



## GaAs MMIC SUB-HARMONIC UPCONVERTER, 17.7 - 23.6 GHz

### Typical Applications

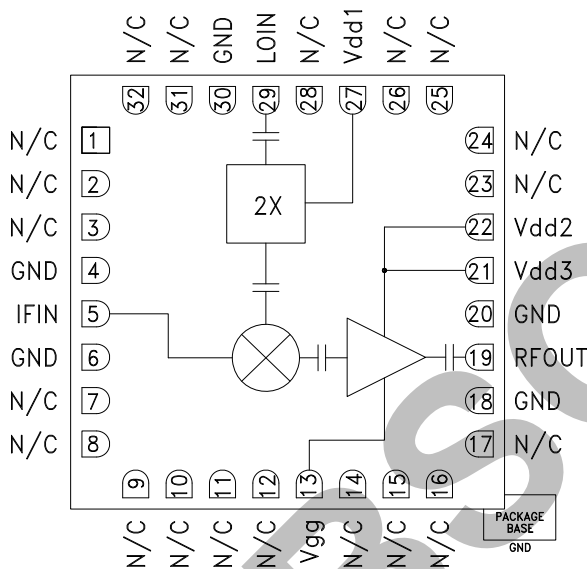
The HMC711LC5 is ideal for:

- Point-to-Point & Point-to-Multi-Point Radio
- Military Radar, EW & ELINT
- Satellite Communications

### Features

- Conversion Gain: 15 dB
- 2 LO to RF Isolation: 10 dB
- High Output IP3: 28 dBm
- High Output P1dB: 17 dBm
- 32 Lead Ceramic 5x5mm SMT Package: 25mm<sup>2</sup>

### Functional Diagram



### General Description

The HMC711LC5 is a GaAs MMIC sub-harmonic upconverter in a leadless RoHS compliant QFN SMT ceramic package. This compact upconverter provides a small signal conversion gain of 15 dB and wide IF bandwidth of DC - 3.5 GHz. The HMC711LC5 utilizes a mixer which is driven by an active x2 multiplier and followed by a high linearity amplifier. The HMC711LC5 is a much smaller alternative to hybrid style subharmonic upconverter assemblies and it eliminates the need for wire bonding by allowing the use of surface mount manufacturing techniques.

### Electrical Specifications, IF = 1900 MHz, LO = +4 dBm, Vdd1, Vdd2, Vdd3 = +5V [1][2]

| Parameter                        | Min. | Typ.        | Max. | Units |
|----------------------------------|------|-------------|------|-------|
| Frequency Range, RF              |      | 17.7 - 23.6 |      | GHz   |
| Frequency Range, LO              |      | 9.5 - 13.6  |      | GHz   |
| Frequency Range, IF              |      | DC - 3.5    |      | GHz   |
| Conversion Gain                  | 10   | 15          |      | dB    |
| 1 dB Compression (Output)        |      | 17          |      | dBm   |
| 2 LO to RF Isolation             |      | 10          |      | dB    |
| 2 LO to IF Isolation             |      | 25          |      | dB    |
| IP3 (Output)                     |      | 28          |      | dBm   |
| Supply Current Idd1              |      | 80          |      | mA    |
| Supply Current (Idd2 + Idd3) [2] |      | 240         |      | mA    |

[1] Unless otherwise noted all measurements performed with high side LO, IF = 1900 MHz.

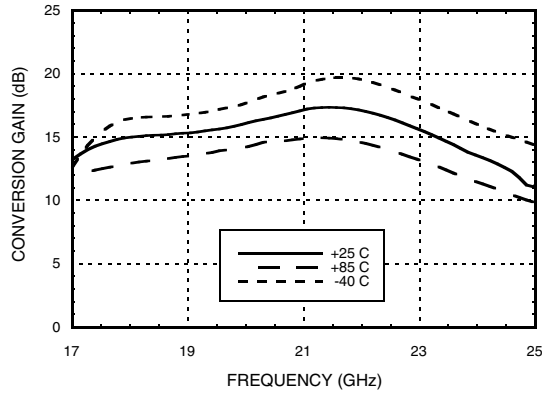
[2] Adjust Vgg between -2 to 0V to achieve Idd = 240mA typical.



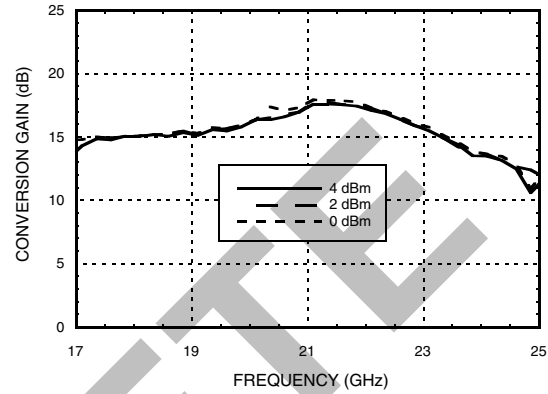
**GaAs MMIC SUB-HARMONIC UPCONVERTER, 17.7 - 23.6 GHz**

**Data Taken as an Upconverter, IF = 1900 MHz**

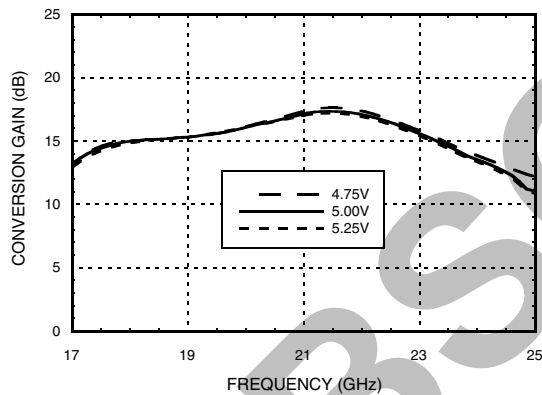
**Conversion Gain, LSB vs. Temperature**



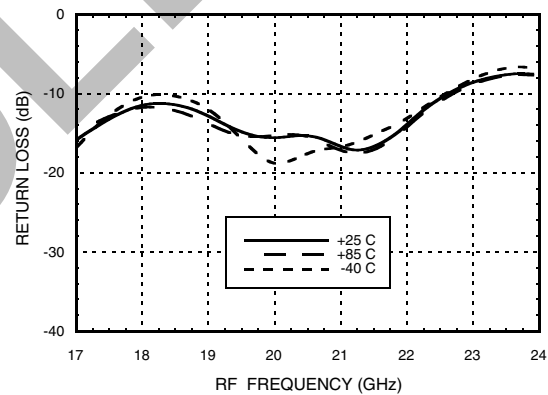
**Conversion Gain, LSB vs. LO Drive**



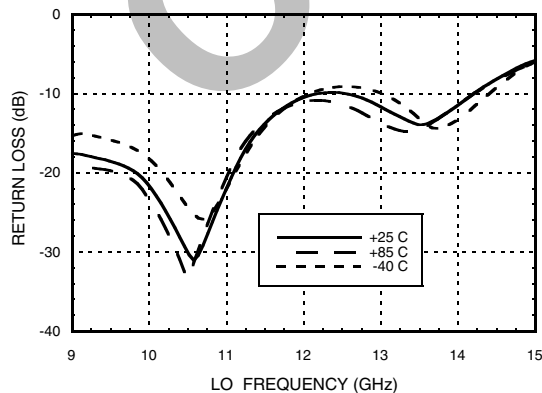
**Conversion Gain, LSB vs. Vdd**



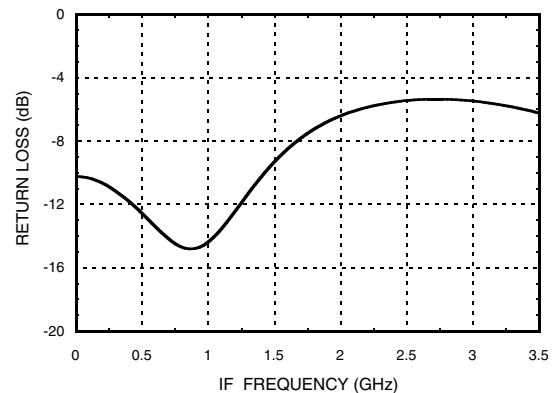
**RF Return Loss vs. Temperature**



**LO Return Loss vs. Temperature**



**IF Return Loss**

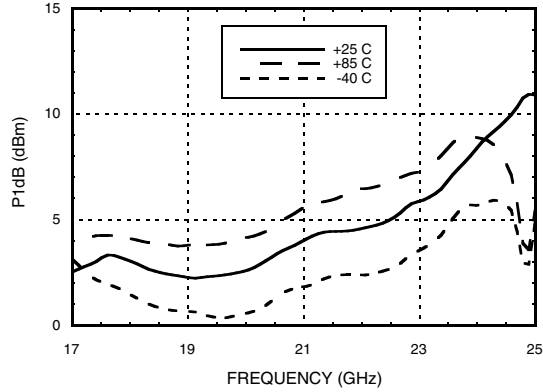




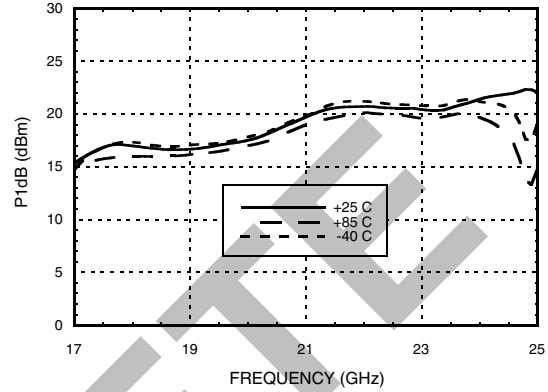
**GaAs MMIC SUB-HARMONIC UPCONVERTER, 17.7 - 23.6 GHz**

*Data Taken as an Upconverter, IF = 1900 MHz*

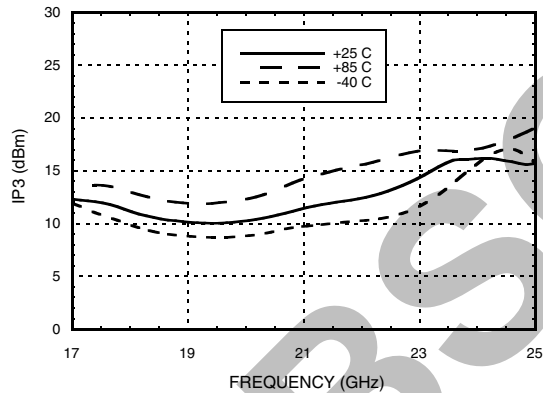
**Input P1dB, LSB vs. Temperature**



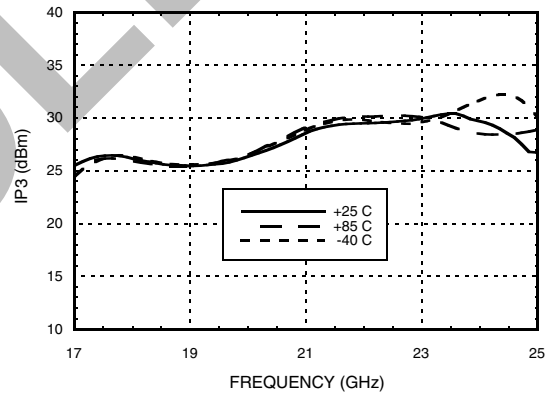
**Output P1dB, LSB vs. Temperature**



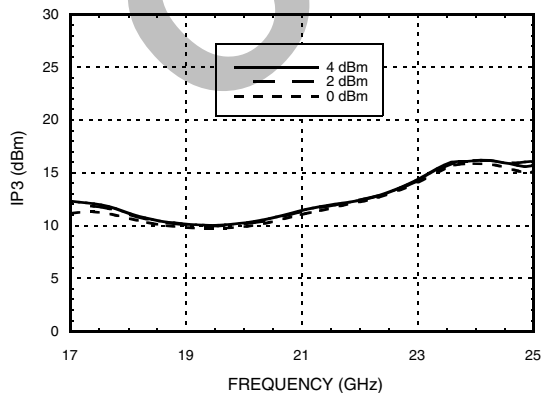
**Input IP3, LSB vs. Temperature**



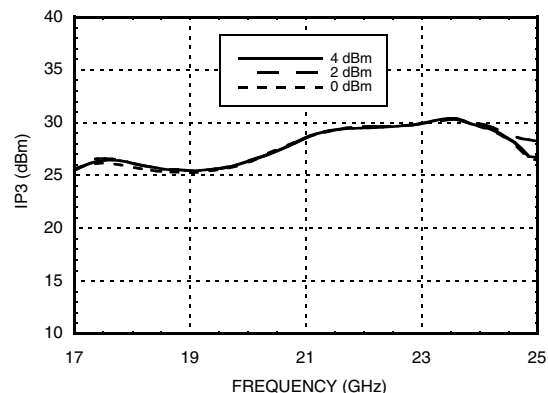
**Output IP3, LSB vs. Temperature**



**Input IP3, LSB vs. LO Drive**



**Output IP3, LSB vs. LO Drive**



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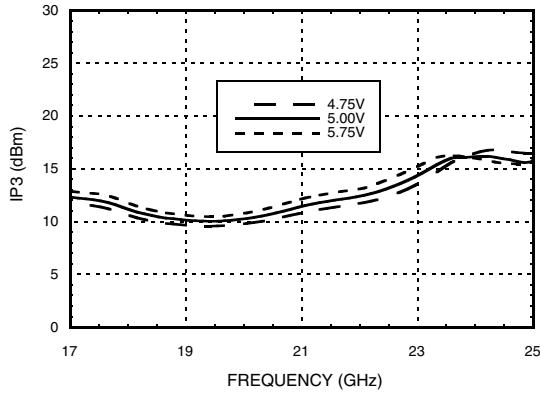
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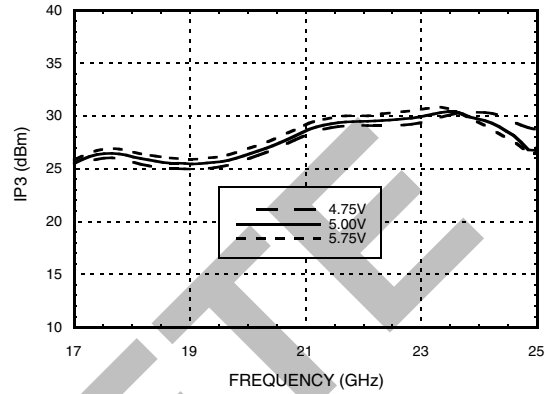
**GaAs MMIC SUB-HARMONIC  
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**Data Taken as an Upconverter, IF = 1900 MHz**

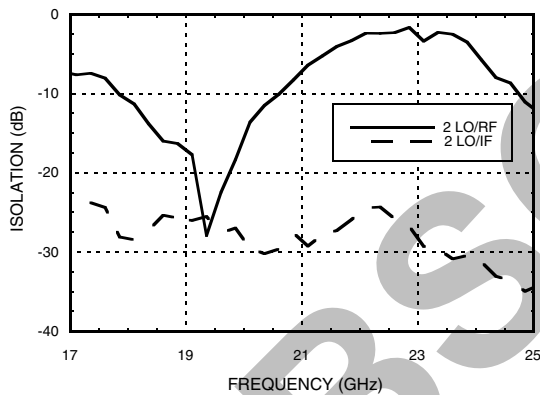
**Input IP3, LSB vs. Vdd**



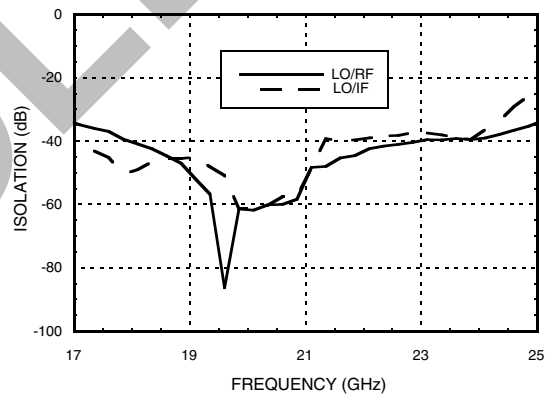
**Output IP3, LSB vs. Vdd**



**Isolations with 2LO**



**Isolations with LO**

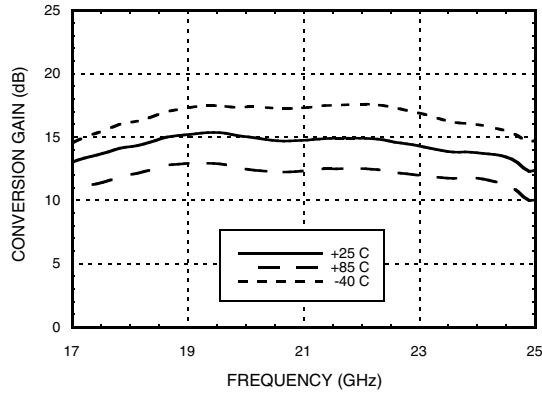




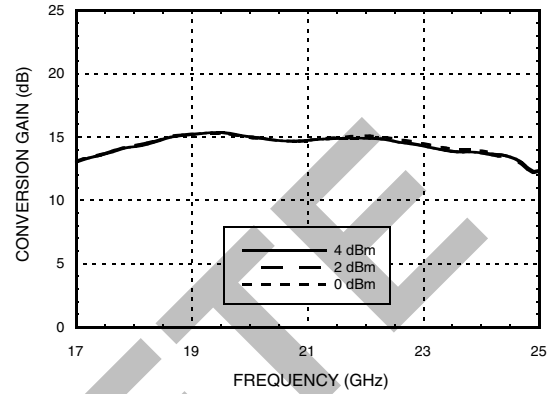
**GaAs MMIC SUB-HARMONIC UPCONVERTER, 17.7 - 23.6 GHz**

**Data Taken as an Upconverter, IF = 2900 MHz**

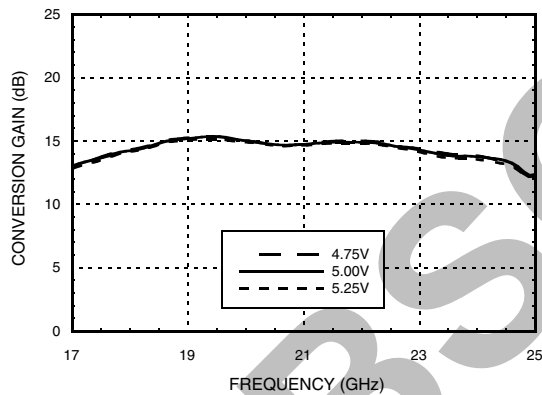
**Conversion Gain, LSB vs. Temperature**



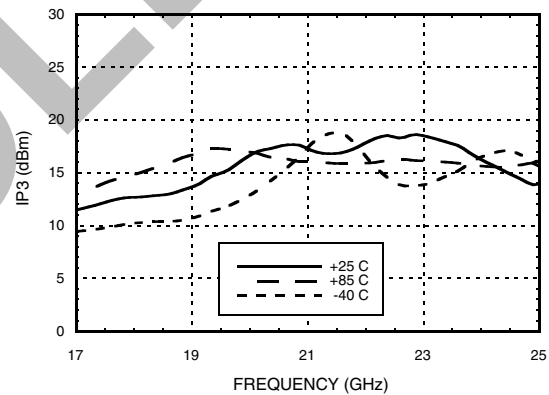
**Conversion Gain, LSB vs. LO Drive**



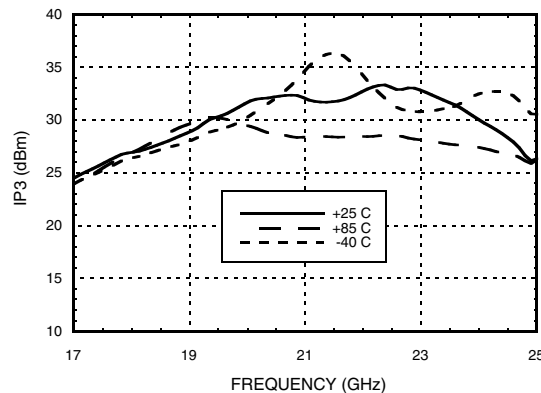
**Conversion Gain, LSB vs. Vdd**



**Input IP3, LSB vs. Temperature**



**Output IP3, LSB vs. Temperature**



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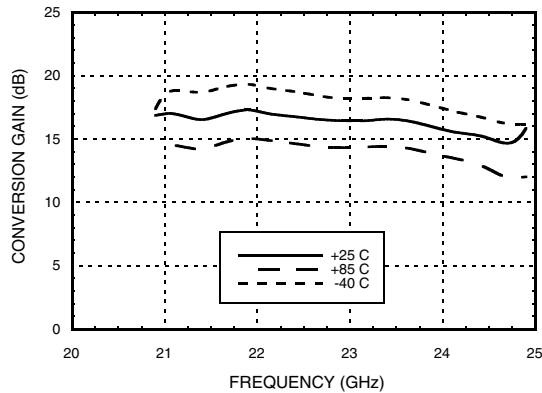
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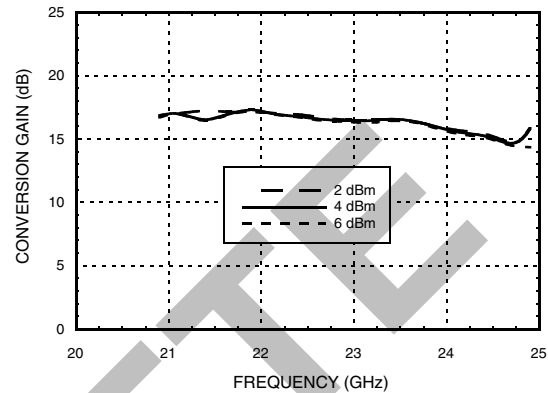
**GaAs MMIC SUB-HARMONIC UPCONVERTER, 17.7 - 23.6 GHz**

**Data Taken as an Upconverter, IF = 1900 MHz**

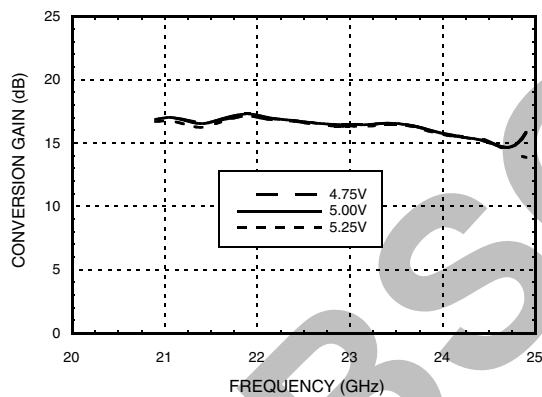
**Conversion Gain, USB vs. Temperature**



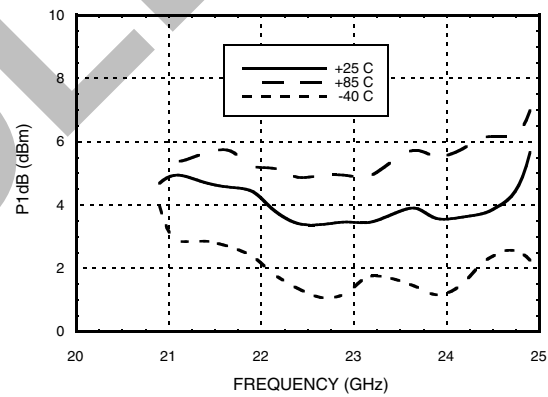
**Conversion Gain, USB vs. LO Drive**



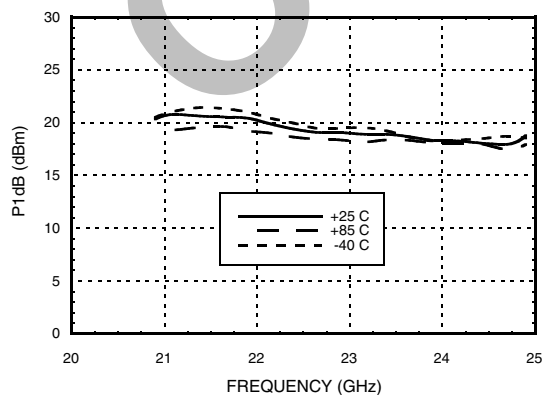
**Conversion Gain, USB vs. Vdd**



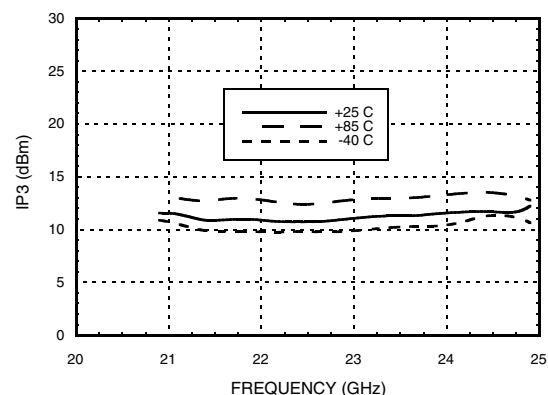
**Input P1dB, USB vs. Temperature**



**Output P1dB, USB vs. Temperature**



**Input IP3, USB vs. Temperature**



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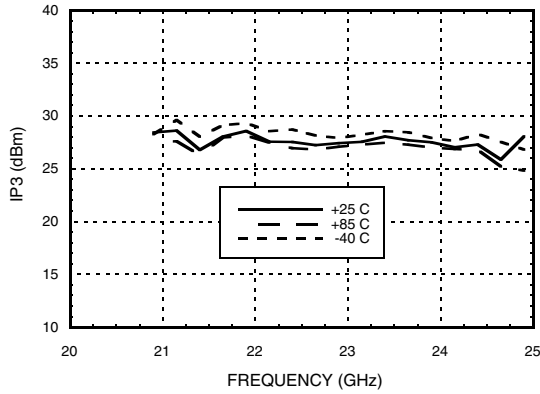
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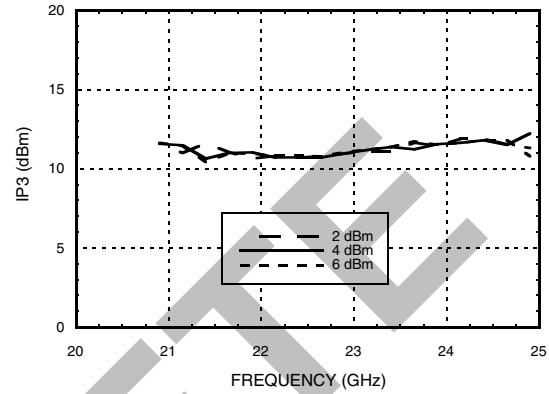
**GaAs MMIC SUB-HARMONIC  
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**Data Taken as an Upconverter, IF = 1900 GHz**

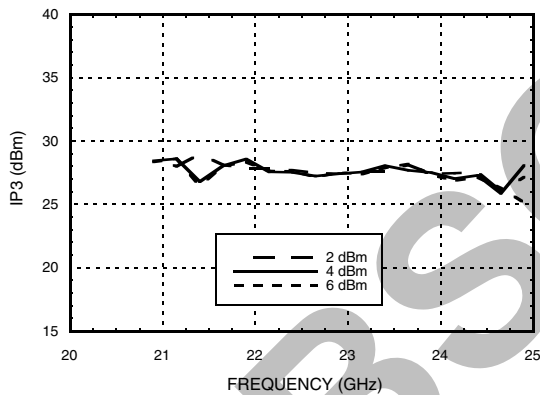
**Input IP3, USB vs. Temperature**



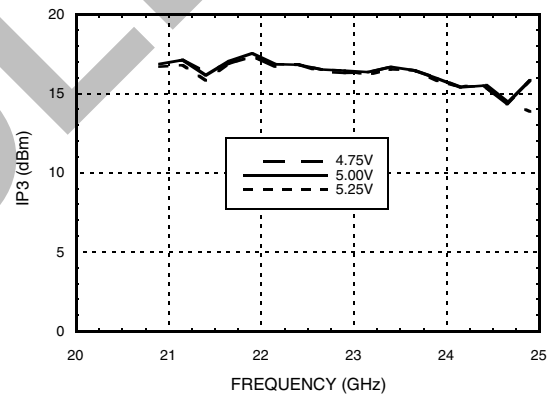
**Input IP3, USB vs. LO Drive**



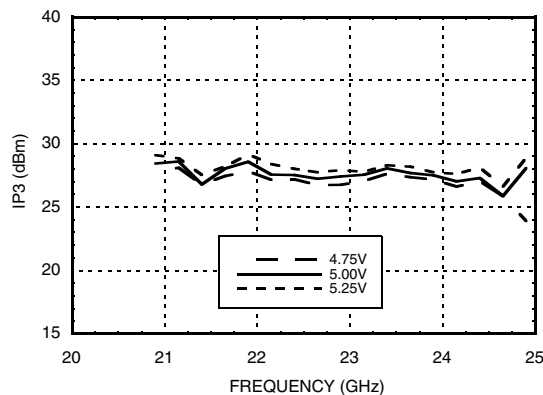
**Output IP3, USB vs. Temperature**



**Input IP3, USB vs. Vdd**



**Output IP3, USB vs. Vdd**

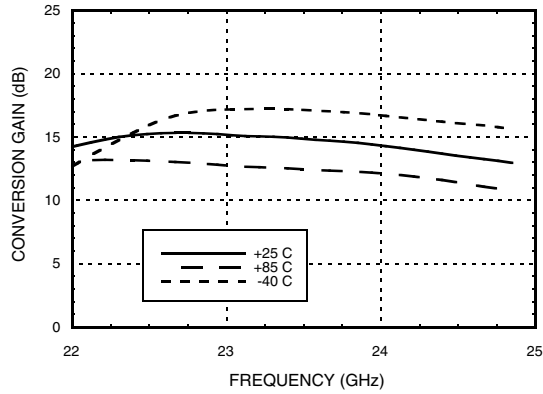




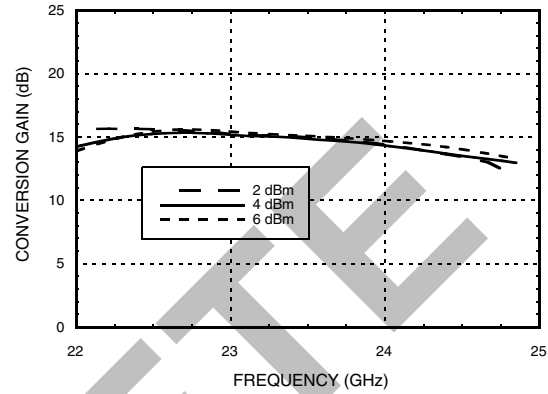
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**Data Taken as an Upconverter, IF = 3350 MHz**

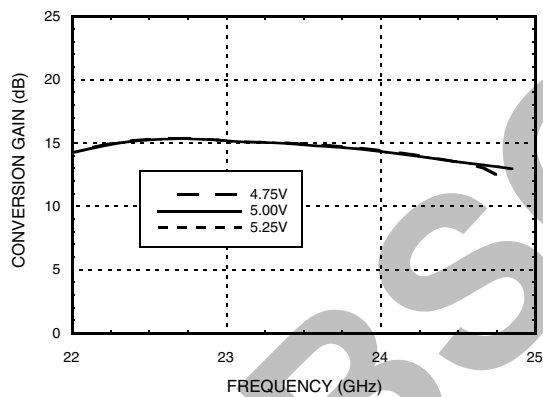
**Conversion Gain, USB vs. Temperature**



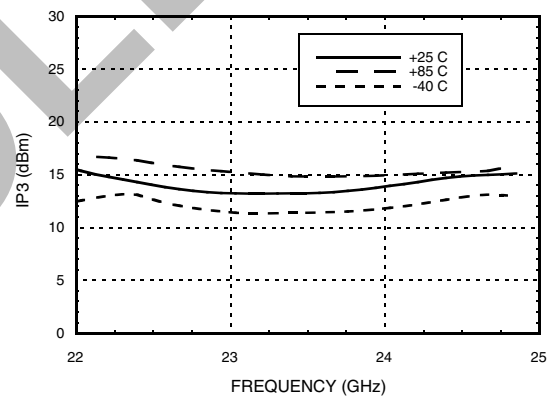
**Conversion Gain, USB vs. LO Drive**



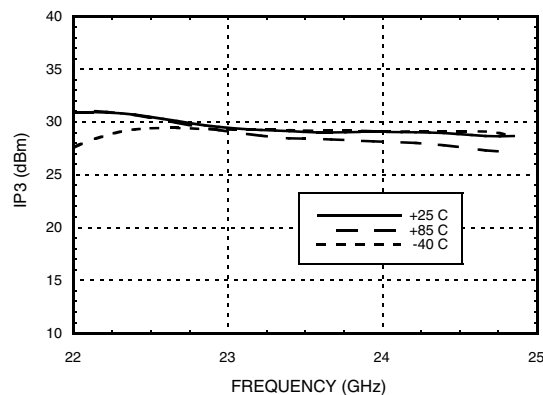
**Conversion Gain, USB vs. Vdd**



**Input IP3, USB vs. Temperature**



**Output IP3, USB vs. Temperature**



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## GaAs MMIC SUB-HARMONIC UPCONVERTER, 17.7 - 23.6 GHz

### MxN Spurious Outputs [1]

| mIF | nLO    |        |        |        |        |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|     | 0      | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      |
| 0   | x      | -60.52 | -8.80  | -24.52 | -45.52 |
| +1  | -65.52 | -46.52 | 0.00   | -44.52 | -56.52 |
| +2  | -60.52 | -55.52 | -56.52 | -72.52 | -54.52 |
| +3  | -79.52 | -50.52 | -47.52 | -48.52 | -79.52 |
| +4  | -72.52 | -2.53  | -25.52 | -50.52 | -74.52 |

IF = 1.9 GHz @ -10 dBm  
LO = 9.5 GHz @ 4 dBm

### MxN Spurious Outputs [1]

| mIF | nLO  |     |       |     |      |
|-----|------|-----|-------|-----|------|
|     | 0    | 1   | 2     | 3   | 4    |
| 0   | x    | -58 | -10.3 | -39 | -47  |
| +1  | -64  | -49 | 0     | -62 | -60  |
| +2  | -61  | -60 | -53   | -80 | -62  |
| +3  | -100 | -80 | -53   | -99 | -104 |
| +4  | -97  | -90 | -96   | NM  | -108 |

IF = 1.9 GHz @ -10 dBm  
LO = 10 GHz @ 4 dBm

### MxN Spurious Outputs [1]

| mIF | nLO    |       |       |        |       |
|-----|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
|     | 0      | 1     | 2     | 3      | 4     |
| 0   | x      | -58.8 | -13.8 | -45.8  | -50.8 |
| +1  | -69.8  | -47.8 | 0     | -75.8  | -68.8 |
| +2  | -63.8  | -68.8 | -64.8 | -84.8  | -58.8 |
| +3  | -103.8 | -91.8 | -55.8 | -106.8 | NM    |
| +4  | -98.8  | -92.8 | -96.8 | NM     | NM    |

IF = 1.9 GHz @ -10 dBm  
LO = 10.5 GHz @ 4 dBm

### MxN Spurious Outputs [1]

| mIF | nLO     |        |         |         |        |
|-----|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|
|     | 0       | 1      | 2       | 3       | 4      |
| 0   | x       | -55.68 | -26.68  | -52.68  | -48.68 |
| +1  | -86.68  | -46.68 | 0       | -101.68 | -77.68 |
| +2  | -60.68  | -72.68 | -68.68  | -84.68  | -61.68 |
| +3  | -113.68 | -85.68 | -67.68  | NM      | NM     |
| +4  | -99.68  | -93.68 | -111.68 | NM      | xx     |

IF = 1.9 GHz @ -10 dBm  
LO = 11 GHz @ 4 dBm

### MxN Spurious Outputs [2]

| mIF | nLO    |         |         |        |        |
|-----|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
|     | 0      | 1       | 2       | 3      | 4      |
| 0   | x      | -55.69  | -9.29   | -38.69 | -47.69 |
| -1  | -65.69 | -95.69  | 0       | -49.69 | -57.69 |
| -2  | -51.69 | -91.69  | -58.69  | -51.69 | -49.69 |
| -3  | -97.69 | -113.69 | -64.69  | -79.69 | -98.69 |
| -4  | -92.69 | NM      | -110.69 | -95.69 | -97.69 |

IF = 2.9 GHz @ -10 dBm  
LO = 10.25 GHz @ 4 dBm

### MxN Spurious Outputs [2]

| mIF | nLO     |         |         |        |        |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
|     | 0       | 1       | 2       | 3      | 4      |
| 0   | x       | -55.59  | -16.59  | -47.59 | -46.59 |
| -1  | -73.59  | -96.59  | 0       | -53.59 | -66.59 |
| -2  | -52.59  | -91.59  | -69.59  | -62.59 | -51.59 |
| -3  | -106.59 | -115.59 | -65.59  | -75.59 | -99.59 |
| -4  | -95.59  | -122.59 | -109.59 | -96.59 | -94.59 |

IF = 2.9 GHz @ -10 dBm  
LO = 10.75 GHz @ 4 dBm

[1] All values in dBc below RF power level (2LO + IF) USB

[2] All values in dBc below RF power level (2LO + IF) LSB



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### MxN Spurious Outputs [2]

| mIF | nLO     |         |        |        |         |
|-----|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
|     | 0       | 1       | 2      | 3      | 4       |
| 0   | x       | -53.63  | -22.63 | -50.63 | -47.63  |
| -1  | -84.63  | -101.63 | 0      | -63.63 | -73.63  |
| -2  | -58.63  | -90.63  | -65.63 | -86.63 | -57.63  |
| -3  | -110.63 | -120.63 | -62.63 | -73.63 | -102.63 |
| -4  | -100.63 | NM      | NM     | -91.63 | NM      |

IF = 2.9 GHz @ -10 dBm  
LO = 11.25 GHz @ 4 dBm

### MxN Spurious Outputs [2]

| mIF | nLO     |        |         |        |         |
|-----|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|     | 0       | 1      | 2       | 3      | 4       |
| 0   | x       | -47.72 | -10.22  | -52.72 | -49.72  |
| -1  | -73.72  | -97.72 | 0       | -68.72 | -70.72  |
| -2  | -62.72  | -87.72 | -57.72  | -94.72 | -55.72  |
| -3  | -112.72 | NM     | -63.72  | -91.72 | -109.72 |
| -4  | -109.72 | NM     | -117.72 | -94.72 | -110.72 |

IF = 2.9 GHz @ -10 dBm  
LO = 11.75 GHz @ 4 dBm

### MxN Spurious Outputs [2]

| mIF | nLO   |       |       |       |       |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|     | 0     | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     |
| 0   | x     | -40.7 | -4.6  | -3.44 | -64.9 |
| -1  | -68.9 | -89.9 | 0     | -72.9 | -59.9 |
| -2  | -67.9 | -85.9 | -63.9 | NM    | -63.9 |
| -3  | NM    | NM    | -66.9 | NM    | NM    |
| -4  | NM    | NM    | NM    | NM    | NM    |

IF = 2.9 GHz @ -10 dBm  
LO = 12.25 GHz @ 4 dBm

### MxN Spurious Outputs [2]

| mIF | nLO   |       |       |       |       |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|     | 0     | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     |
| 0   | x     | -37.7 | -1.8  | -64.2 | xx    |
| -1  | -68.2 | -85.2 | 0     | -76.2 | -67.2 |
| -2  | -71.2 | -86.2 | -57.2 | NM    | -66.2 |
| -3  | NM    | NM    | -68.2 | NM    | NM    |
| -4  | NM    | NM    | NM    | NM    | NM    |

IF = 2.9 GHz @ -10 dBm  
LO = 12.75 GHz @ 4 dBm

### MxN Spurious Outputs [2]

| mIF | nLO   |       |       |       |       |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|     | 0     | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     |
| 0   | x     | -40.8 | -3    | -65.1 | xx    |
| -1  | -79.1 | -84.1 | 0     | NM    | xx    |
| -2  | -80.1 | -91.1 | -85.1 | NM    | -62.1 |
| -3  | NM    | NM    | -71.1 | NM    | NM    |
| -4  | NM    | NM    | NM    | NM    | NM    |

IF = 2.9 GHz @ -10 dBm  
LO = 13.25 GHz @ 4 dBm

[1] All values in dBc below RF power level (2LO + IF) USB

[2] All values in dBc below RF power level (2LO + IF) LSB

## GaAs MMIC SUB-HARMONIC UPCONVERTER, 17.7 - 23.6 GHz



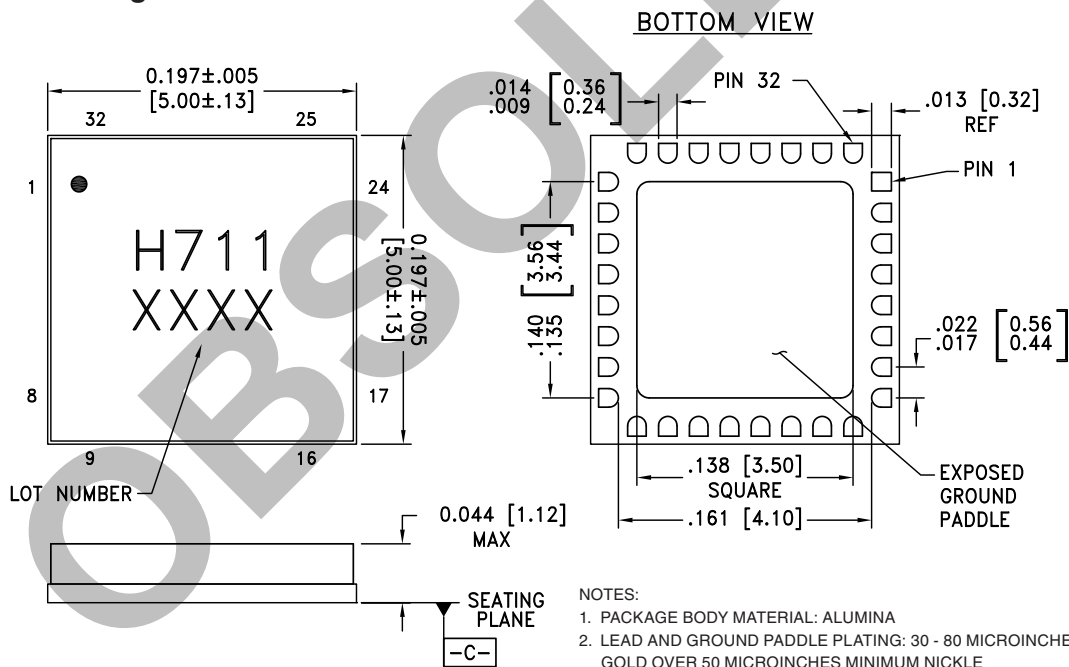
### Absolute Maximum Ratings

|  |                |
|--|----------------|
| Drain Bias Voltage (Vdd1, 2, 3)                                      | 5.5V           |
| Gate Bias Voltage (Vgg)  | -2.0V          |
| IF Input Power   | +17 dBm        |
| LO Drive   | +10 dBm        |
| Channel Temperature  | 175 °C         |
| Continuous Pdiss (T=85°C)<br>(derate 19.7 mW/°C above 85°C)          | 1.78 W         |
| Thermal Resistance (R <sub>TH</sub> )<br>(channel to package bottom) | 50.7 °C/W      |
| Storage Temperature  | -65 to +150 °C |
| Operating Temperature  | -40 to +85 °C  |



ELECTROSTATIC SENSITIVE DEVICE  
OBSERVE HANDLING PRECAUTIONS

### Outline Drawing



NOTES:

1. PACKAGE BODY MATERIAL: ALUMINA
2. LEAD AND GROUND PADDLE PLATING: 30 - 80 MICROINCHES GOLD OVER 50 MICROINCHES MINIMUM NICKLE
3. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES [MILLIMETERS]
4. LEAD SPACING TOLERANCE IS NON-CUMULATIVE
5. PACKAGE WARP SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.05mm DATUM
6. ALL GROUND LEADS AND GROUND PADDLE MUST BE SOLDERED TO PCB RF GROUND

### Package Information

| Part Number | Package Body Material | Lead Finish      | MSL Rating          | Package Marking <sup>[2]</sup> |
|-------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| HMC711LC5   | Alumina, White        | Gold over Nickel | MSL3 <sup>[1]</sup> | H711<br>XXXX                   |


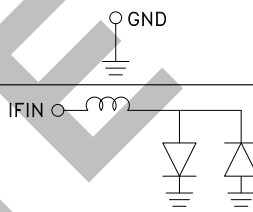
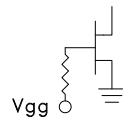
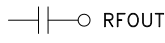
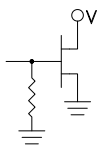
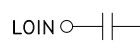
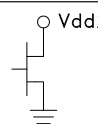
[1] Max peak reflow temperature of 260 °C

[2] 4-Digit lot number XXXX

## GaAs MMIC SUB-HARMONIC UPCONVERTER, 17.7 - 23.6 GHz



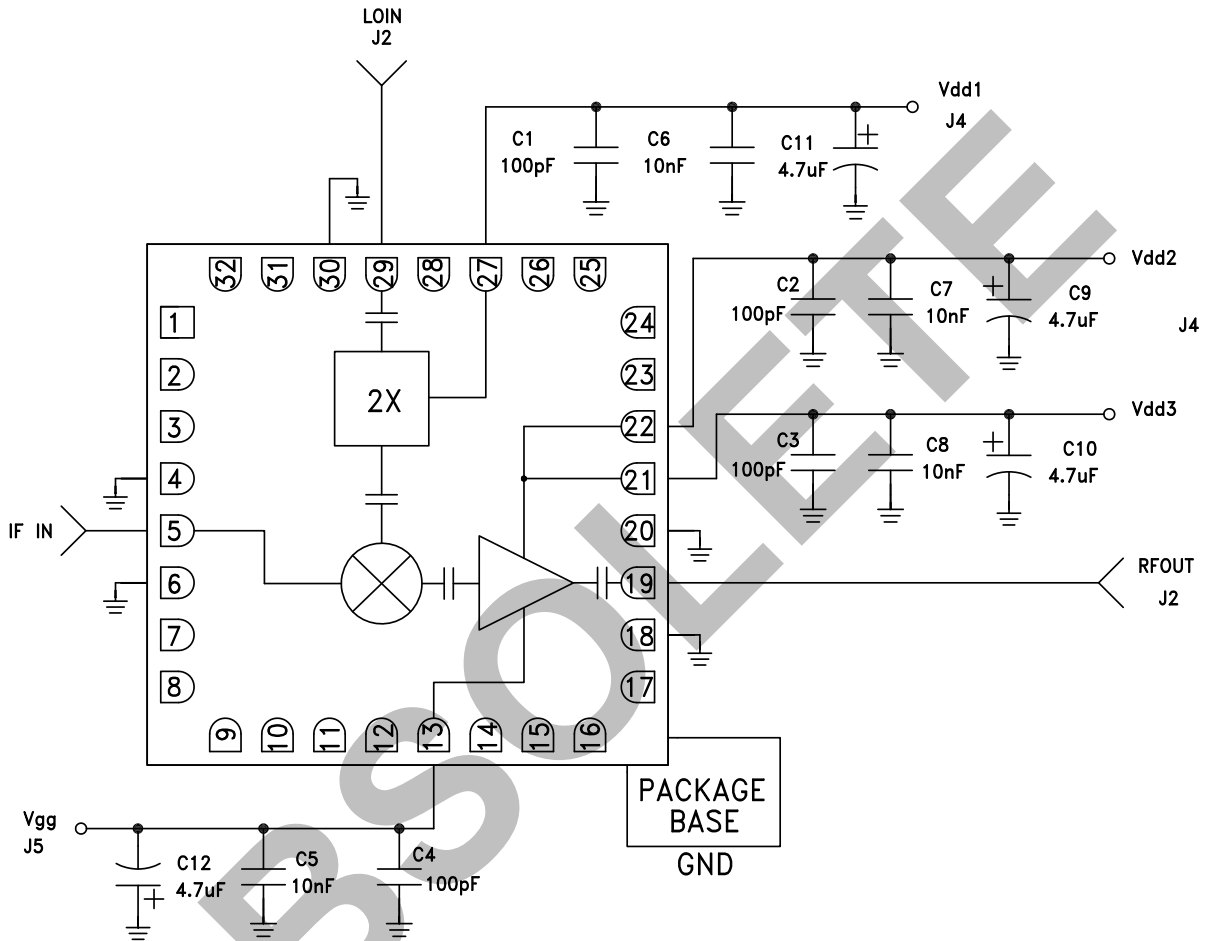
### Pin Descriptions

| Pin Number                                  | Function   | Description  | Interface Schematic   |
|---|------------|--|---|
| 1 - 3, 7 - 12, 14 - 17, 23 - 26, 28, 31, 32 | N/C        | The pins are not connected internally; however, all data shown herein was measured with these pins connected to RF/DC ground externally.   |   |
| 4, 6, 18, 20, 30                            | GND        | These pins and the package bottom must be connected to RF/DC ground.   |    |
| 5   | IFIN       | This pin is DC coupled. For applications not requiring operation to DC, this port should be DC blocked externally using a series capacitor whose value has been chosen to pass the necessary IF frequency range. For operation to DC, this pin must not source or sink more than 2 mA of current or part non-function and possible part failure will result. |    |
| 13  | Vgg        | Gate control for RF amplifier, please follow "MMIC Amplifier Biasing Procedure" application note. See application circuit for required external components   |    |
| 19  | RFOUT      | This pin is AC coupled and matched to 50 Ohms.   |    |
| 27  | Vdd1       | Power supply voltage for x2 multiplier. See application circuit for required external components.  |   |
| 29  | LOIN       | This pin is AC coupled and matched to 50 Ohms.   |  |
| 22, 21                                      | Vdd2, Vdd3 | Power supply voltage for RF amplifier. See application circuit for required external components.   |  |



**GaAs MMIC SUB-HARMONIC  
UPCONVERTER, 17.7 - 23.6 GHz**

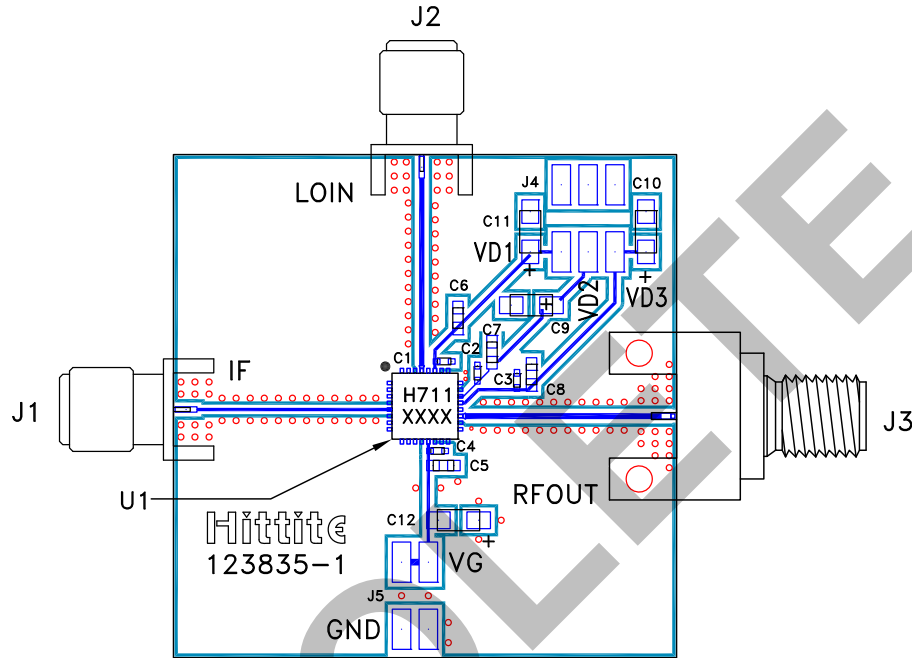
**Application Circuit**





**GaAs MMIC SUB-HARMONIC UPCONVERTER, 17.7 - 23.6 GHz**

**Evaluation PCB**



**List of Materials for Evaluation PCB 127912 [1]**

| Item     | Description                           |
|----------|---------------------------------------|
| J1, J2   | PCB Mount SMA Connector               |
| J3       | PCB Mount K Connector                 |
| J4, J5   | 2mm Molex DC Connector                |
| C1 - C4  | 100 pF Capacitor, 0402 Pkg.           |
| C5 - C8  | 10 nF Capacitor, 0603 Pkg.            |
| C9 - C12 | 4.7 $\mu$ F Tantalum Capacitor Case A |
| U1       | HMC711LC5 Upconverter                 |
| PCB [2]  | 123835 Evaluation Board               |

[1] Reference this number when ordering complete evaluation PCB

[2] Circuit Board Material: Rogers 4350 or Arlon 25FR

The circuit board used in the final application should use RF circuit design techniques. Signal lines should have 50 Ohm impedance while the package ground leads and exposed paddle should be connected directly to the ground plane similar to that shown. A sufficient number of via holes should be used to connect the top and bottom ground planes. The evaluation circuit board shown is available from Hittite upon request.