal for FeliCa and Mifare Card Operation mode  |
| TVSS                       | 13                   | PWR  | Transmitter Ground: supplies the output stage of TX1 and TX2   |
| TX1                        | 14                   | 0    | Transmitter 1: delivers the modulated 13.56 MHz energy carrier   |
| TVDD                       | 15                   | PWR  | Transmitter Power Supply: supplies the output stage of TX1 and TX2   |
| TX2                        | 16                   | 0    | Transmitter 2: delivers the modulated 13.56 MHz energy carrier   |
| TVSS                       | 17                   | PWR  | Transmitter Ground: supplies the output stage of TX1 and TX2   |
| AVDD                       | 18                   | PWR  | Analog Power Supply  |
| VMID                       | 19                   | PWR  | Internal Reference Voltage: This pin delivers the internal reference voltage.  |
| RX                         | 20                   | I    | Receiver Input   |
| AVSS                       | 21                   | PWR  | Analog Ground  |
| AUX1                       | 22                   | 0    | Auxiliary Outputs: These pins are used for testing.  |
| AUX2                       | 23                   | 0    |  |
| OSCIN                      | 24                   | I    | <b>Crystal Oscillator Input:</b> input to the inverting amplifier of the oscillator. This pin is also the input for an externally generated clock ( $f_{osc} = 27.12 \text{ MHz}$ ).   |
| OSCOUT                     | 25                   | 0    | Crystal Oscillator Output: Output of the inverting amplifier of the oscillator.  |
| IRQ                        | 26                   | 0    | Interrupt Request: output to signal an interrupt event   |
| NWR                        | 27                   | I    | Not Write: strobe to write data (applied on D0 to D7) into the PN511 register  |
| NRD                        | 28                   | I    | Not Read: strobe to read data from the PN511 register (applied on D0 to D7)  |
| ALE                        | 29                   | I    | Address Latch Enable: signal to latch AD0 to AD5 into the internal address latch when HIGH.  |
| NCS                        | 30                   | I    | Not Chip Select: selects and activates the host controller interface of the PN511  |
| D0 to D7                   | 31 to 38             | I/O  | 8-bit Bi-directional Data Bus.   |
|                            |                      |      | Remark: For serial interfaces this pins can be used for test signals or I/Os.  |
|                            |                      |      | <b>Remark:</b> If the host controller selects I <sup>2</sup> C as digital host controller interface, these pins can be used to define the I <sup>2</sup> C address.  |
| A0 to1 A1                  | 39 to 40             | I    | Address Line   |

# 8. Operating modes

PN511 transceiver IC supports the following operating modes:

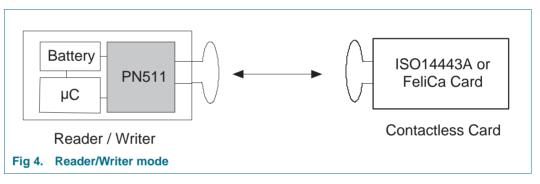
- Reader/Writer mode supporting ISO 14443A/Mifare and FeliCa scheme
- Card Operation mode supporting ISO 14443A/ Mifare and FeliCa scheme
- NFCIP-1 mode

The modes support different transfer speeds and modulation schemes. The following chapters will explain the different modes in detail.

Note: All indicated modulation indices and modes in this chapter are system parameters. This means that beside the IC settings a suitable antenna tuning is required to achieve the optimum performance.

### 8.1 Reader/Writer mode

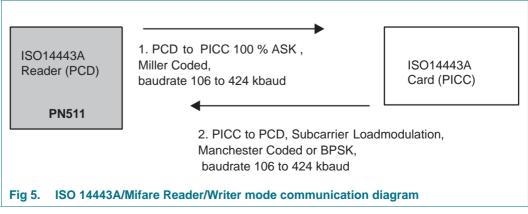
Generally 2 Reader/Writer modes are supported. The PN511 can act as a reader/writer for ISO 14443A/Mifare or FeliCa cards.



In the Reader/Writer mode the PN511 enables the communication to a contactless ISO 14443A/Mifare or FeliCa card.

### 8.1.1 ISO 14443A/Mifare reader/writer functionality

The ISO 14443A/Mifare Reader/Writer mode is the general reader to card communication scheme according to the ISO 14443A/Mifare specification. The following diagram describes the communication on a physical level, the communication table describes the physical parameters.



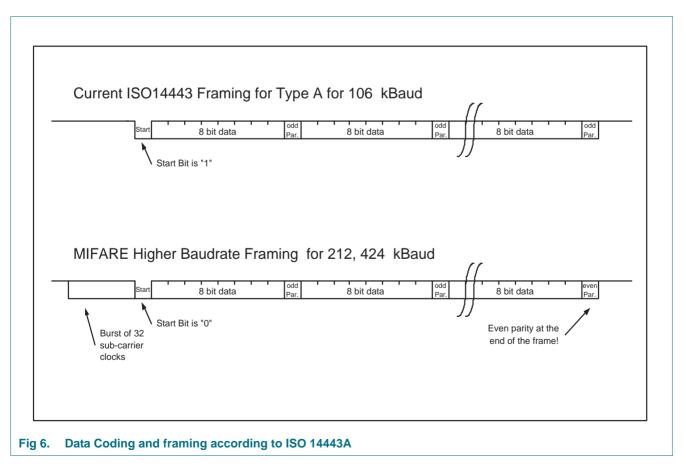
| Communication  |                           | ISO 14443A/Mifare             | Mifare Higher transfer speeds |                            |  |
|--|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| direction  | transfer speed            | 106 kbit/s                    | 212 kbit/s                    | 424 kbit/s                 |  |
| $PN511 \rightarrow PICC$<br>(send data from<br>the PN511 to a<br>card) | Modulation on reader side | 100% ASK                      | 100% ASK                      | 100% ASK                   |  |
|  | bit coding                | Modified Miller coding        | Modified Miller coding        | Modified Miller coding     |  |
|  | Bitlength                 | (128/13.56) μs                | (64/13.56) μs                 | (32/13.56) μs              |  |
| PICC $\rightarrow$ PN511 (receive data                                 | modulation on card side   | subcarrier load<br>modulation | subcarrier load modulation    | subcarrier load modulation |  |
| from a card)   | subcarrier<br>frequency   | 13.56 MHz/16                  | 13.56 MHz/16                  | 13.56 MHz/16               |  |
|  | bit coding                | Manchester coding             | BPSK                          | BPSK                       |  |

| Table 5. Communication overview for ISO 14443A/ | Mifare reader/writer |
|---|----------------------|
|---|----------------------|

The contactless UART of PN511 and a dedicated external host controller are required to handle the complete Mifare/ISO 14443A/Mifare protocol.

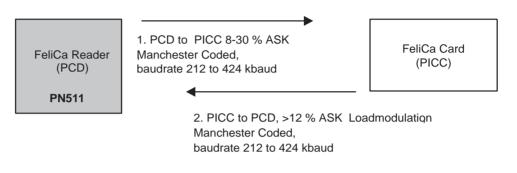
### 8.1.1.1 Data Coding and framing according to ISO 14443A/Mifare

The internal CRC co-processor calculates the CRC value according to the definitions given in the ISO 14443A part 3 and handles parity generation internally according to the transfer speed.



### 8.1.2 FeliCa reader/writer functionality

The FeliCa mode is the general reader/writer to card communication scheme according to the FeliCa specification. The following diagram describes the communication on a physical level, the communication overview describes the physical parameters.



### Fig 7. FeliCa reader/writer Communication Diagram

### Table 6. Communication overview for FeliCa reader/writer

| Communication direction  |                             | FeliCa            | FeliCa Higher<br>transfer speeds |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
|                          | Transfer speed              | 212 kbit/s        | 424 kbit/s                       |
| $PN511 \rightarrow card$ | Modulation on reader side   | 8-30% ASK         | 8-30% ASK                        |
|                          | bit coding                  | Manchester Coding | Manchester Coding                |
|                          | Bitlength                   | (64/13.56) μs     | (32/13.56) μs                    |
| card $\rightarrow$ PN511 | Loadmodulation on card side | >12% ASK          | >12% ASK                         |
|                          | bit coding                  | Manchester coding | Manchester coding                |

The contactless UART of PN511 and a dedicated external host controller are required to handle the complete FeliCa protocol.

### 8.1.2.1 FeliCa framing and coding

### Table 7. FeliCa framing and coding

| Preamble |     |     |     |     |     | Sy  | nc  | Len | n-Data | CRC |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|
| 00h      | 00h | 00h | 00h | 00h | 00h | B2h | 4Dh |     |        |     |

To enable the FeliCa communication a 6 byte preamble (00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h, 00h) and 2 bytes Sync bytes (B2h, 4Dh) are sent to synchronize the receiver.

The following Len byte indicates the length of the sent data bytes plus the LEN byte itself. The CRC calculation is done according to the FeliCa definitions with the MSB first.

To transmit data on the RF interface, the host controller has to send the Len- and databytes to the PN511's FIFO buffer. The preamble and the sync bytes are generated by the PN511 automatically and must not be written to the FIFO by the host controller. The PN511 performs internally the CRC calculation and adds the result to the data frame.

Example for FeliCa CRC Calculation:

### Table 8.Start Value for the CRC Polynomial: (00h), (00h)

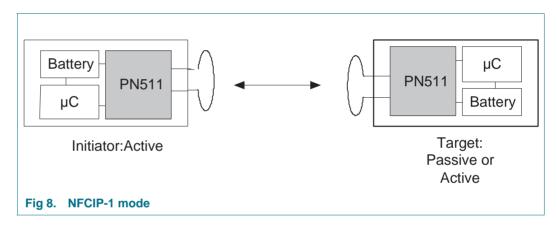
| Preamble |     |     |     |     | Sync Len 2 Data By |     | Bytes | ytes CRC |     |     |     |     |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------------------|-----|-------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 00h      | 00h | 00h | 00h | 00h | 00h                | B2h | 4Dh   | 03h      | ABh | CDh | 90h | 35h |

# 8.2 NFCIP-1 mode

The NFCIP-1 communication differentiates between an active and a Passive Communication mode.

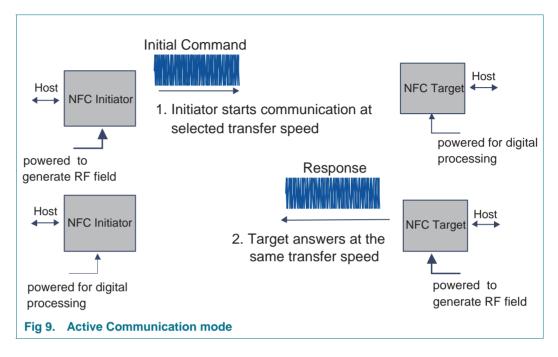
- Active Communication mode means both the initiator and the target are using their own RF field to transmit data.
- Passive Communication mode means that the target answers to an initiator command in a load modulation scheme. The initiator is active in terms of generating the RF field.
- Initiator: generates RF field at 13.56 MHz and starts the NFCIP-1 communication
- Target: responds to initiator command either in a load modulation scheme in Passive Communication mode or using a self generated and self modulated RF field for Active Communication mode.

In order to fully support the NFCIP-1 standard the PN511 supports the Active and Passive Communication mode at the transfer speeds 106 kbit/s, 212 kbit/s and 424 kbit/s as defined in the NFCIP-1 standard.



### 8.2.1 Active Communication mode

Active Communication mode means both the initiator and the target are using their own RF field to transmit data.



### Table 9. Communication Overview for Active Communication mode

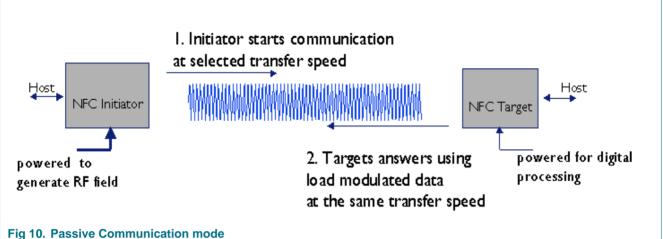
| Communication direction  | 106 kbit/s  | 212 kbit/s                    | 424 kbit/s | 848 kbit/s                        | 1.69 Mbit/s,<br>3.39 Mbit/s |
|--|---|-------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Initiator $\rightarrow$ Target<br>Target $\rightarrow$ Initiator | According to<br>ISO 14443A<br>100% ASK,<br>Modified<br>Miller Coded | According to F<br>ASK Manches | •          | digital capabili<br>this communic | •                           |

The contactless UART of PN511 and a dedicated host controller are required to handle the NFCIP-1 protocol.

Note: Transfer Speeds above 424 kbit/s are not defined in the NFCIP-1 standard. The PN511 supports these transfer speeds only with dedicated external circuits.

### 8.2.2 Passive Communication mode

Passive Communication mode means that the target answers to an initiator command in a load modulation scheme. The initiator is active meaning generating the RF field.



| Table 10. | Communication                          | <b>Overview</b> | for Passive | Communication mode |
|-----------|--|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|
|           | •••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••• |                 |             |                    |

| Communication direction        | 106 kbit/s   | 212 kbit/s                    | 424 kbit/s | 848 kbit/s                        | 1.69 Mbit/s,<br>3.39 Mbit/s |
|--------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Initiator $\rightarrow$ Target | According to<br>ISO 14443A<br>100% ASK,<br>Modified<br>Miller Coded              | According to F<br>ASK Manches |            | digital capabili<br>this communic |                             |
| Target → Initiator             | According to<br>ISO 14443A<br>subcarrier load<br>modulation,<br>Manchester Coded | According to F<br>ASK Manches |            |                                   |                             |

The contactless UART of PN511 and a dedicated host controller are required to handle the NFCIP-1 protocol.

Note: Transfer Speeds above 424 kbit/s are not defined in the NFCIP-1 standard. The PN511 supports these transfer speeds only with dedicated external circuits.

### 8.2.3 NFCIP-1 framing and coding

The NFCIP-1 framing and coding in Active and Passive Communication mode is defined in the NFCIP-1 standard.

| Table 11. Framing and Coding Overview |
|---------------------------------------|
|---------------------------------------|

| Transfer speed | Framing and Coding                        |
|----------------|---|
| 106 kbit/s     | According to the ISO 14443A/Mifare scheme |
| 212 kbit/s     | According to the FeliCa scheme            |
| 424 kbit/s     | According to the FeliCa scheme            |

### 8.2.4 NFCIP-1 Protocol Support

The NFCIP-1 protocol is not completely described in this document. For detailed explanation of the protocol refer to the NFCIP-1 standard. However the datalink layer is according to the following policy:

- Speed shall not be changed while continuum data exchange in a transaction.
- Transaction includes initialization and anticollision methods and data exchange (in continuous way, meaning no interruption by another transaction).

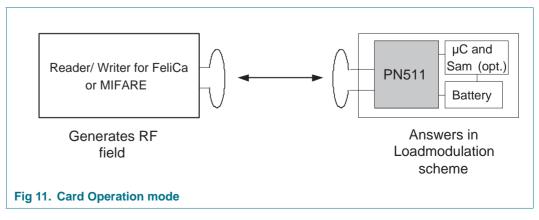
In order not to disturb current infrastructure based on 13.56 MHz general rules to start NFCIP-1 communication are defined in the following way.

- 1. Per default NFCIP-1 device is in Target mode meaning its RF field is switched off.
- 2. The RF level detector is active.
- 3. Only if application requires the NFCIP-1 device shall switch to Initiator mode.
- 4. Initiator shall only switch on its RF field if no external RF field is detected by RF Level detector during a time of TIDT.
- 5. The initiator performs initialization according to the selected mode.

### 8.3 Card Operation mode

The PN511 can be addressed like a FeliCa or ISO 14443A/Mifare card. This means that the PN511 can generate an answer in a load modulation scheme according to the ISO 14443A/Mifare or FeliCa interface description.

Note: The PN511 does not support a complete card protocol. This has to be handled by a dedicated card SAM or a host controller. The card-SAM is optional.



# 8.3.1 Mifare Card Operation mode

### Table 12. Mifare Card Operation mode

| Communication direction             |                           | ISO 14443A/Mifare             | Mifare Higher transfer speeds |                            |  |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--|
|                                     | Transfer speed            | 106 kbit/s                    | 212 kbit/s                    | 424 kbit/s                 |  |
| reader / writer $\rightarrow$ PN511 | Modulation on reader side | 100% ASK                      | 100% ASK                      | 100% ASK                   |  |
|                                     | bit coding                | Modified Miller               | Modified Miller               | Modified Miller            |  |
|                                     | Bitlength                 | (128/13.56) μs                | (64/13.56) μs                 | (32/13.56) μs              |  |
| $PN511 \rightarrow reader/writer$   | Modulation on PN511 side  | subcarrier load<br>modulation | subcarrier load modulation    | subcarrier load modulation |  |
|                                     | subcarrier<br>frequency   | 13.56 MHz/16                  | 13.56 MHz/16                  | 13.56 MHz/16               |  |
|                                     | bit coding                | Manchester coding             | BPSK                          | BPSK                       |  |

# 8.3.2 FeliCa Card Operation mode

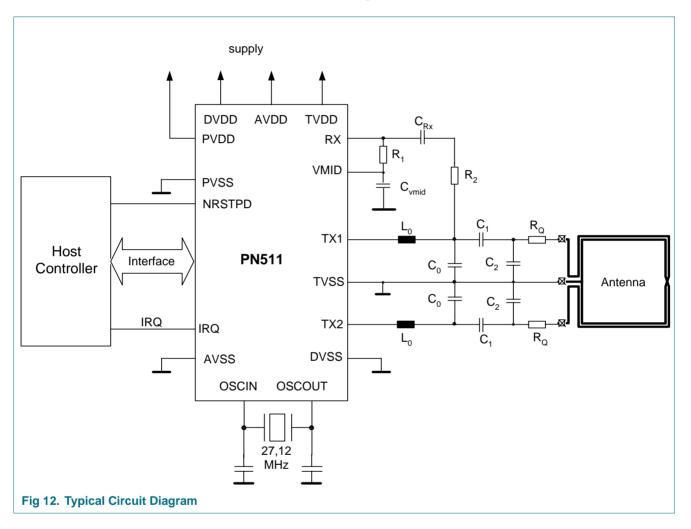
FeliCa Card Operation mode

| Communication direction            |                               | FeliCa                   | FeliCa Higher<br>transfer speeds |  |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
|                                    | Transfer speed                | 212 kbit/s               | 424 kbit/s                       |  |
| reader/writer →<br>PN511           | Modulation on reader side     | 8-30% ASK                | 8-30% ASK                        |  |
|                                    | bit coding                    | Manchester Coding        | Manchester Coding                |  |
|                                    | Bitlength                     | (64/13.56) μs            | (32/13.56) μs                    |  |
| $PN511 \rightarrow reader/$ writer | Load modulation on PN511 side | >12% ASK load modulation | >12% ASK load modulation         |  |
|                                    | bit coding                    | Manchester coding        | Manchester coding                |  |

# 9. Application design-in information

The figure below shows a typical circuit diagram, using a complementary antenna connection to the PN511.

The antenna tuning and RF part matching is described in the application note PN511 transceiver IC; Antenna and RF Design Guide



# **10. Limiting values**

### Table 13.Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

| Symbol           | Parameter   | Conditions                            | Min  | Max  | Unit |
|------------------|---|---------------------------------------|------|------|------|
| $PV_{DD}$        | Supply voltage  |                                       | -0.5 | +4.0 | V    |
| P <sub>tot</sub> | Total power dissipation per package (V_{BUS} and $\text{DV}_{\text{DD}}$ in short cut mode) |                                       | -    | 200  | mW   |
| TJ               | Junction temperature range  |                                       |      | 100  | °C   |
| ESDH             | ESD Susceptibility (Human Body model)   | 1500 Ω, 100 pF;<br>JESD22-A114-B      |      | 2000 | V    |
| ESDM             | ESD Susceptibility (Machine model)  | 0.75 μH, 200 pF;<br>JESD22-A114-A     |      | 200  | V    |
| ESDC             | ESD Susceptibility (Charge Device model)  | Field induced model;<br>JESC22-C101-A |      | 1000 | V    |

# **11. Package information**

The PN511 can be delivered in 2 different packages.

| Table 14. Package Information |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Package                       | Remarks                                |
| HVQFN32                       | 8-bit parallel interface not supported |
| HVQFN40                       | Supports the 8-bit parallel interface  |

# **12. Abbreviations**

### Table 15. Abbreviations

| Acronym              | Description  |  |  |
|----------------------|--|--|--|
| ASK                  | Amplitude Shift keying   |  |  |
| Initiator            | Generates RF field at 13.56 MHz and starts the NFCIP-1 communication.  |  |  |
| Loadmodulation Index | The load modulation index is defined as the card's voltage ratio (Vmax - Vmin)/ (Vmax + Vmin) measured at the card's coil.   |  |  |
| Modulation Index     | The modulation index is defined as the voltage ratio (Vmax - Vmin)/ (Vmax + Vmin).   |  |  |
| PCD                  | Proximity Coupling Device. Definition for a Card reader/writer according to the ISO 14443 specification.   |  |  |
| PICC                 | Proximity Cards. Definition for a contactless Smart Card according to the ISO 14443 specification.   |  |  |
| $PCD \to PICC$       | Communication flow between a PCD and a PICC according to the ISO 14443A/Mifare.  |  |  |
| $PICC\toPCD$         | Communication flow between a PICC and a PCD according to the ISO 14443A/Mifare.  |  |  |
| SAM                  | Secure Access Module   |  |  |
| Target               | Responds to initiator command either using load modulation scheme (RF field generated by Initiator) or using modulation of self generated RF field (no RF field generated by initiator). |  |  |

# 13. Revision history

### Table 16.Revision history

| Document ID    | Release date  | Data sheet status                              | Change notice                 | Supersedes                  |  |  |
|----------------|---|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| 082733         | Juni 2007   | Product short data sheet                       |                               | Revision 3.2                |  |  |
| Modifications: | <ul> <li>Add <u>Section 1</u></li> </ul>  | 4.4 "Licenses"                                 |                               |                             |  |  |
| 082732         | Januar 2007   | Product short data sheet                       |                               | Revision 3.1                |  |  |
| Modifications: | <ul> <li>Usage of expr</li> </ul>   | ession "host controller" unified               |                               |                             |  |  |
|                | <ul> <li>Order information<br/>PN5110A0HN</li> </ul>  | tion "Type number" in <u>Table 2 o</u><br>1/C2 | n page 4 updated from         | m PN5110A0HN1/C1 to         |  |  |
| 082731         | 16 October 2006   | Product short data sheet                       |                               | Revision 3.0                |  |  |
| Modifications: | <ul> <li>The format of<br/>of NXP Semic</li> </ul>  | this data sheet has been redesi<br>onductors.  | gned to comply with           | the new identity guidelines |  |  |
|                | <ul> <li>Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate.</li> </ul>            |  |                               |                             |  |  |
|                | Section 7.2 "Pin description" on page 8:  |  |                               |                             |  |  |
|                | <ul> <li>- corrected in <u>Table 3 "Pin description HVQFN32"</u> Type of Pin 12: 0 -&gt; PWR</li> </ul> |  |                               |                             |  |  |
|                | - corrected in Table 4 "Pin description HVQFN40" on page 9 Type of Pin 15: 0 -> PWR                     |  |                               |                             |  |  |
|                | Section 8.1.2 '   | FeliCa reader/writer functionali               | ty" on page 12:               |                             |  |  |
|                | - Table 6 "Com  | munication overview for FeliCa                 | <u>a reader/writer"</u> renam | ned Table Title             |  |  |
| 082730         | 7 July 2006   | Product short data sheet                       |                               | Revision 2.0                |  |  |
| 082720         | 1 February 2004   | Preliminary short data sheet                   |                               | Revision 1.0                |  |  |
| 082710         | 1 March 2003  | Objective short data sheet                     |                               | -                           |  |  |
|                |   |  |                               |                             |  |  |

# 14. Legal information

## 14.1 Data sheet status

| Document status[1][2]          | Product status <sup>[3]</sup> | Definition  |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| Objective [short] data sheet   | Development                   | This document contains data from the objective specification for product development. |
| Preliminary [short] data sheet | Qualification                 | This document contains data from the preliminary specification.                       |
| Product [short] data sheet     | Production                    | This document contains the product specification.                                     |

[1] Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.

- [2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions"
- [3] The product status of device(s) described in this document may have changed since this document was published and may differ in case of multiple devices. The latest product status information is available on the Internet at URL <a href="http://www.nxp.com">http://www.nxp.com</a>.

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